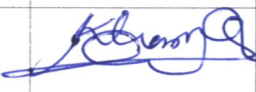
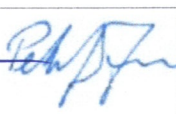
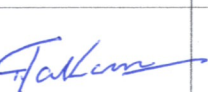


## Nam Ngiep 1 Hydropower Project

# Environment Monitoring Report Fourth Quarter of 2018

October to December 2018

A					Final
A0	22 May 2019	Khamlar PHONSAVAT	Peter G JENSEN	Toshihiro TAKANO	Draft to LTA and ADB
REV	DATE	PREPARED	REVIEWED	APPROVED	MODIFICATION DETAILS
Accessibility		<b>Document No.</b>  <b>NNP1-C-J0905-RP-016-A</b>			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public				
<input type="checkbox"/>	Internal				
<input type="checkbox"/>	Confidential				
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**ABBREVIATIONS / ACRONYMS**

AIP	Annual Implementation Plan
ADB	Asian Development Bank
BAC	Biodiversity Advisory Committee
BOF	Biodiversity Offset Framework
BOMC	Biodiversity Offset Management Committee
BOMP	Biodiversity Offset Management Plan
CA	Concession Agreement between the NNP1PC and GOL,
CAP	Corrective Action Plan
COD	Commercial Operation Date
CVC	Conventional Vibrated Concrete
CWC	Civil Works Contract
DEB	Department of Energy Business, MEM
DEPP	Department of Energy Policy and Planning, MEM
DEQP	Department of Environment and Quality Promotion, MONRE
DESIA	Department of Environmental and Social Impact Assessment, MONRE
DFRM	Department of Forest Resources Management, MONRE
DLA	Department of Land Administration, MONRE
DSRP	Dam Safety Review Panel
EC	Electrolytic Conductivity
EDL	Electricite du Laos
EGAT	Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand
EMMR	Environmental Management and Monitoring Reports
EMO	Environmental Management Office of ESD within NNP1PC
EMU	Environmental Monitoring Unit
EMWC	Electrical-Mechanical Works Contract
EPF	Environmental Protection Fund
ESD	Environmental and Social Division of NNP1PC
ESMMP	Environmental and Social Monitoring and Management Plan
GOL	Government of Lao PDR
GIS	Geographic Information Systems
HMWC	Hydraulic Metal Works Contract
HR	Human Resources
IEE	Initial Environmental Examination
IMA	Independent Monitoring Agency
ISP	Intergraded Spatial Planning
kV	kilo-Volt
LEPTS	Lao Electric Power Technical Standard



LTA	Lender's Technical Advisor
MAF	Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry
MEM	Ministry of Energy and Mines, Lao PDR
MOM	Minutes of Meeting
MONRE	Ministry of Natural Resource and Environment, Lao PDR
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
NCNX	Nam Chouane-Nam Xang
NCR	Non-Compliance Report
NN2	Nam Ngum 2 Power Company Limited
NNP1PC	Nam Ngiep 1 Power Company Limited
NTFP	Non-Timber Forest Products
NT2	Nam Theun 2 Hydropower Project
OC	Obayashi Corporation
ONC	Observation of Non-Compliance
OSOV	Owners' Site Office and Village
PAFO	Provincial Department of Agriculture and Forestry
PAP	Project Affected People
PONRE	Provincial Department of Natural Resource and Environment, MONRE
RCC	Roller Compacted Concrete
SIR	Site Inspection Report
SOP	Standard Operating Procedure
SMO	Social Management Office of ESD within NNP1PC
SS-ESMMP	Site Specific Environmental and Social Monitoring and Management Plan
TD	Technical Division of NNP1PC
TOR	Terms of Reference
TSS	Total Suspended Solids
UAE	United Analysis and Engineering Consultant Company Ltd.
UXO	Unexploded Ordinance
WMP	Watershed Management Plan
WRPC	Watershed and Reservoir Protection Committee
WRPO	Watershed and Reservoir Protection Office
WWTS	Waste Water Treatment System



## 1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

During Q4 2018, the Environmental Management Office (EMO) of NNP1PC reviewed and approved three Site Specific Environmental and Social Management and Monitoring Plans (SS-ESMMP) and one Site Decommissioning Plan. A total of five Observations of Non-Compliance (ONCs), one Non-Compliance Level-1 (NCR1) and two Non-Compliance Level-2 (NCR2) were active. Out of these, five ONCs were resolved during the reported period, one NCR-1 and two NCR-2 shall be carried over to the first quarter of 2019.

During Q4 2018, a total of 300.1 m<sup>3</sup> of solid waste was disposed at the NNP1 Project Landfill, a decrease of 130.6 m<sup>3</sup> compared to Q3 2018. A total of 18,096 kg of recyclable waste (mostly scrap metal) was collected by Khounmixay Processing Factory and transported offsite to its facilities for recycling or processing.

The Environmental Management Unit (EMU) of Bolikhamxay Province conducted a site inspection during 27 - 28 November 2018. The EMU raised concerns about waste management at LILAMA10 camp and chlorination of waste water at Song Da 5 camp No2. The EMU had no significant comments to the demolition of concrete foundations at the aggregate crushing plant, RCC Plant, and the Sino-Hydro camp.

The quarterly site inspection by the Environmental Management Unit (EMU) of Xaysomboun Province was carried out on 16 - 19 October 2018. This visit focused mainly on the reservoir water quality monitoring, and the EMU requested NNP1PC to support the construction of a new landfill for the 2LR and 2UR zones to prevent illegal disposal and burning of solid waste that is currently scattered and dumped into the NNP1 reservoir.

NNP1PC revised and re-submitted the final draft Watershed Management Plan to ADB on 5 November 2018 and received their feedback on 22 November 2018. Further comments from the IAP and ADB were discussed during the joint IAP and ADB mission during 14-15 December 2018. NNP1PC, IAP and ADB agreed that the Plan approval by ADB would be on 18 January 2019 and NNP1PC could continue the collaboration with ADB in finalizing the AIP2019 for both provinces so that the approval could be done at the same time.

The Bolikhamxay Provincial WRPO submitted the draft AIP2019 to NNP1PC-EMO on 30 October 2018. The draft is being reviewed by NNP1PC-EMO. The Governor of Xaysomboun Province issued an Agreement (No. 1134) on the restructuring of the Watershed and Reservoir Protection Committee (WRPC) and its secretariat (WRPO) on 29 November 2018. In the new structure, PAFO will lead the WRPO. The formulation of AIP2019 by the Xaysomboun Province will be resumed in January 2019.

The Xaysomboun WRPO completed a field verification survey of the boundary for the Total Protection Zone 1 (TPZ-1, Phou Samsao) and land uses in Hom District at the end of October 2018. The remaining surveys in TPZ-1 at Anouvong District and TPZ-2 (TPZ-2, Phou Khata) in Hom District was postponed until the restructuring of Xaysomboun Provincial WRPC and WRPO was completed on 29 November 2018. The survey will be continued in January 2019.

The approval of the Xaysomboun Provincial Watershed Management Regulation by the Vice-Governor has been on hold due to some internal issue between PAFO and PONRE over the roles and responsibilities for the implementation of the Provincial Regulation and the WMP. Xaysomboun Provincial Authority and the Department of Forestry (DOF), Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (MAF) held a meeting on 23 November 2018 and the chair of the meeting urged the

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new WRPO (PAFO) to quickly improve the draft Regulation and submit the Regulation to the Provincial Assembly for endorsement before it is signed by the provincial Governor. Xaysomboun WRPO-PAFO further improved the draft Regulation and presented it at Xaysomboun WRPC coordination meeting on 20 December 2018. The meeting requested DOF-MAF and NNP1PC to review the regulation prior to submission to the Provincial Assembly Chairperson and the Provincial Governor for approval in January 2019. As requested, NNP1PC-EMO reviewed the regulation provided comments in the last week of December 2018.

The improved first draft of the NNP1 Biodiversity Offset Management Plan for Nam Chouane-Nam Xang Biodiversity Offset Site was submitted to ADB, IAP and BAC in September 2018. Further comments on the draft BOMP were discussed during the IAP and ADB mission on 14-15 December 2018. NNP1PC, IAP and ADB agreed to further improve the plan on the following aspects: the vision statement, the assessment and targets to achieve No Net Loss (NNL), the presentation of organization structure, and assessment of social impacts and compliance with ADB Social Safeguards. The final approval by ADB is expected by the end of January 2019 and the final approval by GOL is expected in March 2019.

## 2 INTRODUCTION

The Nam Ngiep originates in the mountains of Xieng Khuang Province, flowing through Khoun District into Thathom District of Xaysomboun Province, through Hom District and into Bolikhan District of Bolikhamxay Province. The Nam Ngiep meets the Mekong River just upstream from Pakxan in Bolikhamxay Province.

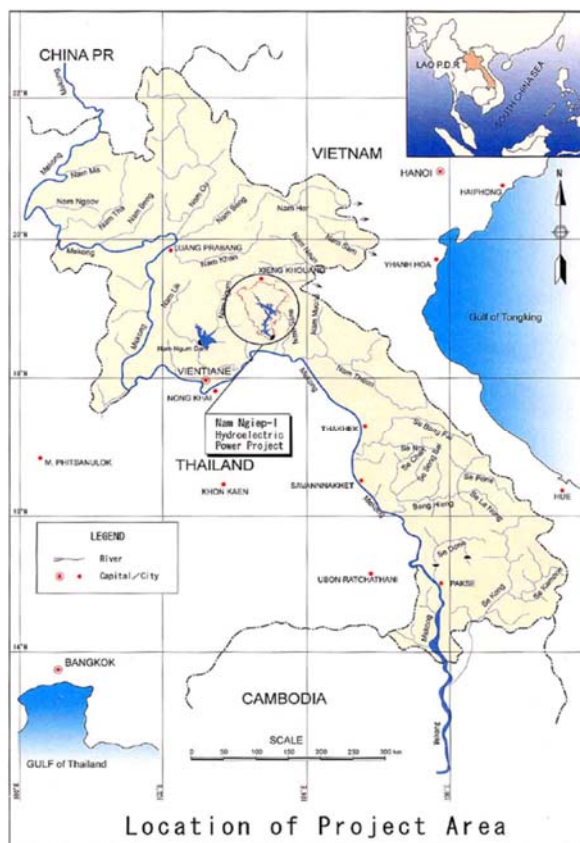
The project consists of two dams. The main dam which is located 9.0 km upstream of Hat Gniun Village in Bolikhan District, will create a 70-km-long, narrow reservoir that extends up the Ngiep Valley as far as Thathom District. At 167 m high, the main dam will be the second largest in Lao PDR. The Power Station at this dam will generate up to 272 MW of electricity for export to Thailand. With a combined capacity of 290 MW, Nam Ngiep 1 will generate around 1,620 GWh of electricity annually. Two transmission lines will be required to transport the electricity generated by the project. From the main power station, a 230-kV line will run for 125 km to the Nabong Substation outside Vientiane Capital. A 115-kV transmission line will be constructed by EDL from the Re-regulation Power Station to Pakxan substation over a distance of 40 km.

This Quarterly Environment Report provides a summary of environmental monitoring activities and mitigation actions during Q4 2018. The report is published on the Company website (<https://namngiep1.com/>).

Related construction Site Specific Environmental and Social Monitoring and Management Plans (SS-ESMMPs) are also publicly disclosed on the Company website as required under the Concession Agreement.

## 3 CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS

Actual overall cumulative work progress until the end of December 2018 was 97.9 %<sup>1</sup> (compared to planned progress of 98.3 %).

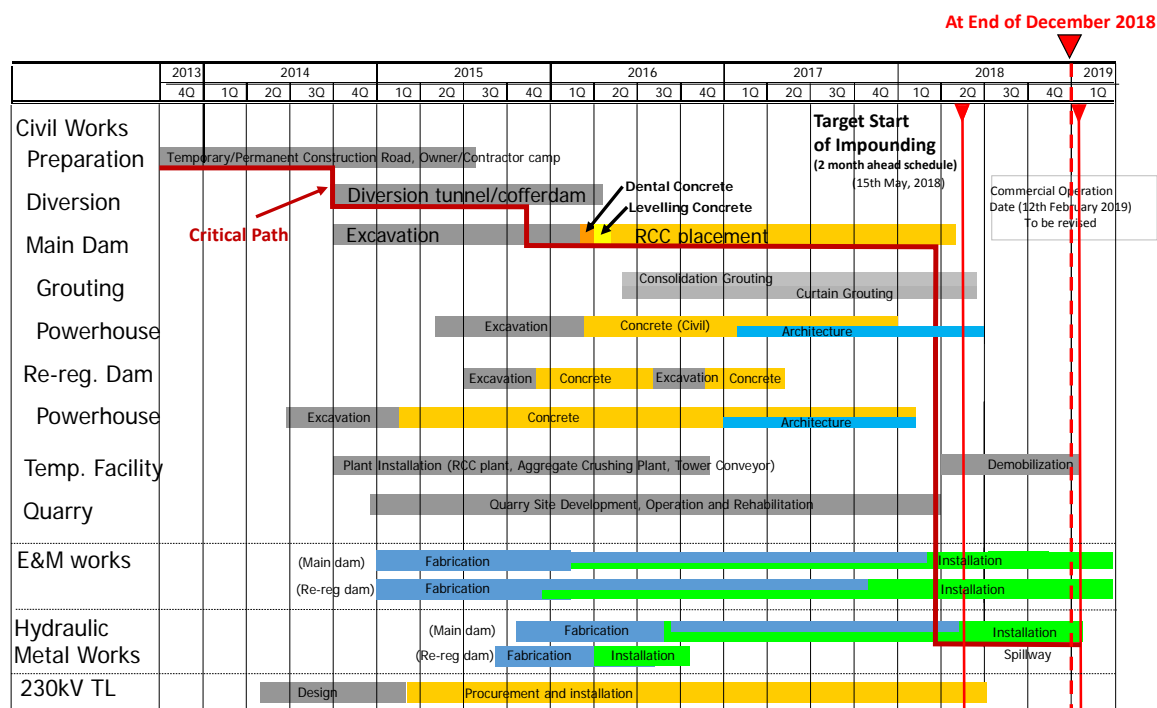


<sup>1</sup> The progress to-date is calculated as (Cumulative Amount of Achieved Interim Milestone Payments) / (Total Agreed Original Price of Construction Contracts) and expressed as a percentage. These totals exclude varied works and other adjustments allowed under each Contract.

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The overall construction schedule and progress curve (by achieved Milestone Payments) are shown in **Figure 3-1**.

**FIGURE 3-1: OVERALL CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE**



### 3.1 CIVIL WORK

The cumulative actual work progress of the Civil Works until the end of December 2018 was 99.2 % (compared to planned progress of 99.7 %).

### 3.2 MAIN DAM AND POWERHOUSE

The achievement of curtain drilling and grouting and drilling of drainage holes were the most critical activities that determined the ability to impound the main reservoir on 31 December 2018.

At the main powerhouse the Civil Works has 34,800 m<sup>3</sup> or 100 % of concrete in place and is substantially complete.

The plunge pool excavation was started after main dam impounding and around 33,000 m<sup>3</sup> of excavation has been completed. The diversion conduit gate of the main dam body had

<sup>2</sup>The progress to-date is calculated as (Cumulative Value Achieved for Completed Work by Variation Order or Other Adjustment) / (Total Budget Contingency Amount)

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some leakage of water initially but the casting of the concrete plug behind it was completed in the conduit in June 2018.

### 3.2.1 Re-regulation dam and powerhouse

All gate structures are complete at the re-regulation powerhouse. The building works are also substantially complete with the water supply system now under installation. Bitumen surfacing of the exterior roads has been completed.

**FIGURE 3-2: COMPLETED RE-REGULATION DAM AND POWERHOUSE, AS THE END OF DECEMBER 2018**



### TEMPORARY WORK FACILITY

### 3.3 QUARRY

The quarry operations were completed in March 2018. No more blasting or excavation is proposed.

The excavated material from the plunge pool, currently being carried out, has been hauled to the quarry and deposited there. This was later stopped and alternate site was studied and approved by NNP1PC to transport and dispose of at the RCC Plant as part of the RCC Plant Site Decommissioning and Rehabilitation Plan for the RCC Plant. A draft Site Decommissioning and Rehabilitation Plan has been developed and government notification of this practice is under arrangement.

### 3.4 DISPOSAL AREAS

Disposal Area No.6 on the right bank has been available for operation since January 2015, as was the adjacent waste Disposal Area No.9. Disposal Area No.9 along Road P1 near the start of Road T5 started operation in April 2015. Unsuitable material from the quarry has ceased



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to be hauled to Disposal Area No.6 and Disposal Area No.9 has been developed by the Electrical and Mechanical Works Contractor as stated above. Electrical and Mechanical Works The cumulative work progress of the Electrical and Mechanical Works by value at the end of December 2018 was 98.8 % (compared to planned progress of 98.8 %).

The assembly of the generator and hydraulic turbine for unit 1 and unit 2 is ongoing.

### **3.5 HYDRO-MECHANICAL WORKS**

The actual cumulative work progress of the Hydro-Mechanical Works until the end of December 2018 was 97 % (compared to planned progress of 97%).

Removal of spider supports and painting work inside the steel penstock pipes Lines 1 and 2 at the main dam was complete 100% at the beginning of May 2018, and dry test and commissioning of line 1 and 2 was completed 100 % at the end of May 2018.

Wet test and commissioning for the riparian release conduit was conducted successfully under water pressure with reservoir water level at El. 273.5 m.

All hydro-mechanical works at the re-regulating powerhouse are complete except for wiring to the permanent power supply. The steel penstock erection and welding were completed on 23 April 2018 and the concrete encasement was completed in April 2018

### **3.6 230 kV TRANSMISSION LINE WORKS**

The 230-kV line is 100% complete (compared to planned progress of 100%). Tower erection was complete on 04 April 2018 and stringing was completed on 27 April 2018. Testing was completed in June 2018.

### **3.7 115 kV TRANSMISSION LINE**

The 115-kV Transmission Line from the re-regulation powerhouse to Pakxan substation is an associated facility to NNP1, owned and being constructed by Électricité du Laos (EDL).

The 115-kV transmission line will pass through Phouhomxay Village and EDL and NNP1PC has executed a lease agreement in April 2018, whereby NNP1PC will lease the right of way to EDL under certain conditions. The 115 kV Transmission Line project consists of two components, (1) a small substation at the re-regulation dam (within the project area) and (2) a 32.8 km transmission line with a 25 m wide right-of-way and 86 towers of which 9 km with 24 towers are in Phouhomxay Village.

The lease agreement requires that the construction of the line in Phouhomxay Village shall comply with applicable environmental and social measures of NNP1PC's ESMMP-CP, and in accordance with these requirements, EDL has prepared and submitted a Site Specific ESMMP to NNP1PC. NNP1PC approved the Site Specific ESMMP.

The construction of tower foundations was started in December 2017 and has reached 84 completed out of a total of 86 towers with 82 No. towers erected and all tower materials already, stringing works completed for 30.30km out of total 33km delivered to Site. Bush clearing and access are completely finished. Dong Fang (the contractor of EdL) re-started work on 10 September 2018, some 2 weeks earlier than anticipated.

## 4 ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT AND MONITORING

The environmental management and monitoring activities reported in this section document implementation of the relevant sub-plans and programmes of the Environmental and Social Management and Monitoring Plan for the Construction Phase during Q4 2018.

### ESMMP-OP

The development of the ESMMP for the operational phase continued in Q4-2018 with assistance from a team of experts to focus on management plans for environmental flow, water quality and downstream aquatic life.

#### 4.1 CONTRACTOR SS-ESMMPs

During Q4 2018, three Site Specific Environmental and Social Management Plans (SS-ESMMPs) and one Site Decommissioning and Rehabilitation Plans were reviewed and approved by the Environmental Management Office (EMO). More details can be found in **Table 4-1**.

The status of the Site Specific ESMMPs received in Q4 2018 is shown in **Table 4-1** with details in **Appendix 1**.

**TABLE 4-1: SS-ESMMP AND WORKING DRAWINGS REVIEWED DURING Q4 2018**

Name of SS-ESMMP Document/ Working Drawings	Rev. 1	Rev. 2	Rev. 3	Approved
Site Specific Environmental & Social Management and Monitoring Plan (SS-ESMMP) for Installation of Cable Pit Cover at Main Power Station and Construction of Concrete Foundation for Fence and AC Power Source Box for 115 KV Switchyard at Regulating Power Station	√			√
Site Specific Environmental & Social Management and Monitoring Plan for Main Dam Tailrace Excavation	√	√		√
Site Specific Environmental & Social Management and Monitoring Plan for Spoil Disposal on the Left Bank	√	√	√	√
Site Decommissioning and Rehabilitation for KENBER Camp	√	Decommissioning was completed on 26 December 2018. A site closure checklist will be finalized following a receipt of the final landform map.		

#### 4.2 RESULTS OF COMPLIANCE INSPECTIONS AT CONSTRUCTION SITES

During Q4 2018, the EMO conducted bi-weekly and weekly follow-up inspections at 29 construction sites and camps of the main construction sites around the main dam and the re-



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regulation dam, the 230 kV Transmission Line, the 115 kV Transmission Line and construction sites in Phouhomxay Village. The total number of inspected sites decreased this Quarter from 30 to 29 sites because the suspension bridge construction at 2UR zone was temporarily stopped due to structural failure.

A total of five Observations of Non-Compliance (ONCs), one Non-Compliance Level-1 (NCR1) and two Non-Compliance Level-2 (NCR2) were active. Out of these, five ONCs were resolved during the reported period, one NCR-1 and two NCR-2 will be carried over to Q1 2019.

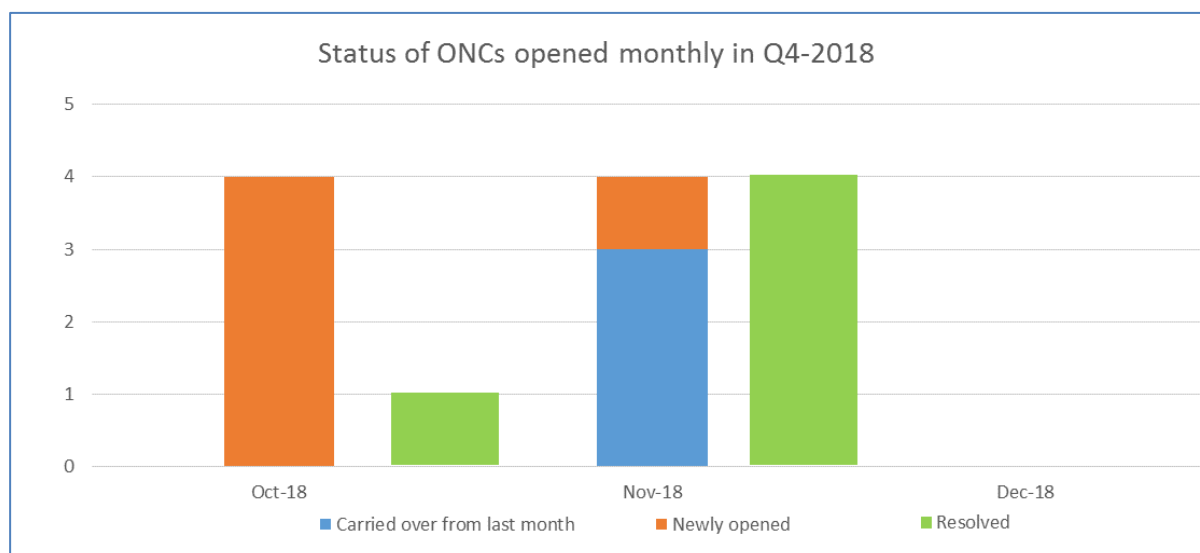
**TABLE 4-2: STATUS OF NON-COMPLIANCE REPORT DURING Q4 2018**

Status	ONC	NCR-Level 1	NCR-Level 2	NCR-Level 3	Incident Report
Carried over ONC/NCR	0	0	1	0	0
Newly opened ONC/NCR	5	1	1	0	0
Total No. of ONC/NCR	05	01	2	0	0
Resolved ONC/NCR	05	0	0	0	0
Unresolved ONC/NCR carried forward to the next Quarter	0	01	02	0	0

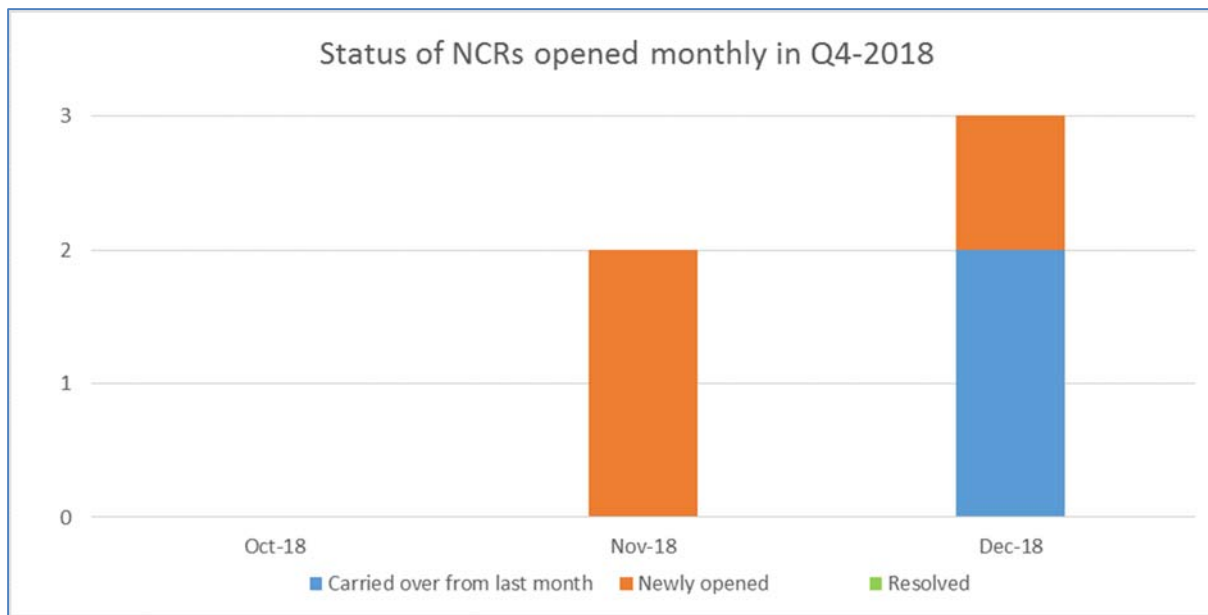
One of the pending NCR-2 was related to non-compliant discharge of wastewater from a contractor camp and insufficient corrective actions. The other pending NCR-2, opened in November 2019, was related to direct discharge of wastewater (black and grey water) from a sub-contractor's camp to the drains without prior treatment. The corrective actions are being implemented by the Contractor and will be reported in the next Quarter.

The status of these non-compliance reports is summarized in **Table 4-2**, **Figure 4-1** and **Figure 4-2**. The progress of corrective actions is presented in **Appendix 2**.

**FIGURE 4-1: STATUS OF ONC DURING Q4 2018**



**FIGURE 4-2: STATUS OF NCR DURING Q4 2018**



**Photograph 1: Joint Inspection on Site Decommissioning at the Aggregate Crushing Plant**



**Photograph 2: Joint Inspection on Site Decommissioning at The Kenber Camp**



Photograph 3: Xaysomboun Provincial EMU Visited 2LR & 2UR Zones on 16-18 October 2018



Photograph 4: Bolikhamxay Provincial EMU Conducted Site Inspection During 27 - 28 November 2018



### 4.3 WASTE MANAGEMENT AT THE CONSTRUCTION SITES

#### 4.3.1 General Waste Management

During Q4 2018, a total of 300.1 m<sup>3</sup> of solid waste was disposed of at the NNP1 Project Landfill, a decrease of 130.6 m<sup>3</sup> compared to Q3 2018. EMO conducted three waste spot checks at the NNP1 Project Landfill, construction sites and the camps. It was found that waste management at the construction sites and camps has improved. The closure of NNP1 Project Landfill waste pit No.1 was completed in November 2018. The main work components included waste compaction, final soil cover, HDPE sheet cover and grass planting.

A total of 500 kg of compost was produced from grass, cow dung, rice husks, molasses, bio-extract (a liquid derived from the fermentation of vegetables and fruits with sugar and used as a natural liquid fertiliser) and vegetable and fruit waste from the canteens.

A total of 18,096 kg of recyclable waste was collected by Khounmixay Processing Factory and transported offsite to its facilities for recycling or processing as shown in **Table 4-3**.

**TABLE 4-3: AMOUNTS OF RECYCLABLE WASTE SOLD DURING Q4 2018**

Source and Type of Recyclables		Unit	Total in Q4 of 2018 (A)	Sold (B)	Remaining Amount (A - B)
<b>Construction activity</b>					
1	Scrap metal	kg	55,577	17,262	38,315
<b>Sub-Total 1</b>		<b>kg</b>	<b>55,577</b>	<b>17,262</b>	<b>38,315</b>
<b>Operation camp</b>					
2	Glass bottles	kg	263	182	81
3	Plastic bottles	kg	233	180	53
4	Aluminium cans	kg	151.5	118.5	33
5	Paper/Cardboard	kg	382	353	29
<b>Sub-Total 2</b>		<b>kg</b>	<b>1,029.5</b>	<b>833.5</b>	<b>196</b>
<b>Grand Total 1+2</b>		<b>kg</b>	<b>56,606.5</b>	<b>18,095.5</b>	<b>38,511</b>

### 4.3.2 Hazardous Waste Management

In Q4 2018, joint hazardous materials and waste inventories were carried out monthly at the main construction sites and the contractors' camps. The amounts of hazardous waste collected, stored and disposed during Q4 2018 are shown in **Table 4-4**. The treatment and final disposal of hazardous waste including used hydraulic oil and engine oil are outsourced to Khounmixay Processing Factory. The remaining waste will be collected, treated and disposed by Khounmixay Processing Factory over the next few months.

**TABLE 4-4: HAZARDOUS WASTE RECORDED DURING Q4 2018**

No.	Hazardous Waste Type	Unit	Total in Q4 2018	Disposal	Remaining
1	Used hydraulic and engine oil	litre (l)	8,650	2,980	5,670
2	Contaminated soil, sawdust and concrete	kg	1,190	675	515
3	Used oil filters	No.	288	83	205
4	Used oil mixed with water	Litre	200	0	200
5	Used tyre	No.	316	120	196
6	Ink cartridge	No.	188	0	188
7	Halogen/fluorescent bulbs	No.	154	0	154
8	Empty paint and spray cans	can	174	60	114
9	Empty contaminated bitumen drum/container	drum (200 l)	212	131	81
10	Empty used chemical drum/container	drum (200 l)	55	3	52
11	Contaminated textile and material	kg	49	22	27
12	Lead acid batteries	No.	22	0	22
13	Empty used oil drum/container	drum (20 l)	50	34	16
14	Lithium-ion batteries	No.	7	0	7
15	Empty used oil drum/container	drum (200 l)	39	33	6
16	Clinical waste	kg	4	0	4
17	Empty used chemical drum/container	Drum (20 l)	135	135	0
18	Acid and caustic cleaners	Bottle	0	0	0
19	Cement bag	bag	0	0	0

### 4.3.3 Sewage Sludge Disposal

A total of 46 m<sup>3</sup> of sewage sludge from Sino Hydro camp and Kenber camp was transported and disposed of at the Spoil Disposal Area No. 6 by following NNP1PC's Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) on Sewage/Black Water Disposal as part of the Camps' decommissioning activities.

#### 4.4 COMMUNITY WASTE MANAGEMENT SUPPORT

##### 4.4.1 Animal Fodder (Pig Feed) Collection Programme

During Q4 2018, local villagers collected a total of 15,587 kg of food waste from the Owner's Site Office and Village (OSO) and Contractors' camps for feeding their animals. This is a decrease of 1,783 kg compared to Q3 2018. More details are shown in **Table 4-5**.

**TABLE 4-5: AMOUNT OF FOOD WASTE COLLECTED BY LOCAL VILLAGERS FOR USE AS PIG FEED DURING Q4 2018**

NO.	SITE NAME	UNIT	TOTAL
1	Song Da 5 Camp No. 2	kg	2,412
2	Song Da 5 Camp No. 1	kg	1,958
3	Obayashi Corporation Camp	kg	2,516
4	Owner's Site Office and Village (OSO)	kg	4,302
5	LILAMA 10 Camp	kg	4,353
6	Kenber Camp	kg	46
<b>Total</b>		<b>kg</b>	<b>15,587</b>

##### 4.4.2 Community Recycling Programme

The Community Recycle Waste Bank collected a total of 4,278.3 kg of recyclables from villagers and 2,461.8 kg was sold to Khounmixay Processing Factory as presented in **Table 4-6** below.

**TABLE 4-6: AMOUNTS OF RECYCLABLES SOLD AT THE COMMUNITY RECYCLE WASTE BANK**

Types of Waste	Unit	Purchased Amount During the Fourth Quarter of 2018 (A)	Sold (B)	Remaining Amount (A - B)
Scrap metal	kg	37	28	9
Glass	kg	2,229	745	1,484
Paper/cardboards	kg	1,435.5	1,121.5	314
Plastic bottles	kg	516.6	508.1	8.5
Aluminium	kg	60.2	59.2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>kg</b>	<b>4,278.3</b>	<b>2,461.8</b>	<b>1,816.5</b>

In addition, EMO conducted a community consultation on waste management for host villages (Thaheau and Hat Gnuin Village) and Phouhomxay Village during 15 - 16 November 2018 to improve their awareness on proper waste separation and disposal.

##### 4.4.3 Houay Soup Landfill

A local contractor has serviced the operation of the Houay Soup landfill since December 2017. The work includes solid waste collection and transportation from Phouhomxay, Thahuea and Hat Gnuin Villages to Houay Soup landfill three days per week (Monday, Wednesday and Friday), waste segregation, waste compaction and waste cover at the landfill.

During Q4 2018, approximately 276.8 m<sup>3</sup> of solid waste was collected from the Thaheau, Hat Gnuin and Phouhomxay Villages.



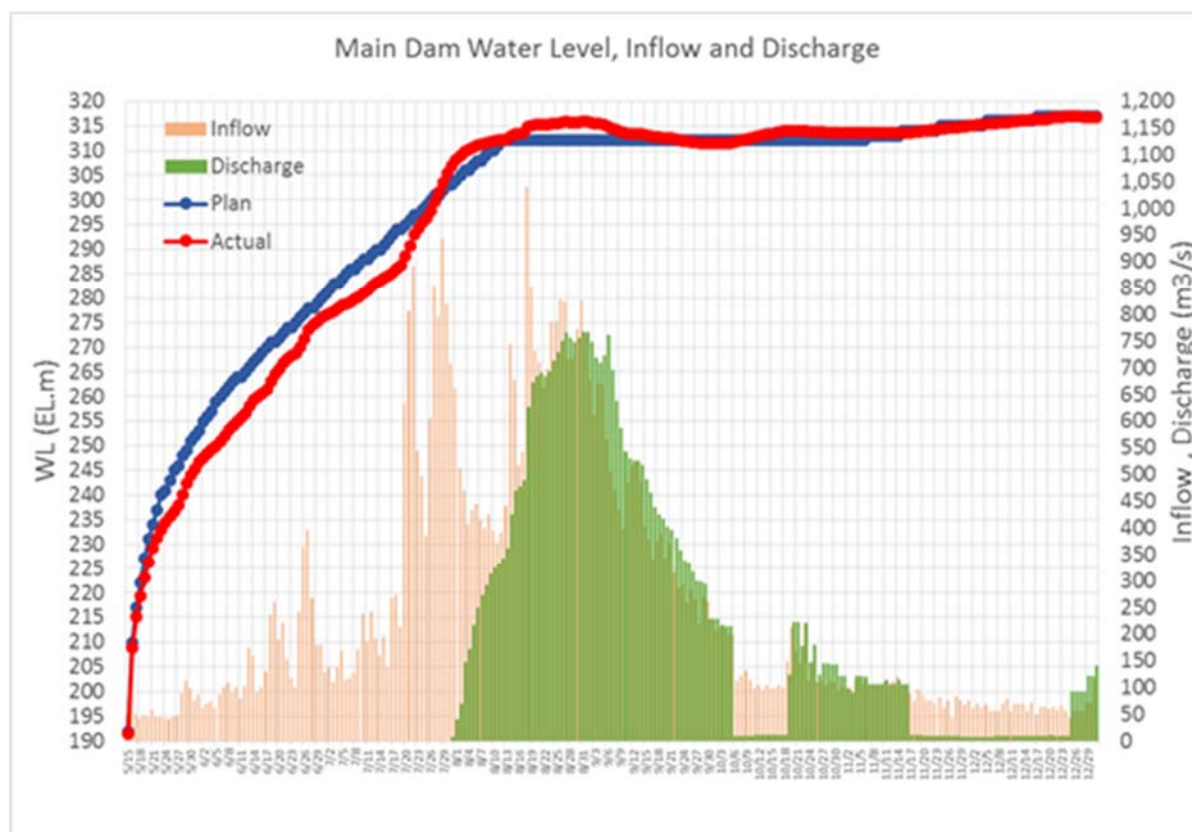
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On 13 November 2018, a post contract completion evaluation was carried out for this local contractor and the Houay Soup landfill contract was extended to 31 December 2019.

#### 4.5 MAIN RESERVOIR IMPOUNDING

The progress of impounding from 15 May 2018 to 31 December 2018 is presented on the graph in **Figure 4-3** indicating the water level in the main reservoir, the inflow to the main reservoir and the discharge from the main reservoir into the re-regulation reservoir. The inflow data shows the gradual reduction in flows from the end of the wet season into the dry season with inflows from about 215 m<sup>3</sup>/s at the beginning of October 2018, to about 100 m<sup>3</sup>/s until middle of November 2018 followed by an average of about 70 m<sup>3</sup>/s from the middle of November until the end of December 2018.

FIGURE 4-3: PROGRESS OF IMPOUNDING THE MAIN RESERVOIR 15 MAY – 31 DECEMBER 2018



As also indicated in **Figure 4-3** the discharge from the main dam was reduced to about 10 m<sup>3</sup>/s during the period from 06-19 October 2018, while the inflow was about 115 m<sup>3</sup>/s. The purpose of this was to make it possible to carry out various work along the main dam tailrace. During the remaining part of October until 16 November 2018 the discharge from the re-regulation dam was approximately equal to the inflow and the water level in the main reservoir remained at about 313.6 masl.

On 17 November 2018 the impounding of the main reservoir was restarted and continued until 25 December 2018. The water level in the reservoir rose with 3.2 m from 313.6 masl on 17 November 2018 to 316.8 masl on 25 December 2018. In the same period, the discharges from the main dam and the re-regulation dam were reduced (see **Figure 4-4**) and maintained close to 10 m<sup>3</sup>/s, which is well above the minimum flow requirement of 5.5 m<sup>3</sup>/s. On 25 December 2018 the discharge from the main dam and the re-regulation dam was increased

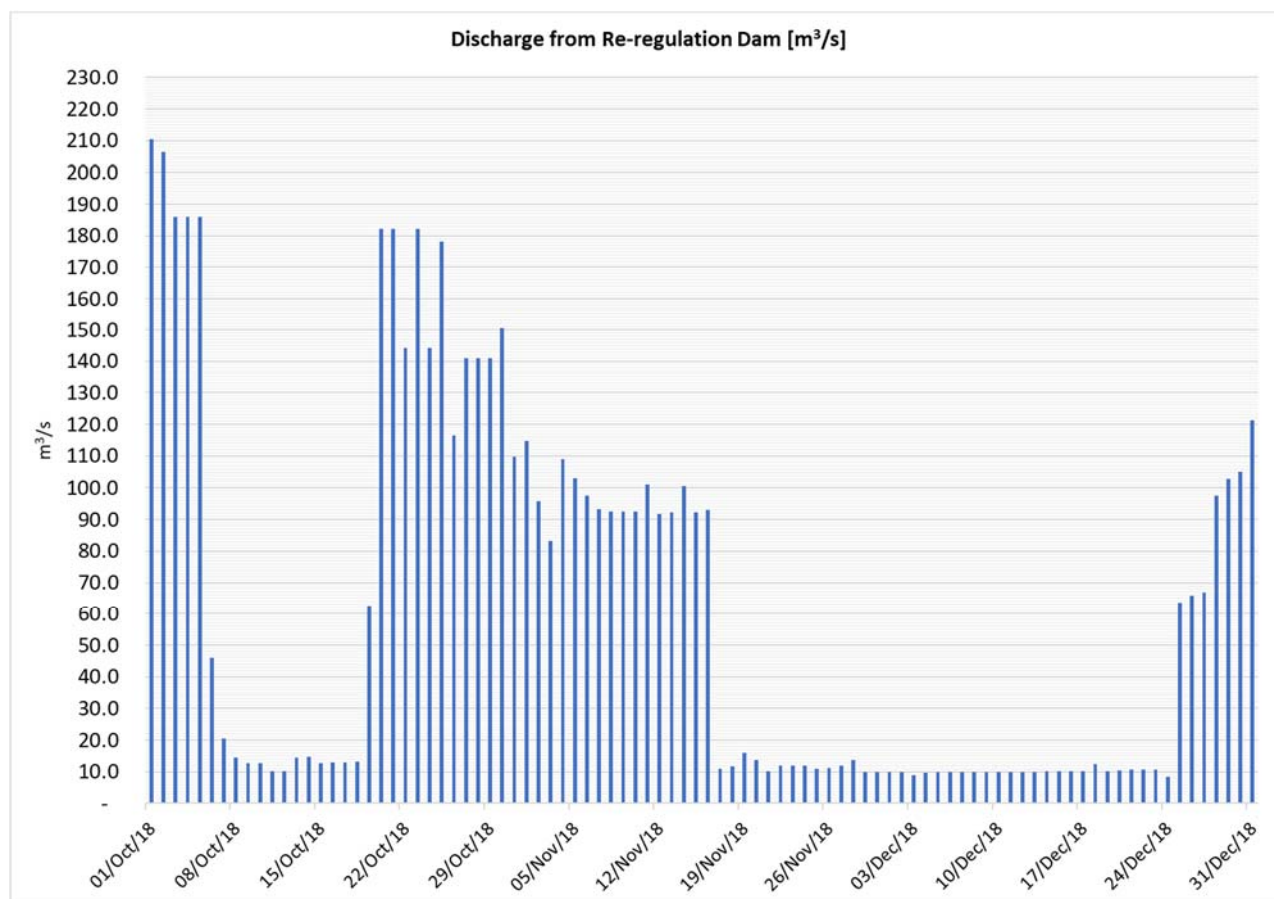
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to equal the inflow to the main reservoir and this was maintained during the remaining part of December 2018.

The ramping up and down of discharges from the re-regulation gate were carried out in incremental steps as required by the Operational Manual for the Re-regulation Dam to ensure compliance with the maximum rate of change in the water level of Nam Ngiep.

The changes in the discharge from the re-regulation dam were informed in advance to the RMU and to the heads of the downstream villages, who then announced the changes to the communities over the village speaker systems.

**FIGURE 4-4: DISCHARGE MONITORING AT THE RE-REGULATION DAM IN Q4 2018**



During the restarted impounding, the water level in the re-regulation reservoir was lowered to about 173 masl (Normal Water Level is 179 masl) and this combined with the reduced spillway discharge also enabled various construction works and plunge pool excavations near the main dam to be undertaken.

Since 18 July 2018, NNP1PC has carried out weekly monitoring of river depths at 19 locations downstream the re-regulation dam as shown on **Figure 4-5**. These locations represent cross-sections with possible shallow water depths at low discharge rates. Note that the station RWD02.a and RWD 18 were added in November 2018 because rocks were observed in the cross-section, which may pose difficulties for boat passage.

The monitoring is undertaken to confirm compliance with the water depth requirements in the Concession Agreement, Annex C and the approved Environmental Flow Assessment (at least 0.5 m measured immediately downstream the re-regulation dam).



The results of the monitoring are presented in **Table 4-7**.

The depth with yellow highlight caused difficulties for boat passage and the depths in red font were below 0.5 m. For completeness sake all depths below 0.5 m are shown in red font.

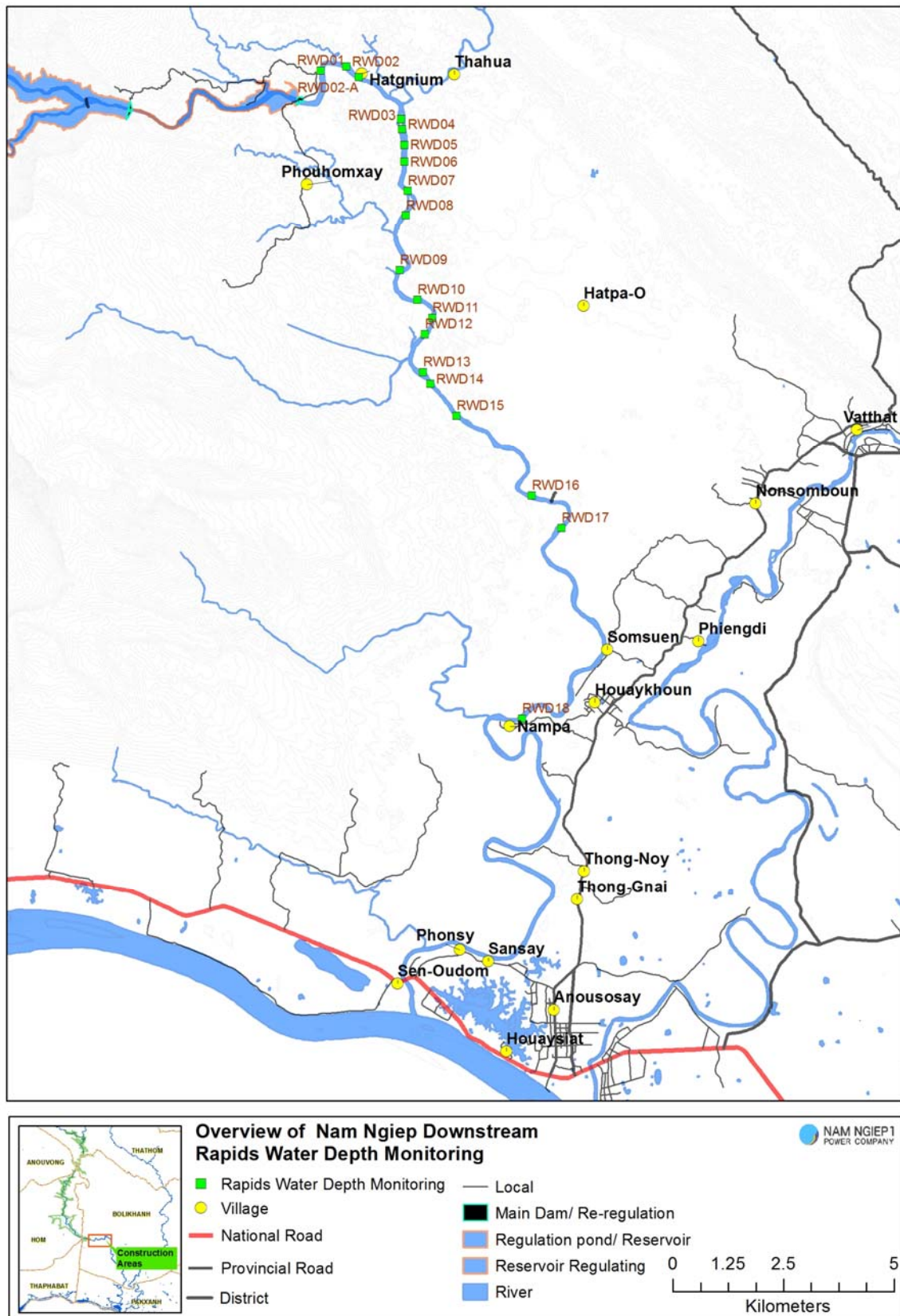
The measurements indicate that at low discharge rates from 10-13 m<sup>3</sup>/s, the water depths are likely to fall below 0.5 m and boat passage may be difficult at all cross-sections in the 14 km reach downstream from the re-regulation dam.

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TABLE 4-7 RIVER DEPTH MEASUREMENTS IN NAM NGIEP DOWNSTREAM THE RE-REGULATION DAM

Station ID		RWD 01	RWD 02	RWD 02.a	RWD 03	RWD 04	RWD 05	RWD 06	RWD 07	RWD 08	RWD 09	RWD 10	RWD 11	RWD 12	RWD 13	RWD 14	RWD 15	RWD 16	RWD 17	RWD 18
Distance from Re-regulation Dam (Km)		1.55	2.43	2.97	4.9	5.2	5.66	6.16	7.13	8.01	9.97	11.31	12.08	12.62	14.1	14.49	15.77	19.76	21.58	30.09
Date	Discharge (m3/s)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)	Depth (m)
04-10-18	186	1.31	1.4		1.93	2.00	2.1	2.08	2.24	2	2.35	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.54	3.12	3.45	
11-10-18	10	0.15	0.15		0.3	0.2	0.35	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.53	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	
18-10-18	13	0.25	0.29		0.35	0.38	0.4	0.44	0.6	0.52	0.61	0.37	0.56	0.5	0.65	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	
23-10-18	183	1.4	1.35		1.54	1.6	1.7	1.72	1.87	1.6	1.85	1.6	1.75	1.88	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	
01-11-18	115	1.13	1.05		1.18	1.2	1.3	1.34	1.31	1.25	1.4	1.3	1.43	1.55	1.63	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.25	
08-11-18	92	0.83	0.75		0.88	0.9	1.00	1.04	1.01	1.05	1.1	1.00	1.13	1.25	1.33	1.6	2.3	2.00	1.95	
15-11-18	92	0.88	0.95		1.00	1.2	1.3	1.38	1.32	1.15	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.65	1.78	1.9	2.5	2.01	1.97	
23-11-18	12	0.3	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.39	0.25	0.39	0.48	0.5	0.55	0.57	0.5	0.48	0.5	0.75	1.35	1.3	1.2	0.3
29-11-18	10	0.3	0.35	0.35	0.4	0.4	0.15	0.33	0.46	0.45	0.38	0.5	0.4	0.38	0.48	0.7	1.2	1.00	0.93	0.28
06-12-18	10	0.28	0.33	0.3	0.38	0.4	0.13	0.29	0.4	0.43	0.38	0.47	0.38	0.36	0.46	0.67	1.14	0.94	0.9	0.28
13-12-18	10	0.28	0.33	0.3	0.38	0.39	0.13	0.28	0.35	0.43	0.36	0.47	0.38	0.36	0.46	0.67	1.14	0.94	0.9	0.28
20-12-18	10	0.28	0.33	0.3	0.38	0.39	0.13	0.28	0.35	0.43	0.36	0.47	0.38	0.36	0.46	0.67	1.14	0.94	0.9	0.28
27-12-18	97	0.98	1.03	1.00	1.08	1.09	0.83	0.98	1.05	1.13	1.06	1.17	1.08	1.07	1.16	1.37	1.78	1.65	1.75	1.2

FIGURE 4-5 LOCATION OF RIVER DEPTH MONITORING POINTS



## 4.6 ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING

The environmental monitoring activities followed the programmes presented in the ESMMP-CP Volume III. The programmes consist of the following components:

- a) Effluent discharge from camps and construction sites
- b) Ambient surface water quality monitoring
- c) Groundwater quality monitoring
- d) Reservoir water quality monitoring
- e) Landfill leachate quality monitoring
- f) Ambient air quality monitoring (particulate matter of less than 10 microns)
- g) Ambient noise and noise emission monitoring.

The monitoring results are assessed against the relevant National Environmental Standards and Effluent Standards specified in the Concession Agreement Annex C<sup>2</sup> as applicable. This Section focuses on the key results that did not meet the Standards. All monitoring results can be found in **Appendix 5**.

The NNP1PC Environmental Laboratory carried out water quality analyses for TSS, BOD<sub>5</sub>, total coliform, faecal coliform and E. coli bacteria. All other laboratory water quality analyses are performed by United Analysis and Engineering Consultant Company Ltd (UAE) in Bangkok, Thailand.

### 4.6.1 Surface Water (River) Quality

The regular surface water quality monitoring programme was adjusted in May 2018 due to the impounding of the main reservoir, which started on 15 May 2018. The revised programme comprises:

- 5 monitoring stations in the main reservoir: R1, R2, R3, R4 and R5, where R1 and R2 are new stations and R3, R4 and R5 correspond to the location of the previous Nam Ngiep main stem stations NNG02, NNG03 and NNG09 respectively,
- 2 stations in the re-regulation reservoir: R6 and R7 where R6 corresponds to the location of the previous Nam Ngiep main stem station NNG04,
- 5 stations in the Nam Ngiep main stem (NNG01, and NNG05, NNG06, NNG07 and NNG08) and
- 4 stations in the main tributaries to Nam Ngiep (NCH01 in Nam Chiane, NPH01 in Nam Phouan, NXA in Nam Xao and NHS01 in Nam Houay Soup).
- NPH01 in Nam Phouan has been moved upstream in the Nam Phouane as the previous location is now in the reservoir.

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<sup>2</sup> The Effluent Standards in Annex C are **the stricter of** the indicative guideline values applicable to sanitary wastewater in IFC Environmental Health and Safety Guideline, General Guidelines: Wastewater and Ambient Water Quality – and the applicable values in the Lao National Environmental Standards. Note also that the indicative guideline values in the IFC EHS Guideline are meant to apply in the absence of national values

The measurements of depth profiles in the main reservoir and re-regulation reservoir (dissolved oxygen, temperature, conductivity, pH, and total dissolved solids) started in mid-September 2018.

The monitoring programme is presented in the Table 4-8 and the locations of monitoring stations are shown in **Table 4-8**.

The surface water quality monitoring programme was revised in 2017 based on the results of the previous two years of monitoring. The monitoring frequencies of TKN, chloride, sulphate, alkalinity, calcium, potassium and sodium were reduced to six-monthly as the previous results indicated low concentrations with little change over time. The monitoring frequencies of lead, mercury and arsenic were also reduced; for lead to annual monitoring and for mercury and arsenic to six-monthly. The results of these three metals have consistently been below the relevant National Surface Water Quality Standard and the limit of detection. With respect to magnesium, there is no standard and the results have shown consistently low levels with little change over time. The frequency has therefore been reduced to annual measurements.

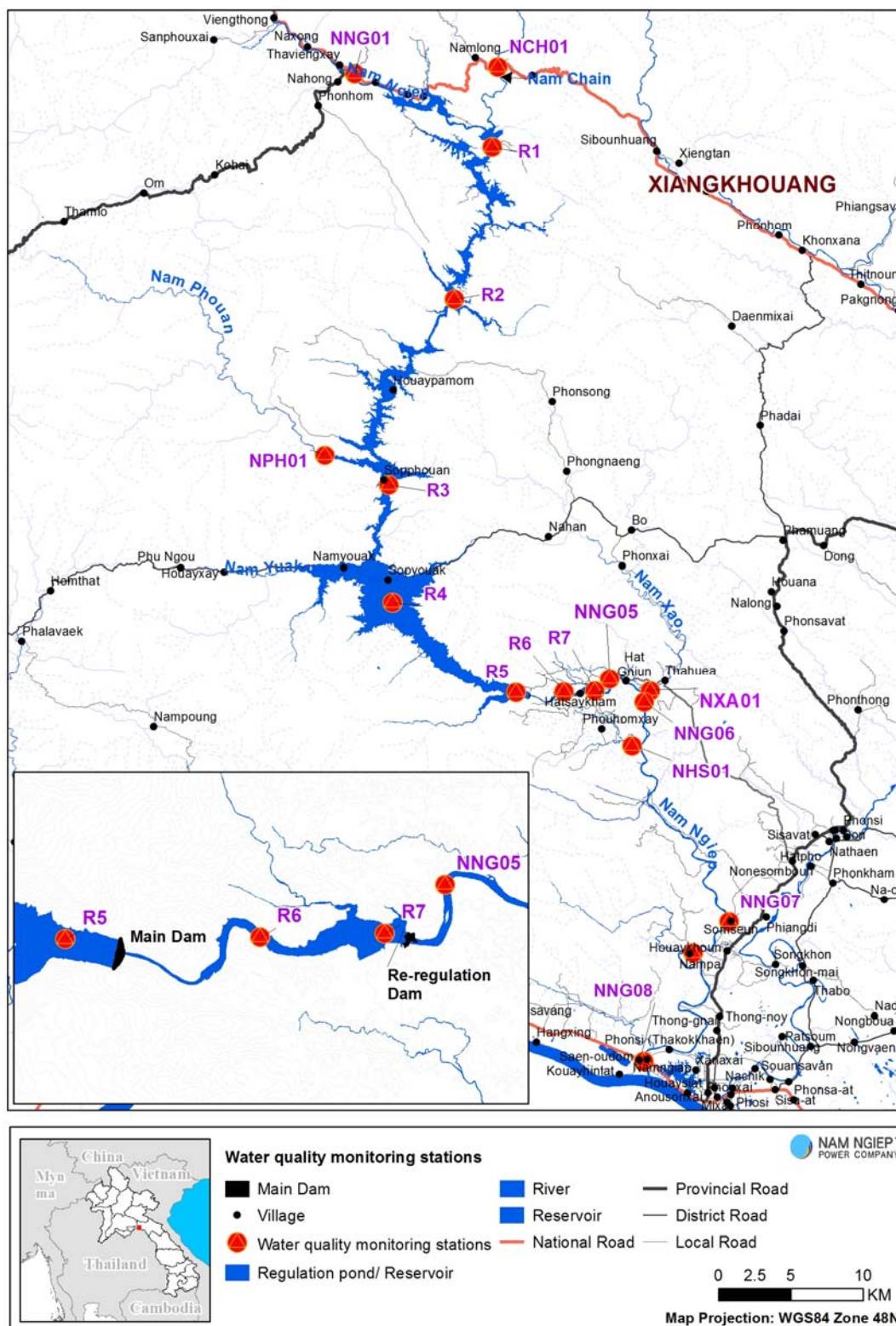
**TABLE 4-8: MONITORING FREQUENCY FOR SURFACE WATER QUALITY PARAMETERS**

Frequency of Monitoring	Parameters (Unit)	Monitoring Sites
Tuesdays and Saturdays	pH, DO (%), DO (mg/l), Conductivity ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ ), TDS (mg/l), Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and Turbidity (NTU)	- R5 - NNG05
Weekly	pH, DO (%), DO (mg/l), Conductivity ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ ), TDS (mg/l), Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ), Turbidity (NTU), TSS (mg/l),	- NPH01 - R3 - R4 - R5 - R6 - R7 - NNG05
Weekly	BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/l), Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml) and Total coliform (MPN/100 ml)	- R5 - R6 - R7 - NNG05
Fortnightly	pH, DO (%), DO (mg/l), Conductivity ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ ), TDS (mg/l), Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ), Turbidity (NTU)	All 16 stations
Monthly	TSS (mg/l), BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/l), COD (mg/l), NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l), NO <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l), total coliform (MPN/100 ml), faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	All 16 stations
Quarterly	Total iron (mg/l), Manganese (mg/l), total phosphorus (mg/l), total dissolved phosphorus (mg/l), phytoplankton biomass (g dry weight/m <sup>3</sup> ), TOC (mg/l)	All 16 stations
Six-monthly	Alkalinity, Chloride, Calcium TKN, Sulphate, Potassium, Sodium	All stations except R2



Frequency of Monitoring	Parameters (Unit)	Monitoring Sites
	Arsenic, Mercury	
Annually	Lead, Magnesium	All stations except R2

FIGURE 4-6: SURFACE WATER QUALITY MONITORING LOCATIONS

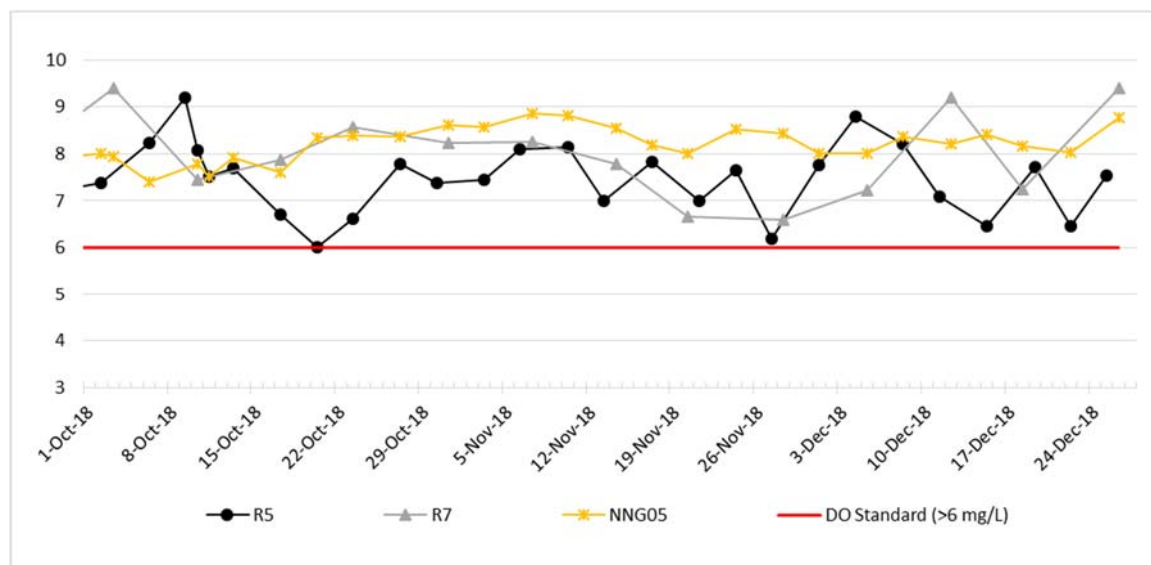


Descriptions of each monitoring station and surface water quality monitoring parameters can be found in **Appendix 3** and all surface water quality data for Q4 2018 are listed in **Appendix 5.1**

#### 4.6.2 Dissolved Oxygen (DO)

The results of dissolved oxygen measurements in the upper 0.2 m for the stations immediately upstream the main dam and downstream the re-regulation dam are presented in the line graph in Figure 4-7, and the full set of data are shown in Table 4-9.

**FIGURE 4-7: DISSOLVED OXYGEN IMMEDIATELY UPSTREAM AND DOWNSTREAM THE PROJECT**



During the Q4 2018, the concentration of dissolved oxygen in the upper 0.2 m have remained above the National Surface Water Quality Standard (NSWQS) of 6 mg/L in all stations. This is an improvement compared to Q3 2018 where the concentrations of dissolved oxygen in the upper water column of R5 were below the standard for long periods.

The dissolved oxygen depth profile in the main reservoir and in the re-regulation reservoir since mid-September 2018 to end of December 2018 is summarized in **Figure 4-9**.

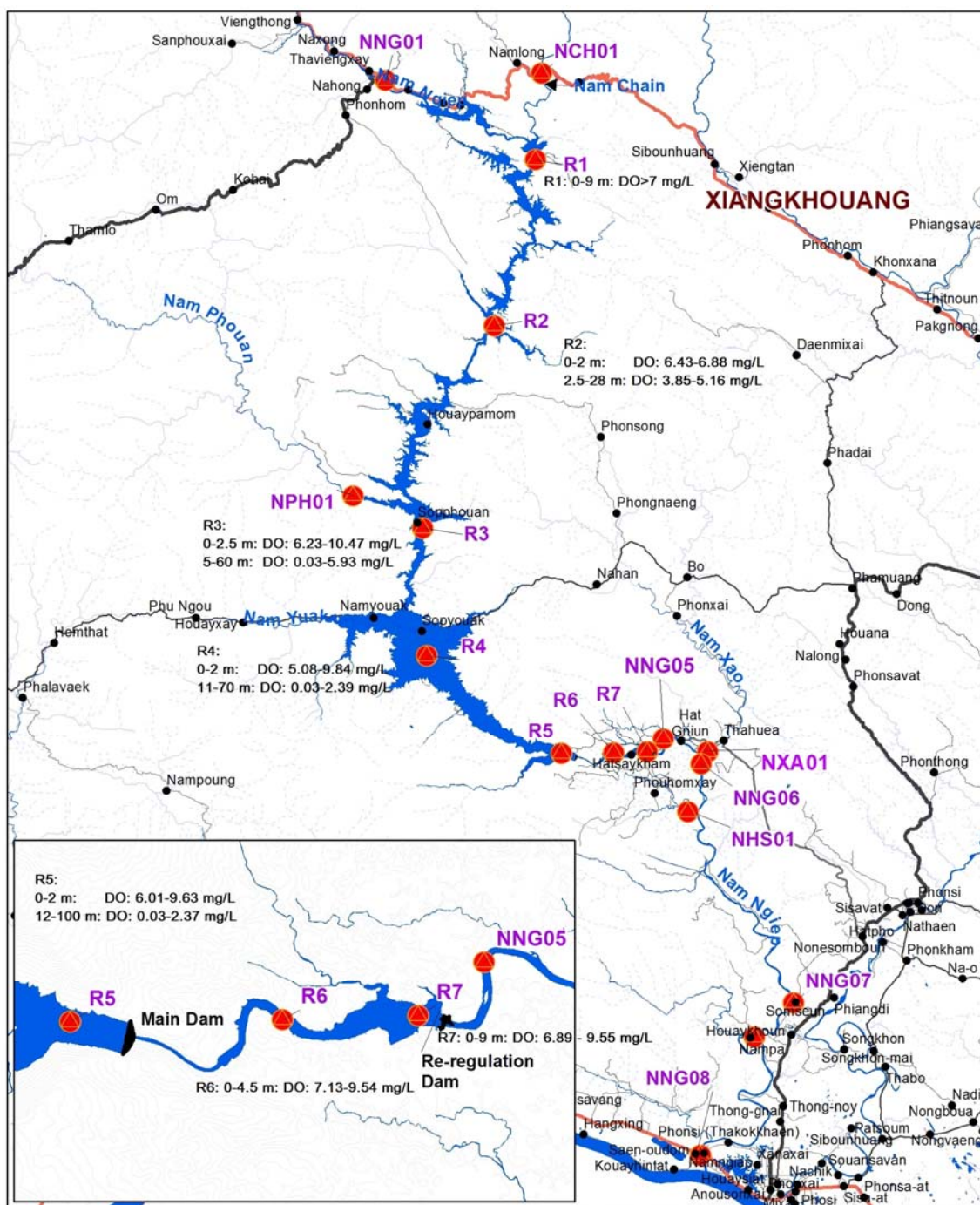
The depth profile monitoring indicates formation of oxyclines in all the stations in the main reservoir except the most upstream R1 at depths between 2.5 – 10.0 m.

Similarly, all the main reservoir stations except R1 have a thermocline at 2-4 m depth.

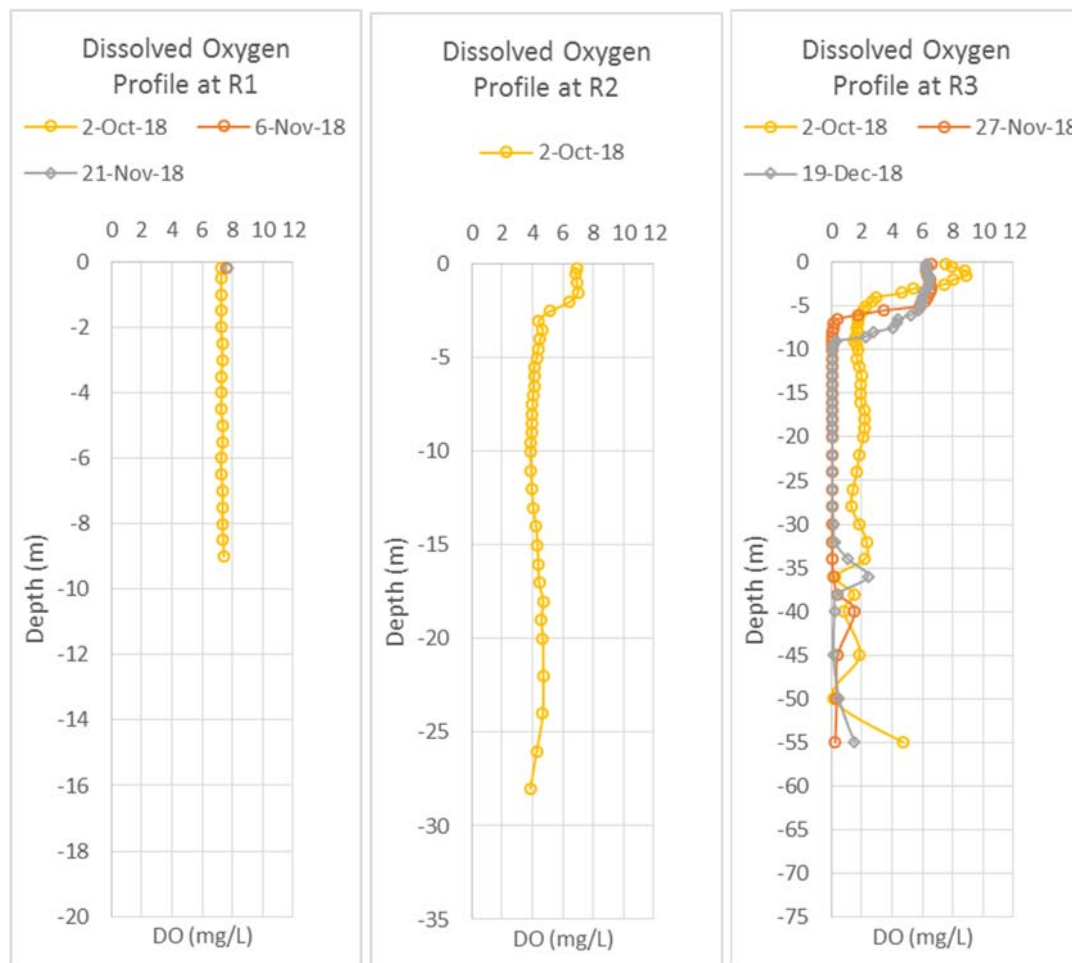
During Q4 2018, the discharge from the main dam into the re-regulation reservoir was conducted through the main dam spillways and in some periods also through the riparian release conduit. In any case, the spilling aerated the water and the DO levels in R6 and R7 in the re-regulation reservoir were consistently well above 6 mg/L with no indications of neither an oxycline nor a thermocline.



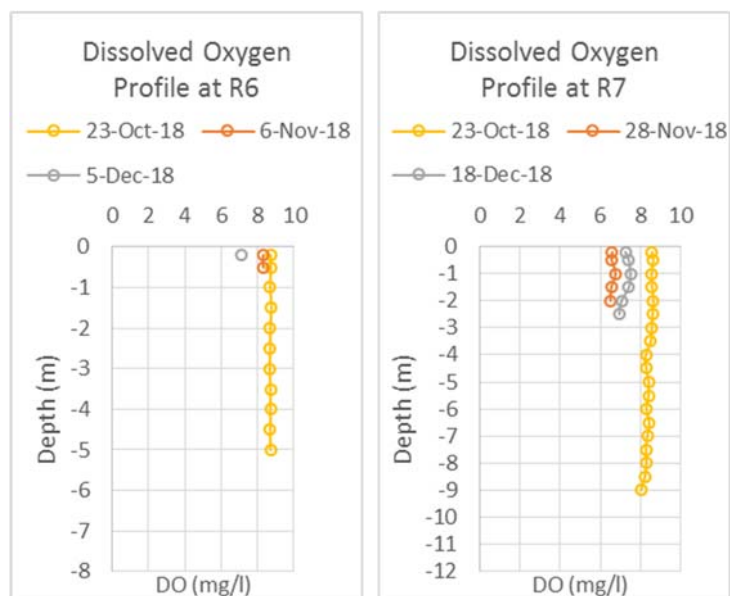
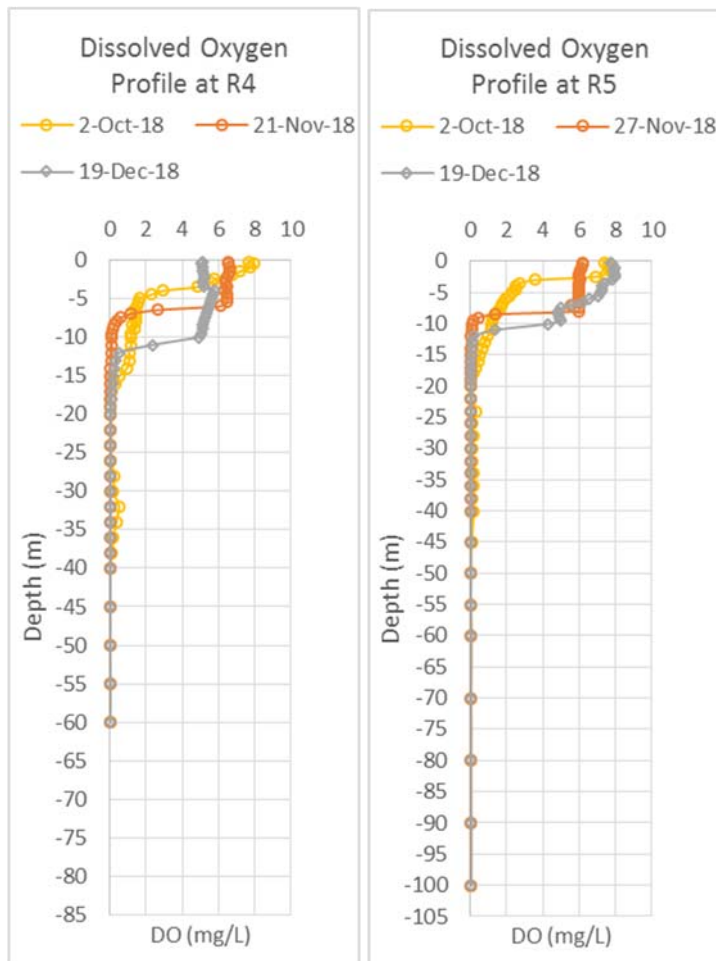
FIGURE 4-8: MAIN RESERVOIR DISSOLVED OXYGEN AT THE END OF Q4 2018



**FIGURE 4-9: DISSOLVED OXYGEN – DEPTH PROFILE IN THE MAIN RESERVOIR AND RE-REGULATION RESERVOIR**



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**TABLE 4-9: DO RESULTS OF SURFACE WATER IN MAIN RESERVOIR, RE-REGULATION RESERVOIR, NAM NGIEP AND ITS MAIN TRIBUTARIES MONITORED FROM OCTOBER TO DECEMBER 2018 (NATIONAL SURFACE WATER QUALITY STANDARD FOR DO: >6.0 MG/L)**

Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG05	NNG06	NNG07	NNG08	NCH01	NPH01	NXA01	NHS01
2-Oct-18	7.84	7.29	6.88	7.55	7.64	7.39			8.02				7.94			
3-Oct-18							8.11	9.39	7.95	7.96	7.74	7.47			7.36	6.62
6-Oct-18						8.23			7.4							
9-Oct-18				9.73	9.63	9.19										
10-Oct-18						8.07	7.89	7.44	7.78							
11-Oct-18						7.52			7.52							
13-Oct-18						7.69			7.92							
17-Oct-18						6.7	8.19	7.87	7.61	7.4	7.52	7.54			7.33	7.32
20-Oct-18						6.02			8.35							
22-Oct-18	7.99												8.16			
23-Oct-18						6.62	8.71	8.58	8.38							
27-Oct-18						7.79			8.37							
30-Oct-18						7.39										
31-Oct-18							8.45	8.23	8.62							
3-Nov-18						7.45			8.57							
6-Nov-18	8.19	7.61		9.03	8.36	8.1							8.51			
7-Nov-18							8.29	8.25	8.87	8.33	8.15	8.16			7.43	7.76
10-Nov-18						8.15			8.82							
13-Nov-18				7.69	6.73	7.01										
14-Nov-18							8.18	7.79	8.55							
17-Nov-18						7.84			8.18							
20-Nov-18							7.25	6.66	8.02	7.58	7.7	7.63			7.49	7.13
21-Nov-18	8.3	7.72		6.97	6.56	7							8.92			
24-Nov-18						7.64			8.53							
27-Nov-18				6.54	6.19	6.2										

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Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG05	NNG06	NNG07	NNG08	NCH01	NPH01	NXA01	NHS01
28-Nov-18							7.46	6.6	8.44							
1-Dec-18						7.76			8.01							
4-Dec-18					8.52	8.79										
5-Dec-18							7.13	7.22	8.02							
8-Dec-18						8.22			8.36							
11-Dec-18	8.53	6.07		6.6	6.38	7.08							8.45	8.8		
12-Dec-18							9.09	9.19	8.22	7.89	8.27	8.29			7.46	7.51
15-Dec-18						6.46			8.41							
18-Dec-18							8.34	7.25	8.17							
19-Dec-18				6.28	5.13	7.71								9.08		
22-Dec-18						6.47			8.04							
25-Dec-18	8.59			8.45	8.06	7.54							8.83	10.74		
26-Dec-18							9.54	9.39	8.77	8.72	8.1	7.98			7.95	7.62

### 4.6.3 Ammonia Nitrogen

Since 2014, the Ammonia Nitrogen levels in the Nam Ngiep River and its tributaries have generally been below the detection limit (<0.2 mg/L). In October and November 2018, Ammonia Nitrogen exceeded the National Surface Water Quality Standard of <0.2 mg/L in some stations with levels as high as between 0.25 – 0.7 mg/L. The elevated levels of ammonia nitrogen observed in October 2018 in the main reservoir and immediately downstream could be explained by the decomposition of biomass after the impounding of the reservoir, but this cannot explain the elevated levels in the tributaries nor in the further downstream stations NNG05, NNG06 and NNG08, which therefore appear to be unrelated to NNP1 activities. The elevated ammonia Nitrogen results appear to be transient and localized and are not acute toxic to aquatic life.<sup>3</sup>

**TABLE 4-10: AMMONIA NITROGEN RESULTS OF THE SURFACE WATER IN NAM NGIEP AND ITS MAIN TRIBUTARIES MONITORED FROM OCTOBER TO DECEMBER 2018 (NATIONAL SURFACE WATER QUALITY STANDARD FOR AMMONIA NITROGEN: <0.2 MG/L<sup>4</sup>)**

Station Code	NNG 01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
2-Oct-18	<0.2	<0.2	0.54	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2					<0.2			
3-Oct-18									0.42	0.32	<0.2	0.36			0.25	<0.2
6-Nov-18	<0.2	<0.2		0.7	<0.2	<0.2							<0.2			
7-Nov-18							<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			<0.2	<0.2
11-Dec-18	<0.2	<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2					<0.2	<0.2		
12-Dec-18									<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			<0.2	<0.2

### 4.6.4 Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD<sub>5</sub>)

Since 2014, the Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD<sub>5</sub>) levels in the Nam Ngiep River and its tributaries have generally been below the detection limit (< 1 mg/L) with only occasional minor exceedances of the National Surface Water Quality Standard of < 1.5 mg/L. The results for Q4 2018 are within the normal ranges previously measured except in R3, R4 and R5 which showed some exceedances. Elevated levels of BOD<sub>5</sub> as measured in R3, R4 and R5 in Q4 2018 after the start of impounding would be expected as a result of the ongoing decay of biomass in the water column.

<sup>3</sup> USEPA, Aquatic Life Ambient Water Quality Criteria for Ammonia - Freshwater (2013)

<sup>4</sup> This refers to the standard stated in the Concession Agreement, Annex C, Appendix 2 which is derived from the National Environmental Standards of 2009. These standards were amended in 2017 with the issuance of the Decree on National Environmental Standards, No 81 of 21 February 2017. The standard for ammonia nitrogen in the amended decree is 0.5 mg/L

**TABLE 4-11: BOD<sub>5</sub> RESULTS OF THE SURFACE WATER IN NAM NGIEP AND ITS MAIN TRIBUTARIES MONITORED FROM OCTOBER TO DECEMBER 2018 (NATIONAL SURFACE WATER QUALITY STANDARD FOR BOD<sub>5</sub>: <1.5 MG/L<sup>5</sup>)**

Station Code	NNG 01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NC H01	NP H01	NXA 01	NHS 01
2-Oct-18	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	2.98	4.08	2.64							<1.0			
3-Oct-18							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0			<1.0	<1.0
11-Oct-18						2.78	1.72	1.07	<1.0							
17-Oct-18						1.57	1.18	1.31	1.09							
23-Oct-18						2.25	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							
30-Oct-18						<1.0										
31-Oct-18							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							
6-Nov-18	2.11	1.1		<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							<1.0			
7-Nov-18							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0			<1.0	<1.0
13-Nov-18						<1.0										
14-Nov-18							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							
20-Nov-18							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							
21-Nov-18						<1.0										
27-Nov-18						<1.0										
28-Nov-18							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							
4-Dec-18						<1.0										
5-Dec-18							1.06	1.33	1.02							
11-Dec-18	<1	1.18		<1.0	<1.0	1.29							<1.0	<1.0		
12-Dec-18							1.1	1.4	1.16	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0			<1.0	<1.0
18-Dec-18							<1	<1	1.15							
19-Dec-18						<1										

#### 4.6.5 Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)

The COD measurements in Q4 2018 are presented in **Table 4-12**.

<sup>5</sup> This refers to the standard stated in the Concession Agreement, Annex C, Appendix 2 which is derived from the National Environmental Standards of 2009. These standards were amended in 2017 with the issuance of the Decree on National Environmental Standards, No 81 of 21 February 2017. The amended standards do not include a standard for BOD<sub>5</sub>



**TABLE 4-12: COD RESULTS FOR SURFACE WATER IN NAM NGIEP AND ITS MAIN TRIBUTARIES DURING Q4 2018**  
(NATIONAL SURFACE WATER QUALITY STANDARD FOR COD: < 5 mg/L)<sup>6</sup>

Station Code	NNG 01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG0 7	NNG0 8	NC H0 1	NP H0 1	NX A01	NHS 01
2-Oct-18	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	14.2	14.4	11.5	<5.0	<5.0					5.7			
3-Oct-18									<5.0	<5.0	5.1	5.3			<5.5	10.7
6-Nov-18	<5.0	<5.0		<5.0	6	6.5							<5.0			
7-Nov-18							6.9	<5.0	5	<5.0	<5.0	7.3			<5.0	6.9
11-Dec-18	5.7	8.3		8.7	<5	7.1	<5	5.7					5.5	<5		
12-Dec-18									5.9	<5	5.1	<5			<5	<5

The mean COD values for the high flow and low flow seasons are presented in **Table 4-13**. The data indicates seasonal variation with higher values during the high flow season. However, when testing a null hypothesis that there is no significant difference in COD means before and after impounding (comparing the mean for the period after impounding with the mean for the same period in 2017 – upstream, re-regulation reservoir and downstream respectively), the tests indicate that the null hypothesis cannot be rejected.

**TABLE 4-13: MEAN VALUES OF COD MEASUREMENTS**

Mean <sup>7</sup> COD Values	Upstream High Flow Season Mean (Jun-Nov) (mg/L)	Upstream Low Flow Season Mean (Dec-May) (mg/L)	Downstream High Flow Season Mean (Jun-Nov) (mg/L)	Downstream Low Flow Season Mean (Dec-May) (mg/L)
Hydrological Year <sup>8</sup> 2015	15.3	6.7	22.0	5.9
Hydrological Year 2016	10.8	5.6	10.6	5.4
Hydrological Year 2017	13.9	7.0	12.4	4.7
Hydrological Year 2018	14.8	5.0	7.1	5.7
Hydrological Year 2019	8.6		9.5	

<sup>6</sup> This refers to the standard stated in the Concession Agreement, Annex C, Appendix 2 which is derived from the National Environmental Standards of 2009. These standards were amended in 2017 with the issuance of the Decree on National Environmental Standards, No 81 of 21 February 2017. The standard for COD in the new decree is 5-7 mg/L for class 2 water bodies

<sup>7</sup> If the measurement is below the Limit of Detection, then the value is determined as the Limit of Detection divided by the square root of 2

<sup>8</sup> The hydrological year is from start of the wet season in June to the end of the dry season in May the following year. The year denotes the year of the end of the hydrological year. For the hydrological year 2015 the high flow season data only includes September-November 2014, and for the hydrological year 2018 the low flow season data only until March 2018

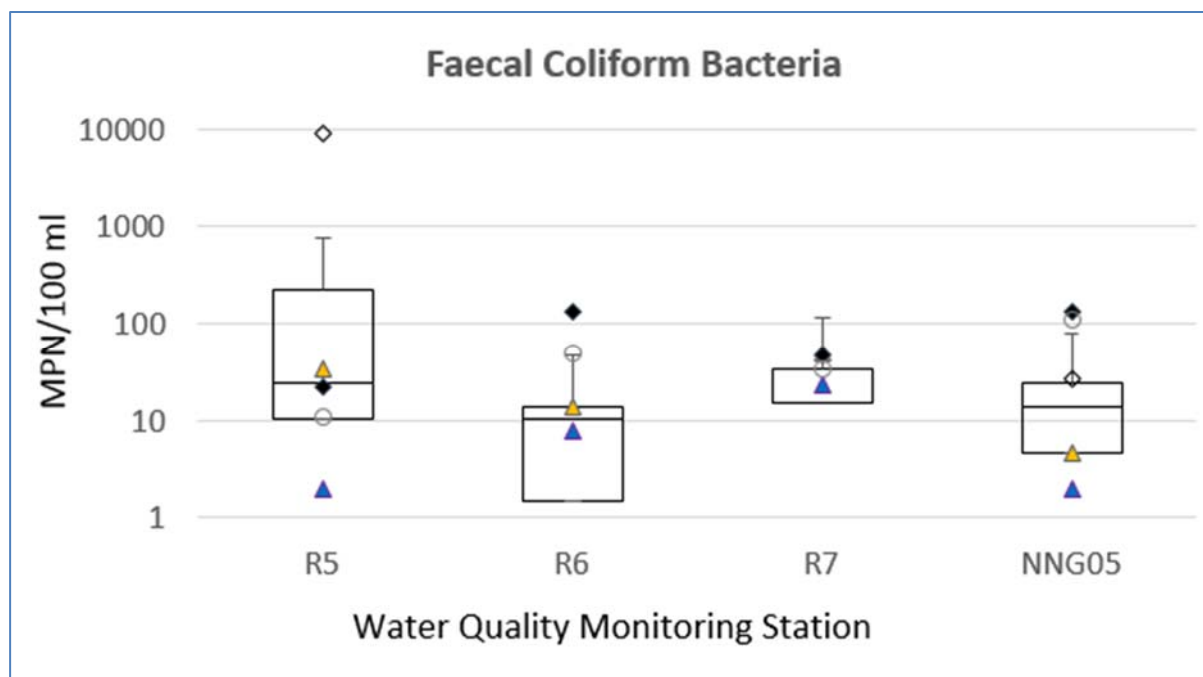
#### 4.6.6 Faecal Coliforms

The results of the faecal coliform analyses in Q4 of 2018 are presented in **Table 4-14**.

The basic statistics of the faecal coliform measurements in Q4 2018 are displayed in the box and whisker diagrams in **Figure 4-10**.

The stations R5 (main reservoir immediately upstream main dam), R6 and R7 (in the re-regulation reservoir) and NNG05 (downstream at Hat Gniun Village) have a similar median value, but the mean of R5 is much higher than the means of the other stations due to an extreme outlier indicating a rare occurrence of high levels of faecal waste from humans or warm-blooded animals unrelated to project activities.

**FIGURE 4-10: BOX AND WHISKER DIAGRAMS OF FAECAL COLIFORM MEASUREMENTS Q4 2018 IN SELECTED STATIONS**



**TABLE 4-14: RESULTS OF FAECAL COLIFORMS IN NAM NGIEP AND ITS MAIN TRIBUTARIES FROM OCTOBER TO DECEMBER 2018 (NATIONAL SURFACE WATER QUALITY STANDARD FOR TOTAL COLIFORMS: < 1,000 MPN/100 ML)**

Station Code	NNG 01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
2-Oct-18	280	47	22	33	23	33							540			
3-Oct-18							14	49	5	130	130	14			26	27
10-Oct-18						27	14	22	17							
17-Oct-18						7.8	13	33	11							
23-Oct-18						540	5	5	17							
30-Oct-18						240										
31-Oct-18							0	0	0							
6-Nov-18	170	2		0	0	0							540			
7-Nov-18							0	0	5	5	8	9			32	17
13-Nov-18						220										
14-Nov-18							2	0	5							

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Station Code	NNG 01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
20-Nov-18							13	8	23							
21-Nov-18						17										
27-Nov-18						2										
28-Nov-18							8	23	2							
4-Dec-18						22										
5-Dec-18							130	46	130							
11-Dec-18	920	14		4.5	130	11										
12-Dec-18							49	33	110	240	79	130	130	130	170	220
18-Dec-18							0	0	27							
19-Dec-18						9,200										

**Table 4-15** presents seasonal (high flow season and low flow season) means of faecal coliform bacteria upstream of the main dam and downstream of the re-regulation dam. The data indicates that up until the start of the high-flow season in 2018 which corresponds to the start of impounding of the main reservoir, there was a tendency towards higher values in the high flow season. However, after start of impounding that tendency has not continued. The bacteria counts in the reservoir stations (R4, R5, R6 and R7) and the downstream stations NNG05 and NNG06 indicate significantly lower values after start of impounding.

**TABLE 4-15: SEASONAL MEANS FOR FAECAL COLIFORMS UPSTREAM OF THE MAIN DAM, IN THE RE-REGULATION RESERVOIR AND DOWNSTREAM OF THE RE-REGULATION DAM**

	Upstream		Re-regulation Reservoir		Downstream	
	High Flow Season Mean	Low Flow Season Mean	High Flow Season Mean	Low Flow Season Mean	High Flow Season Mean	Low Flow Season Mean
	(MPN/100 ml)	(MPN/100 ml)	(MPN/100 ml)	(MPN/100 ml)	(MPN/100 ml)	(MPN/100 ml)
Hydrological Year <sup>9</sup> 2015		659		372		399 <sup>10</sup>
Hydrological Year 2016	2,971	529	2,630	629	2,092	570
Hydrological Year 2017	1,286	452	3,710	197	939	171
Hydrological Year 2018	2,055	318	1,249	109	1,157	247
Hydrological Year 2019	313	-	130	-	231	-

<sup>9</sup> The hydrological year is from start of the high flow season in June to the end of the low flow season in May the following year. The year denotes the year of the end of the hydrological year.

<sup>10</sup> This mean excludes an anomaly of 92,000 MPN/100 ml reported for NNG07 in January 2015

#### 4.6.7 Total Coliforms

The results of measurements for total coliform bacteria are presented in **Table 4-16**. The results indicate a somewhat similar pattern as for faecal coliform bacteria.

**TABLE 4-16: RESULTS OF TOTAL COLIFORMS IN NAM NGIEP AND ITS MAIN TRIBUTARIES FROM OCTOBER TO DECEMBER 2018 (NATIONAL SURFACE WATER QUALITY STANDARD FOR TOTAL COLIFORMS: < 5,000 MPN/100 ML)**

Station Code	NNG 01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
2-Oct-18	1,600	1,600	49	49	23	33							920			
3-Oct-18							79	49	79	130	130	49			280	350
10-Oct-18						130	130	240	170							
17-Oct-18						1,600	27	13	110							
23-Oct-18						1,600	27	13	110							
30-Oct-18						350										
31-Oct-18							130	130	280							
6-Nov-18	540	7		0	0	0							1,600			
7-Nov-18							5	11	22	79	33	94			540	
13-Nov-18						540										
14-Nov-18							2	0	49							
20-Nov-18							23	23	33							
21-Nov-18						33										
27-Nov-18						11										
28-Nov-18							20	23	2							
4-Dec-18						110										
5-Dec-18							240	70	460							
11-Dec-18	1,600	220		17	170	49							350	920		
12-Dec-18							70	33	110	350	540	170			1,600	540
18-Dec-18							79	27	110							
19-Dec-18						9,200										

#### 4.7 COMPLIANCE MONITORING OF EFFLUENTS FROM CAMPS

A total of 13 camps including OSOV were in use during Q4-2018 and the effluents were sampled from 12 sampling sites representing 12 of the 13 camps (the TCM Camp, EF03, had no discharge) as indicated in **Table 4-17**. The Wastewater Treatment System (WWTS) at the Sino Hydro Camp (EF06), TCM Camp (EF03), Kenber Camp (EF16) and Lilama10 Camp had no discharge due to smaller number of workers. Therefore, these camps were not sampled. In addition, Sino Hydro Camp, TCM Camp and Kenber Camp were being decommissioned in the Q4 as well.

The results are described in **Table 4-17** and the full data set is in **Appendix 5.2**.

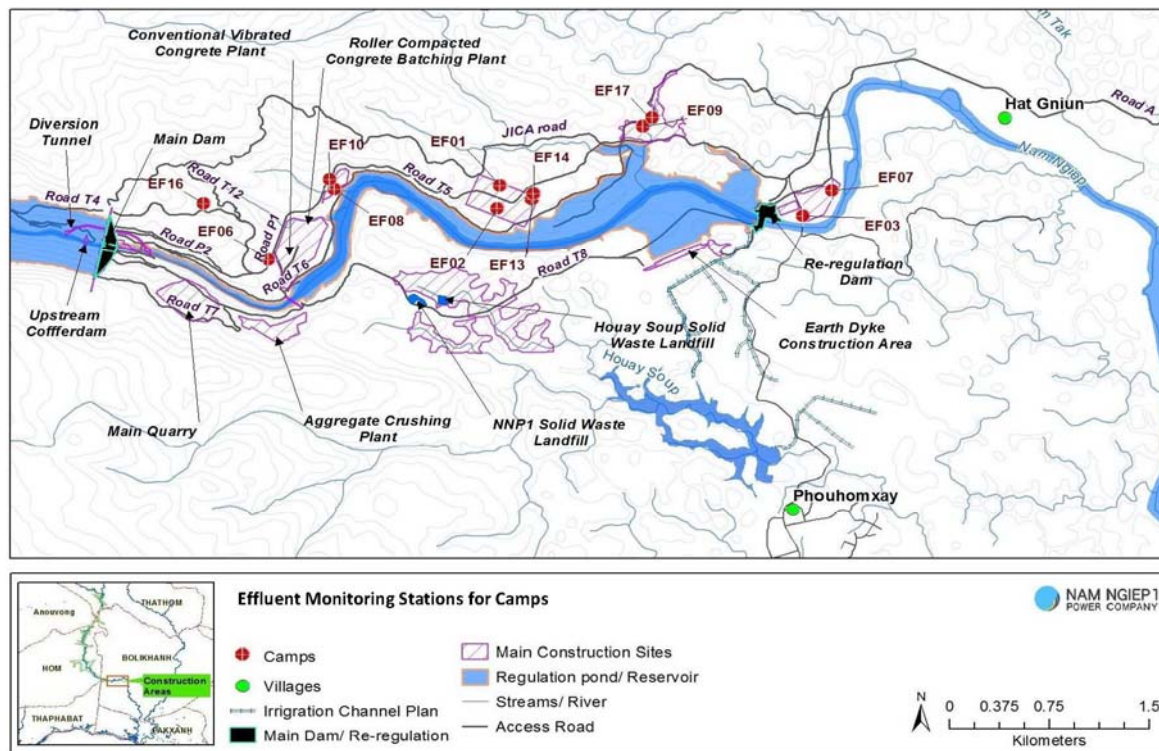
The status of compliance as of 30 December 2018 can be summarized as follows:

- Non-compliance with total coliform bacteria for five camps (EF01, EF07, EF09, EF13 and EF18);

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- The HM Hydro camp (EF13) was non-compliant for all parameters;
- All camps have experienced varied degree of non-compliance with ammonia and total nitrogen;

FIGURE 4-11: MAP OF EFFLUENT MONITORING LOCATIONS DURING THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2018



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**TABLE 4-17: RESULTS OF THE EFFLUENT WATER QUALITY MONITORING OF THE CAMPS FROM OCTOBER TO DECEMBER 2018**

		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	SongDa5 Camp No.1	SongDa5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V&K Camp	HMH Main Camp	IHI Main Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp	IHI Field Shop 276 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	EF17	EF18
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline											
05-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	10.67	7.22	16.33	10.55	32.83	17.26	54.29	74.68	7.32		
19-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	<5	5.28	<5	<5	51.47	<5	27.79	48.06	5.84		
02-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	<5	<5	12.31	20.9	32.98	12.67	21.06	31.14			82.9
16-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	<5	<5	8.78	14.19	38.94	5.88	26.24	19.42			24.49
07-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	15.28	8.04	8.92	12.09	40.24	<5	31.69	16.67			47.86
17-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	5.68	<5	14.02	<5	40.08	5.61	12.47	33.75			21.09
05-Oct-18	BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/l)	<30	<6	<6	<6	7.17	<6	<6	<6	<6	11.3		
19-Oct-18	BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/l)	<30	<6	<6	<6	13.5	<6	11.58	<6	17.28	<6		
02-Nov-18	BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/l)	<30	<6	<6	<6	<6	105.53	<6	171	<6			214
16-Nov-18	BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/l)	<30	12.09	<6	<6	<6	<6	<6	<6	<6			<6
07-Dec-18	BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/l)	<30	40.71	<6	<6	<6	21.42	6.9	<6	<6			46.68
17-Dec-18	BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/l)	<30	35.1	<6	<6	<6	41.94	<6	<6	<6			82.35
05-Oct-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	<25	42.8	71.1	38.1	108	29.6	206	155	<25		
19-Oct-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	<25	33.8	30.4	40.1	113	<25	202	134	<25		
02-Nov-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	<25	27.2	37.8	46.4	132	28.9	172	12.1			203
16-Nov-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	<25	25.6	54	42.7	129	<25	132	134			34
07-Dec-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	67.3	28.4	48.7	32.2	116	<25	146	26.8			237
17-Dec-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	38.4	34	66.3	44.2	122	36	52.6	152			130
05-Oct-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10.0	11.8	18.5	14.9	25.3	49.1	6.5	15.9	5.8	2.2		
19-Oct-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10.0	18.8	20	16.4	26.2	36.4	7	21.5	3.1	2.7		
02-Nov-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10.0	8.4	16	14.3	19.6	44.2	7.5	28.2	<0.2			16.8



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		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	SongDa5 Camp No.1	SongDa5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V&K Camp	HMH Main Camp	IHI Main Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp	IHI Field Shop 276 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	EF17	EF18
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline											
16-Nov-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10.0	10	13	25.7	10.4	39.7	7.1	13.9	6.4			<0.2
07-Dec-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10.0	26.2	13.1	25.7	9.3	38.2	5.4	14.2	<1.5			22.7
17-Dec-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10.0	18.1	14.1	19.3	14.6	44.6	5.1	12.9	14.8			12
05-Oct-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10	14	19.5	16.5	26.7	50.2	7.25	16.8	8.53	6.3		
19-Oct-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10	19.9	22	17.2	37.3	40.2	7.33	36.7	5.5	8.4		
02-Nov-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10.0	10.5	18.9	15.9	22.3	49.7	13.3	30	0.78			20.4
16-Nov-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10.0	21.1	14.6	32.9	11.6	42.6	10.9	14.8	7.23			0.81
07-Dec-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10.0	33.2	21.1	27.1	16.3	39.8	13.7	18	0.76			31.5
17-Dec-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10.0	21.1	20.1	26.0	15.2	45.7	8.35	18.9	15.7			12.9
05-Oct-18	Total coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	33	0	0	0	7.8	0	0	0	11		
19-Oct-18	Total coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	79	0	0	7.8	0	39	0	0	7.8		
02-Nov-18	Total coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	540	0	0	0	35,000	2	54,000	0			54,000
16-Nov-18	Total coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	35,000	0	4.5	0	79	0	0	0			0
07-Dec-18	Total coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	160,000	0	16,000	0	16,000	2	2	0			540
17-Dec-18	Total coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	3,500	0	0	0	240	0	0	0			49

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		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	SongDa5 Camp No.1	SongDa5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V&K Camp	HMH Main Camp	IHI Main Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp	IHI Field Shop 276 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	EF17	EF18
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline											
05-Oct-18	Fecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
19-Oct-18	Fecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	79	0	0	7.8	0	39	0	0	0		
02-Nov-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	350	0	0	0	3,500	2	54,000	0			16,000
16-Nov-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	16,000	0	0	0	49	0	0	0			0
07-Dec-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	160,000	0	9,200	0	16,000	0	0	0			110
17-Dec-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	3,500	0	0	0	240	0	0	0			33
05-Oct-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0		0.3	1.15	0.12	0.64	0.25	1.43	1.96	0.07		
19-Oct-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0		0.51	0.54	0.1	1.27	0.07	0.84	0.99	0.12		
02-Nov-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0		0.5	0.52	1.95	0	0.6	0	0.42			0
16-Nov-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0		0.5	0.46	1.12	1.34	0.26	0.78	1.7			0.5
07-Dec-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0		0.65	0.13	0.53	0.08	0.19	0.42	1.96			0.26
17-Dec-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0		0.61	0.59	0.43	0.13	0.36	1.1	1			0.63

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**TABLE 4-18: COMPLIANCE STATUS OF EFFLUENT DISCHARGE FROM THE CAMPS IN Q4 2018**

Site	ID	WWTS	Key Non-Compliance Issues <sup>11</sup> in Q4-2018	Corrective Actions
Owner's Site Office and Village (NNP1PC)	EF01	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland (grey water), discharge: 70 m <sup>3</sup> /day	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- BOD<sub>5</sub> (&lt;30 mg/L): Non-compliance in 2 out of 6. Q4 mean 15.88 mg/L.</li> <li>- Total nitrogen (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 6 out of 6. Q4 mean 19.97 mg/L.</li> <li>- Ammonia (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 5 out of 6. Q4 mean 15.55 mg/L.</li> <li>- Faecal coliform (&lt;400 MPN/100 mL): Non-compliance in 3 out of 6. Q4 mean 29,997 MPN/100 mL.</li> <li>- Total coliform (&lt;400 MPN/100 mL): Non-compliance in 2 out of 6. Q4 mean 33,192 MPN/100 mL.</li> </ul>	- EMO continues to monitor, share effluent monitoring results with the Admin team. NNP1PC started improving the WWTS in November 2018 and expect to complete the work by February 2019.
OC Camp – WWTS01	EF02	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland with chlorination system (grey water)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ammonia (&lt;10 mg/L): Q4 mean 15.78 mg/L.</li> <li>- Total nitrogen (&lt;10 mg/L): Q4 mean 19.37 mg/L.</li> </ul>	- EMO continues to monitor, share effluent monitoring results with the Contractor for further improvements.
TCM Camp	EF03	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland with chlorination system (grey water)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- There was no discharge of wastewater for sampling during Q4 2018.</li> <li>- Note: this facility was handed over to GFE subcontractor who will stay for another year</li> </ul>

<sup>11</sup> The values in brackets indicate the applicable standard

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Site	ID	WWTS	Key Non-Compliance Issues <sup>11</sup> in Q4-2018	Corrective Actions
Sino Hydro Camp	EF06	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland with chlorination system (grey water)		- This site was decommissioned in October 2018.
Song Da 5 Camp No. 1	EF07	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland with chlorination system (grey water)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ammonia (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 6 out of 6. Q4 mean 19.38 mg/L.</li> <li>- Total nitrogen (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 6 out of 6. Q4 mean 22.6 mg/L.</li> <li>- Faecal coliform (&lt;400 MPN/100 mL): Non-compliance in 1 out of 6. Q4 mean 1,533 MPN/100 mL.</li> <li>- Total coliform (&lt;400 MPN/100 mL): Non-compliance in 1 out of 6. Q4 mean 2,667 MPN/100 mL.</li> </ul>	- The Contractor has improved the wetland maintenance including supervising the chlorine mixing, and dosing.
Song Da 5 Camp No. 2	EF08	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland with chlorination system (grey water)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ammonia (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 5 out of 6. Q4 mean 17.57 mg/L.</li> <li>- Total nitrogen (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 6 out of 6. Q4 mean 21.57 mg/L.</li> </ul>	- During the latest EMU visit on 27-Nov-2018, no chlorine dosing was performed due to a clogged chlorine dosing pipe. This was fixed by the Contractor.
Zhefu Camp (HMH Worker Camp No.1)	EF09	Septic tank (kitchen and black water), sediment ponds (grey water)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- BOD<sub>5</sub> (&lt;30 mg/L): Non-compliance in 2 out of 6. Q4 mean 29.37 mg/L.</li> <li>- COD (&lt;125 mg/L): Non-compliance in 2 out of 6. Q4 mean 120 mg/L.</li> <li>- Ammonia-nitrogen (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 6 out of 6. Q4 mean 42.0 mg/L.</li> <li>- Total nitrogen (&lt;10 mg/L): Q4 mean 44.7 mg/L.</li> <li>- Faecal coliform (&lt;400 MPN/100 mL): Non-compliance in 2 out of 6. Q3 mean 3,298 MPN/100 mL.</li> </ul>	- During the monthly progress meeting in December 2018, the Contractor was instructed to improve the operation of the WWTS. The results will be monitored and reported in the next quarter.

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Site	ID	WWTS	Key Non-Compliance Issues <sup>11</sup> in Q4-2018	Corrective Actions
			- Total coliform (<400 MPN/100 mL): Non-compliance in 2 out of 6. Q4 mean 8,554 MPN/100 mL.	
V&K Camp	EF10	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland with chlorination system (grey water)	- Total nitrogen (<10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 3 out of 6. Q4 mean 10.14 mg/L.	- As above
HMH Main Camp – WWTS01	EF13	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland with chlorination system (grey water)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- TSS (&lt;50 mg/L): Non-compliance in 1 out of 6. Q4 means 28.92 mg/L.</li> <li>- BOD<sub>5</sub> (&lt;30 mg/L): Non-compliance in 1 out of 6. Q4 mean 30.54 mg/L.</li> <li>- COD (&lt;125 mg/L): Non-compliance in 5 out of 6. Q4 mean 151.77 mg/L.</li> <li>- Ammonia (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 6 out of 6. Q4 mean 17.77 mg/L.</li> <li>- Total nitrogen (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 6 out of 6. Q4 mean 22.53 mg/L.</li> <li>- Faecal coliform (&lt;400 MPN/100 mL): Non-compliance in 1 out of 6. Q4 mean 9,000 MPN/100 mL.</li> <li>- Total coliform (&lt;400 MPN/100 mL): Non-compliance in 1 out of 6. Q4 mean 9,000 MPN/100 mL.</li> </ul>	- The NCR level 2 was issued to the Contractor on 27 December 2018 concerning the inadequate treatment of the waste water prior to discharging to the environment. EMO will follow up on the corrective action implemented by the Contractor.
IHI Camp	EF14	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland with chlorination system (grey water)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- TSS (&lt;50 mg/L): Non-compliance in 1 out of 6. Q4 means 37.29 mg/L.</li> <li>- COD (&lt;125 mg/L): Non-compliance in 4 out of 6. Q4 mean 102.32 mg/L.</li> <li>- Ammonia (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 1 out of 6. Q4 mean 7.5 mg/L.</li> <li>- Total nitrogen (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 1 out of 6. Q4 mean 6.42 mg/L.</li> </ul>	- As above

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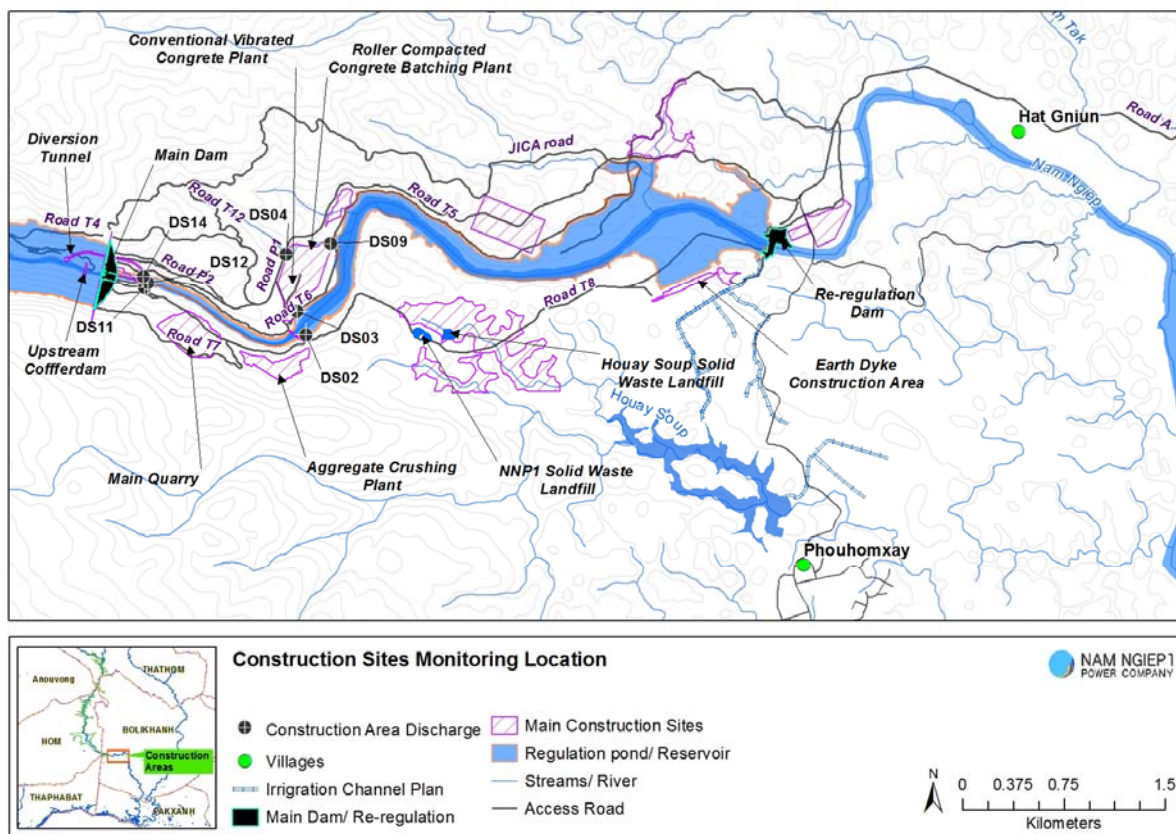
Site	ID	WWTS	Key Non-Compliance Issues <sup>11</sup> in Q4-2018	Corrective Actions
Kenber Camp	EF16	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland with chlorination system (grey water)	- Fully compliant.	This site was decommissioned in November 2018.
Lilama10 Camp	EF17	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) and wetland with chlorination system (grey water)	- No discharge from the wetland.	- EMO will continue to monitor and take the waste water sample for analysis once the waste water reaches the chlorination tank.
IHI Field Shop 276 Camp	EF18	Septic tanks (kitchen and black water) with chlorination system (grey water)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- BOD<sub>5</sub> (&lt;30 mg/L): Non-compliance in 3 out of 4. Q4 mean 86.37 mg/L.</li> <li>- Ammonia (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 3 out of 4. Q4 mean 17.17 mg/L.</li> <li>- Total nitrogen (&lt;10 mg/L): Non-compliance in 3 out of 4. Q4 mean 16.40 mg/L.</li> <li>- Faecal coliform (&lt;400 MPN/100 mL): Non-compliance in 1 out of 4. Q4 mean 4,035 MPN/100mL.</li> <li>- Total coliform (&lt;400 MPN/100 mL): Non-compliance in 2 out of 4. Q4 mean 13,647 MPN/100 mL.</li> </ul>	- EMO instructed the Contractor to ensure a chlorination dosage of 30 ml/mn.



#### 4.7.1 Compliance Monitoring of Discharges from Construction Sites

Discharges from the key construction sites (see **Figure 4-12**) were monitored during the reported period. The results are presented in **Table 4-19**. Results that are above the prescribed standards are highlighted in yellow. The full set of data is in **Appendix 5.3**.

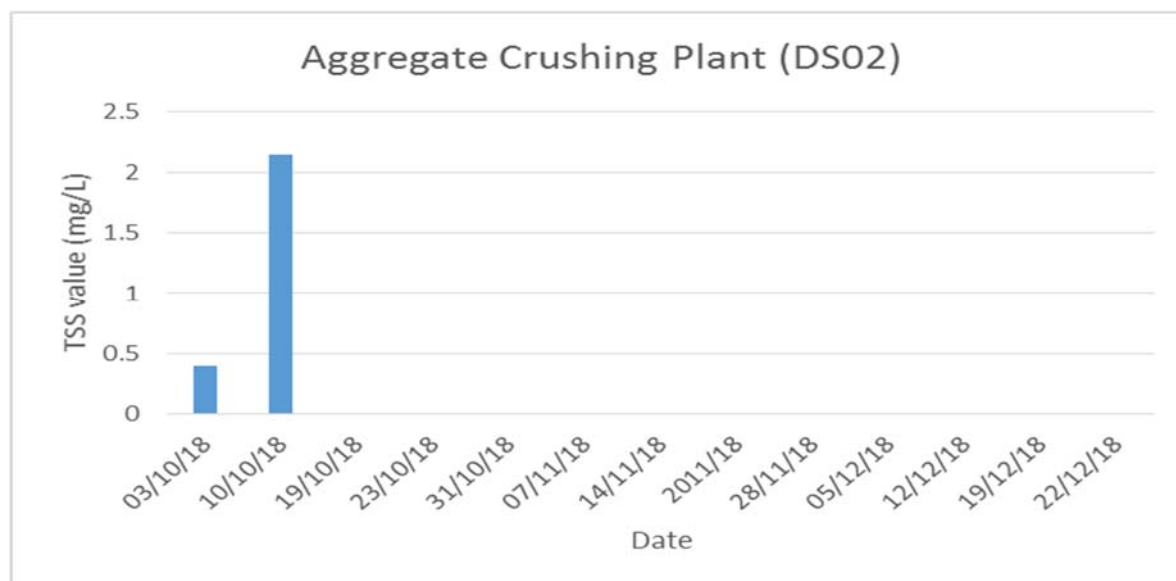
**FIGURE 4-12: LOCATION OF DISCHARGE POINTS OF KEY CONSTRUCTION SITES**



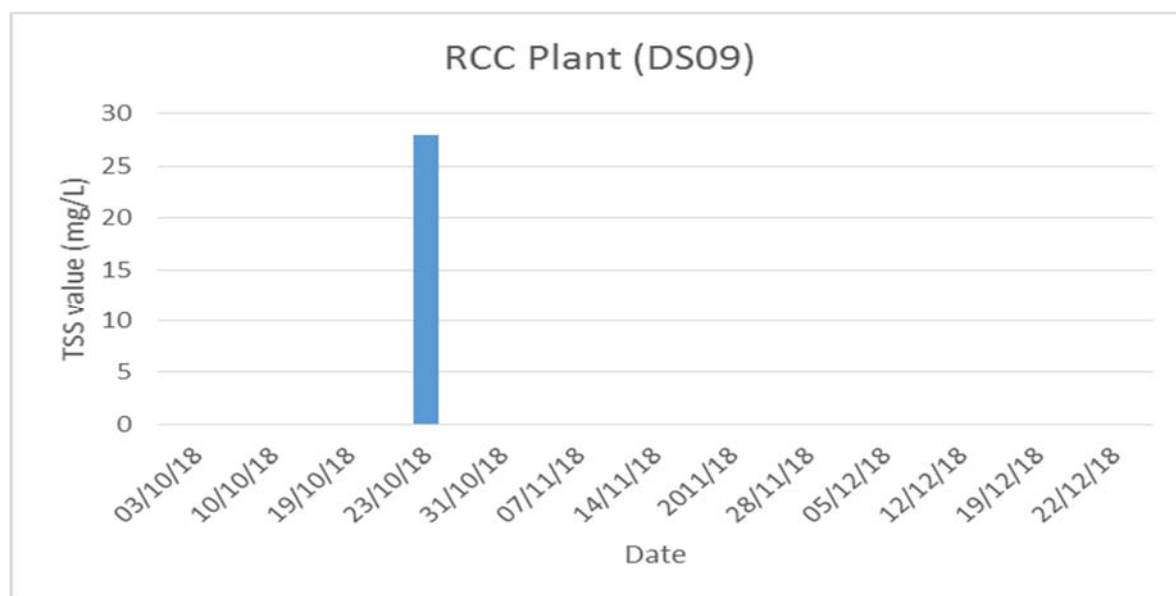
Construction site discharge management continues to ensure that the discharges from the construction sites are in compliance with the standard for Total Suspended Solids (50 mg/L). Following the completion of the RCC placement work at the main dam on 29 April 2018, the production of aggregate and RCC has stopped resulting in no production process related discharge of water from the sedimentation ponds of the Aggregate Crushing Plant and the RCC Plant; however, decommissioning and rehabilitation work has been carried out at both sites and EMO has therefore monitored and checked that the surface runoff which is led through the ponds does not contain elevated levels of sediments.

The results of the discharge measurements at the the Aggregate Crushing Plant and the RCC Plant are presented in **Figure 4-13**.

**FIGURE 4-13: TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS IN THE WASTE WATER DISCHARGE FROM THE AGGREGATE CRUSHING PLANT**



**FIGURE 4-14: TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS IN THE WASTE WATER DISCHARGE FROM THE RCC BATCHING PLANT**



**TABLE 4-19: RESULTS OF THE CONSTRUCTION AREA DISCHARGE MONITORING IN Q4 2018**

Date	Parameter (Unit)	Site Name (Code)	Aggregate Crushing Plant (DS02)	Spoil Disposal Area No.2 (DS04)	RCC Plant (DS09)	Main Dam Construction Area Treatment No.3 (DS14)
		Effluent Standard				
03-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	0.4	12.78		This site was decommissioned.
10-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	2.14	10.24		
19-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50		11.54		
23-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50			28.0	
31-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50		14.64		
07-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50		6.91		
14-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50		4.7		
20-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50		7.28		
28-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50		6.78		
05-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50		2.82		
12-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50		3.77		
19-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50		5.25		
22-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50				

**TABLE 4-20: COMPLIANCE STATUS OF EFFLUENT DISCHARGE AND CORRECTIVE ACTION DURING THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2018**

Site	ID	Treatment System	Key Non-Compliance Issues <sup>12</sup> in Q2-2018	Corrective Actions
Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02	Sediment ponds	- Full compliance.	- No corrective action is required.
CVC Plant	DS03	Sediment ponds	- No discharge during Q4 2018	
Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	Sediment pond	- pH (6.00-9.00): Q4 median is 6.2. Insignificant non-compliance (pH 5.98) in 1 out of 13 measurements	- No corrective action is required. This is believed to be due to natural rock and soil quality that has been found since the beginning at this site.
RCC Plant (at Lower Ponds)	DS09	Sediment ponds	- Full compliance.	

<sup>12</sup> The values in brackets indicate the applicable standard

Site	ID	Treatment System	Key Non-Compliance Issues <sup>12</sup> in Q2-2018	Corrective Actions
Main Dam Construction Area (Treatment Plant No.3)	DS14	pH adjustment and chemical flocculation		- This site was decommissioned in August 2018 and will be removed from the list of monitoring site.

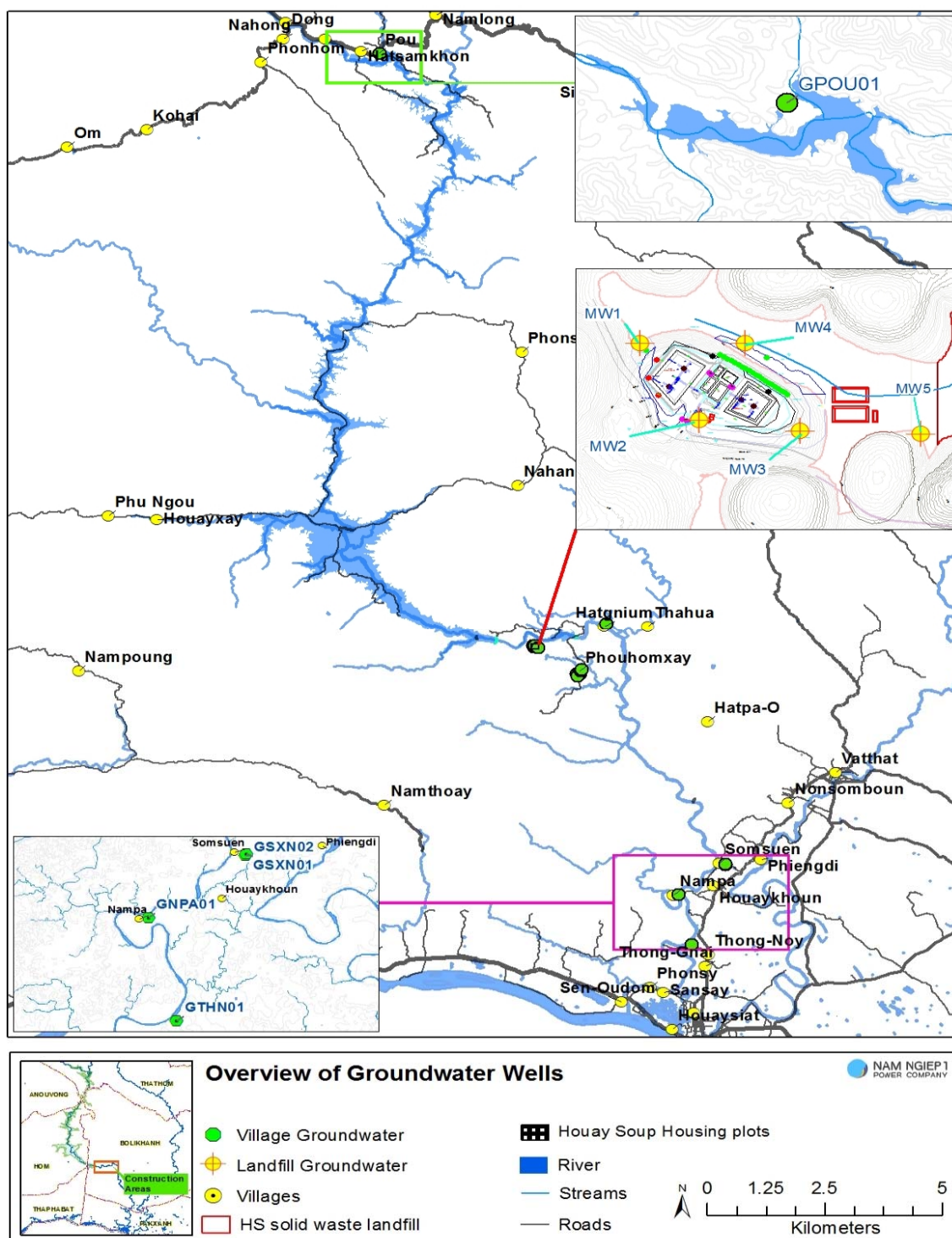
#### 4.7.2 Groundwater Quality Monitoring

During Q4 2018, two boreholes at Somseun Village, one borehole at Nam Pa Village, one borehole at Thong Noy Village and one borehole at Pou Village (total of 5 boreholes) have been monitored for the following parameters:

- Monthly:* pH, DO (%), DO (mg/l), Conductivity (µs/cm), TDS (mg/l), Temperature (°C), Turbidity (NTU), Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml) and E. coli (MPN/100 ml);
- Quarterly:* Arsenic (mg/l), Cadmium (mg/l), Iron (mg/l), Magnesium (mg/l), Manganese (mg/l), Fluoride (mg/l), Nitrate (mg/l), Nitrite (mg/l), Total Hardness (mg/l) Lead (mg/l).

The groundwater sampling locations are displayed in **Figure 4-15** and the groundwater monitoring data is presented in **Appendix 5.4 and 5.7**

FIGURE 4-15: GROUNDWATER SAMPLING LOCATIONS



Key findings from the groundwater quality monitoring are summarized as the follows:

**Somsuen Villages:** All monitored parameters complied with the standard except for faecal coliform and E.coli bacteria in the December 2018 sample. The bacteria count was in the low end with 22 MPN/100 ml. This is the second non-compliance with bacteria content in the monthly monitoring since the start of monitoring in January 2018.

**Pou Village:** All monitored parameters complied with the standard except for pH in October and December 2018. Since the start of monitoring in June 2018, the pH (standard  $6.5 < \text{pH} <$



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9.2) has been slightly below the lower limit with pH levels from 6.2 to 6.4 in 5 out of 7 monthly measurements. There are no health effects related to these pH values.

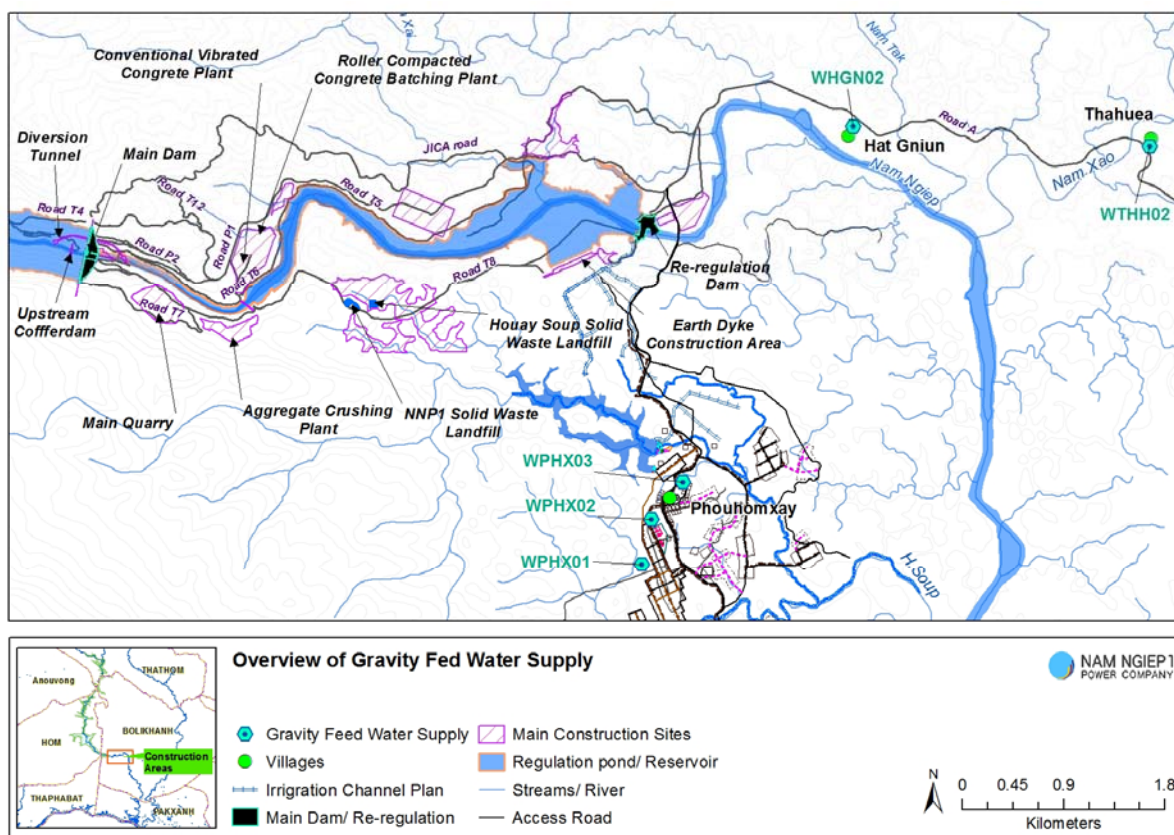
**Nam Pa Village and Thong Noy Village:** All monitored parameters complied with the standard except for faecal coliform and E.coli bacteria in the December 2018 sample. Since the start of monitoring in January 2018, similar exceedances of the standards have been measured. For Nam Pa Village once in June 2018 and for Thong Noy Village in March 2018, April 2018, May 2018 and June 2018.

The villagers were advised to boil water before drinking.

#### 4.7.3 Gravity Fed Water Supply (GFWS) Monitoring

The monitoring of the GFWS aims to assess the quality of water that is being used for bathing and washing by villagers at Hat Gniun, Thahuea and Phouhomxay villages. The use of gravity fed water supply (sourced from a local stream) at Phouhomxay Village was commenced in December 2017.

FIGURE 4-16: OVERVIEW OF GRAVITY FED WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM



Water samples were taken from the taps for analysis during the reported period and selected results are shown in **Table 4-21**. The full set of data is presented in **Appendix 5.5**

TABLE 4-21: THE GFWS MONITORING RESULT IN Q4 2018



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		Site Name	Thaheau Village	Hat Gnuin Village	Phouhomxay Village		
		Station	WTHH02	WHGN02	WPHX01	WPHX02	WPHX03
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline					
08-Oct-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	0	130	17	17	0	2
19-Nov-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	0	7.8	7.8	4.5	2	0
10-Dec-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	0	34	33	240	130	240
08-Oct-18	E.Coli Bacteria (MPN/100 ml)	0	130	17	17	0	2
19-Nov-18	E.Coli Bacteria (MPN/100 ml)	0	4.5	4.5	4.5	2	0
10-Dec-18	E.Coli Bacteria (MPN/100 ml)	0	34	33	130	130	130

**Thahuea Village (WTHH02):** all parameters complied with the National Drinking Water Standards, except for faecal coliform and E.Coli bacteria.

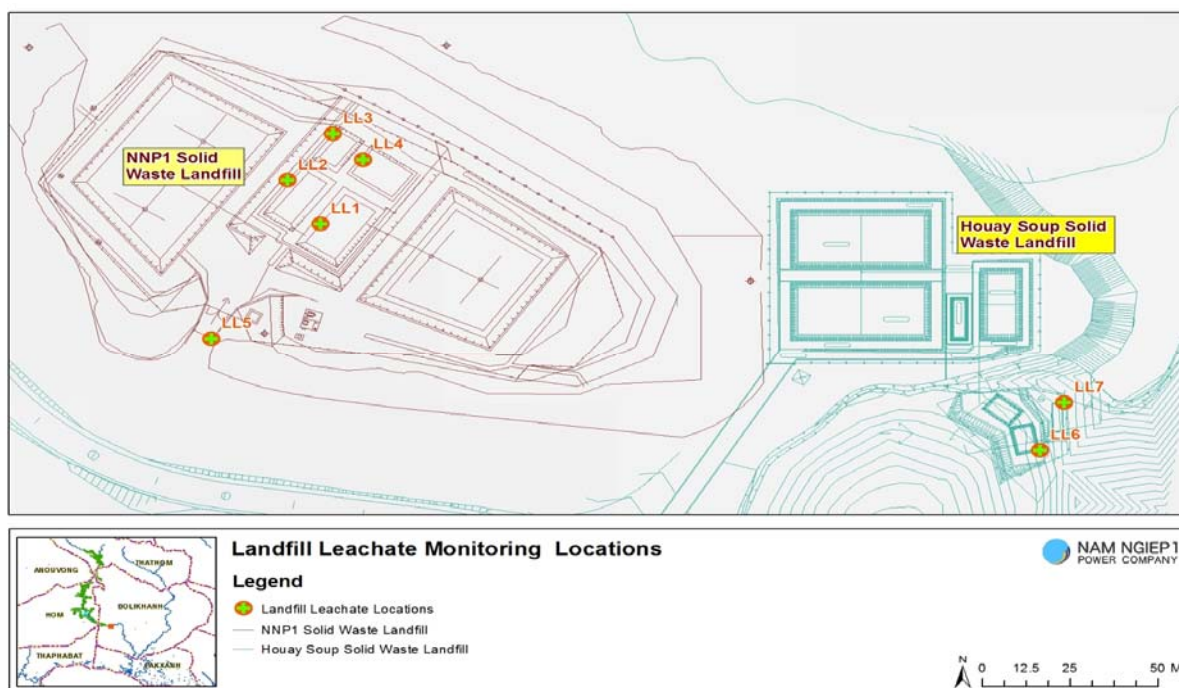
**Hat Gnuin Village (WHGN02):** all parameters complied with the National Drinking Water Standards, except the faecal coliform and E.Coli bacteria.

**Phouhomxay Village (WPHX01):** raw water in the head tank before filtration, WPHX02 - tap water at primary school & WPHX03-tap water at the villager's house): all parameters complied with the National Drinking Water Standards, except the faecal coliform and E.Coli bacteria.

The villagers were advised to boil water before drinking.

#### 4.7.4 Landfill Leachate Monitoring

The landfill leachate treatment systems at NNP1 Project Landfill and Houay Soup Landfill are monitored to control the functioning of the treatment process and ensure compliance with effluent standards. The monitoring locations are presented in the **Figure 4-17**.

**FIGURE 4-17: LANDFILL LEACHATE MONITORING LOCATION**

The monitoring results for Q4 2018 indicate compliance with the applicable standards for all monitored parameters. The monitoring data can be found in **Appendix 5.6**

## 4.8 AIR QUALITY (DUST) MONITORING

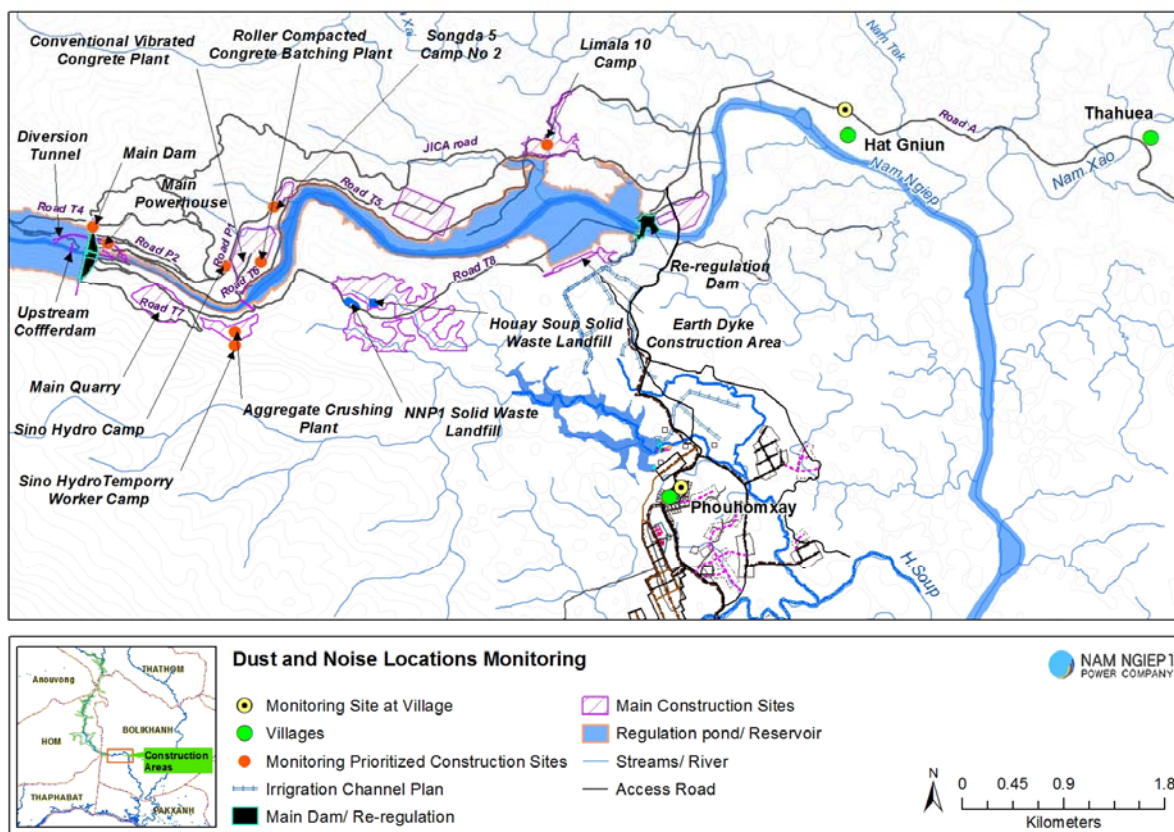
### 4.8.1 Ambient Air Quality in the Host Villages

The ambient air quality monitoring for dust (measured as  $PM_{10}$  – particulate matter with diameter of 10 micrometre or smaller) was carried out for 72 consecutive hours at Hat Gniun and Phouhomxay villages. The main purpose of the dust monitoring at Hat Gniun and Phouhomxay Villages is to assess if the project construction works may have caused significant dust levels in the ambient air.

The monitoring stations are displayed in

**Figure 4-18** and the results are summarized in **Table 4-23**. The measured concentrations of  $PM_{10}$  in the ambient air complied with the standard during the monitored period.

**FIGURE 4-18: NOISE AND DUST MONITORING LOCATIONS AT THE CONSTRUCTION SITES AND NEARBY VILLAGES**



**TABLE 4-22: RESULTS OF AIR QUALITY (DUST) MONITORING AT THE VILLAGES NEAR THE PROJECT CONSTRUCTION SITES DURING OCTOBER TO DECEMBER 2018**

Site Name	Hat Gniun Village								
Start Time	15-Oct-18 18:00	16-Oct-18 18:01	17-Oct-18 18:01	13-Nov-18 18:30	14-Nov-18 18:31	15-Nov-18 18:31	10-Dec-18 18:30	11-Dec-18 18:31	12-Dec-18 18:31
End Time	16-Oct-18 18:00	17-Oct-18 18:00	18-Oct-18 18:00	14-Nov-18 18:30	15-Nov-18 18:30	16-Nov-18 18:00	11-Dec-18 18:30	12-Dec-18 18:30	13-Dec-18 18:00
Average Data Record - 24 hours	0.042	0.038	0.037	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02
Guideline	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12

Site Name	Phouhomxay Village								
Start Time	03-Oct-18 18:00	04-Oct-18 18:01	05-Oct-18 18:01	26-Nov-18 18:00	27-Nov-18 18:01	28-Nov-18 18:01	24-Dec-18 18:00	25-Dec-18 18:01	26-Dec-18 18:01
End Time	04-Oct-18 18:00	05-Oct-18 18:00	06-Oct-18 18:00	27-Nov-18 18:00	28-Nov-18 18:00	29-Nov-18 18:00	25-Dec-18 18:00	26-Dec-18 18:00	27-Dec-18 18:00
Average Data Record - 24 hours	0.081	0.079	0.075	0.080	0.055	0.044	0.056	0.055	0.058
Guideline	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12

#### 4.8.2 Project Construction Sites

During Q4 2018, dust (PM<sub>10</sub>) monitoring was carried out for 24 hours consecutively on a monthly basis at eight priority construction sites and camps to assess possible impacts on

workers' health. The results summarized in **Table 4-23** indicate compliance with the standard (0.12 mg/m<sup>3</sup> PM<sub>10</sub>) for all the monitored construction sites.

**TABLE 4-23: DUST MONITORING RESULTS AT THE CONSTRUCTION SITES DURING OCTOBER TO DECEMBER 2018**

Site Name	Main Dam		
Period	00-24 Hours	00-24 Hours	00-24 Hours
Start Time	29/Oct/18 18:00	05/Nov/18 18:00	19/Dec/18 18:00
End Time	30/Oct/18 18:00	06/Nov/18 18:00	20/Dec/18 18:00
Average Data Record – 24 h	0.04	0.03	0.04
Guideline	0.12	0.12	0.12

Site Name	Song Da5 Camp No.2		
Period	00-24 Hours	00-24 Hours	00-24 Hours
Start Time	12/Oct/18 18:00	07/Nov/18 18:00	17/Dec/18 18:00
End Time	13/Oct/18 18:00	08/Nov/18 18:00	18/Dec/18 18:00
Average Data Record - 24 h	0.03	0.016	0.021
Guideline	0.12	0.12	0.12

Site Name	Main Powerhouse		
Period	00-24 Hours	00-24 Hours	00-24 Hours
Start Time	22/Oct/18 18:00	08/Nov/18 18:30	20/Dec/18 18:30
End Time	23/Oct/18 18:00	09/Nov/18 18:00	21/Dec/18 18:00
Average Data Record -24h	0.027	0.035	0.044
Guideline	0.12	0.12	0.12

### 4.8.3 Noise Monitoring

#### Nearby Communities

Noise monitoring was carried out in Hat Gniun Village and Phouhomxay Village for 72 consecutive hours. The recorded values were measured against the standards, including average noise levels for daytime during 06:00-18:00, evening time during 18:00-22:00 and night time during 22:00-06:00.

The results (see **Table 4-24**) showed that the noise levels at those villages were within the allowable maximum peak value at 115 dB(A), and some of the night-time average noise levels were slightly higher than the national standard in Hat Gniun and Phouhomxay Villages.

**TABLE 4-24: NOISE MONITORING RESULTS AT THE HOST VILLAGES IN Q4 2018**

22 May 2019

Hat Gnuin Village - Noise Monitoring 72 consecutive hours - October 2018									
Noise Level (dB)	15-16/October/18			16-17/October/18			17-18/October/18		
	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00
Maximum Value Recorded	75.50	61.10	79.90	63.00	58.20	78.80	61.00	61.40	73.70
<b>Guideline Max</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Average Data Recorded	53.53	48.58	48.20	50.28	47.59	49.44	53.10	47.81	48.70
<b>Guideline Averaged</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>
Hat Gnuin Village - Noise Monitoring 72 consecutive hours - November 2018									
Noise Level (dB)	13-14/November/18			14-15/November/18			15-16/November/18		
	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00
Maximum Value Recorded	75.50	61.10	79.90	63.00	58.20	78.80	61.00	61.40	73.70
<b>Guideline Max</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Average Data Recorded	53.53	48.58	48.20	50.28	47.59	49.44	53.10	47.81	48.70
<b>Guideline Averaged</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>
Hat Gnuin Village - Noise Monitoring 72 consecutive hours - December 2018									
Noise Level (dB)	10-11/December/18			11-12/December/18			12-13/December/18		
	18:30-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00
Maximum Value Recorded	75.50	61.10	79.90	63.00	58.20	78.80	61.00	61.40	73.70
<b>Guideline Max</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Average Data Recorded	53.53	48.58	48.20	50.28	47.59	49.44	53.10	47.81	48.70
<b>Guideline Averaged</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>
Phouhomxay Village - Noise Monitoring 72 consecutive hours - October 2018									
Noise Level (dB)	03-04/October/18			03-04/October/18			03-04/October/18		
	18:30-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00
Maximum Value Recorded	67.10	71.60	66.70	68.50	68.50	78.70	56.90	65.90	73.80
<b>Guideline Max</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Average Data Recorded	49.41	49.73	43.68	49.45	50.10	44.09	50.17	50.09	47.26
<b>Guideline Averaged</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>
Phouhomxay Village - Noise Monitoring 72 consecutive hours - November 2018									
Noise Level (dB)	26-27/November/18			26-27/November/18			26-27/November/18		
	18:30-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00
Maximum Value Recorded	67.30	70.20	73.70	63.10	67.70	80.10	67.30	75.90	75.90
<b>Guideline Max</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Average Data Recorded	44.94	45.50	50.42	46.49	45.83	49.75	44.39	45.23	44.59
<b>Guideline Averaged</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>
Phouhomxay Village - Noise Monitoring 72 consecutive hours - December 2018									
Noise Level (dB)	24-25/December/18			25-26/December/18			26-27/December/18		
	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00-22:00	22:01-06:00	06:01-18:00
Maximum Value Recorded	50.20	46.20	72.00	56.00	61.60	73.70	62.00	62.00	64.20
<b>Guideline Max</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Average Data Recorded	36.91	33.89	39.79	40.55	43.12	43.89	43.15	38.67	39.90
<b>Guideline Averaged</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>

Given the distance between the construction sites and the villages (2 km - 5 km) and the noise levels measured at the construction sites (see **Table 4-25**), it is highly unlikely that the elevated noise levels measured in the villages are related to project construction activities.

#### 4.8.4 Project Camps and Construction Sites

During Q4 2018, noise monitoring was conducted at the Song Da5 camp No.2, Lilama10 camp, Main Dam and Main Powerhouse to assess possible impacts on workers' health as well as to estimate any potential impact on the ambient noise levels in nearby communities.

The result showed that all maximum peak noise levels were within the National Standard. However, the average noise level during 22:01-06:00 at Lilama10 Camp (October and November 2018) and Main Powerhouse (November 2018) were higher than the National standard. The elevated noise levels at the main powerhouse is most likely caused by the diving water discharged over the spillway (the spill during the noise measurements in October and November was 100 m<sup>3</sup>/s to 150 m<sup>3</sup>/s, while the spill during the December measurement which had considerably lower noise levels was only about 10 m<sup>3</sup>/s).

**TABLE 4-25: NOISE MONITORING RESULTS FOR PROJECT CONSTRUCTION SITES IN Q4 2018**

22 May 2019

Site Name	Main Dam								
Noise Level (dB)	29-30/Oct/18		30/Oct/18	05-06/Nov/18		06/Nov/18	19-20/Dec/18		20/Dec/18
	18:00 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:01-18:00
Maximum Value Recorded	66.7	63.6	69.1	65.5	63.2	67.9	57.6	57.9	78.6
Guideline Max	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Average Data Recorded	61.04	61.02	59.47	61.57	61.22	58.68	53.86	53.78	52.85
Guideline Average	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>
Site Name	Song Da5 Camp No.2								
Noise Level (dB)	12-13/Oct/18		13/Oct/18	07-08/Nov/18		08/Nov/18	17-18/Dec/18		18/Dec/18
	18:00 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:01-18:00	18:00 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:01-18:00
Maximum Value Recorded	47.10	51.60	64.00	53.70	55.90	71.00	63.80	57.50	62.00
Guideline Max	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
Average Data Recorded	39.89	43.73	41.11	46.77	44.61	46.79	38.28	33.96	40.69
Guideline Averaged	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>
Site Name	Lilama 10 Camp								
Noise Level (dB)	09-10/Oct/18		10/Oct/18	12-13/Nov/18		13/Nov/18	06-07/Dec/18		07/Dec/18
	18:00 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:00-18:00	18:00 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:00-18:00	18:00 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:00-18:00
Maximum Value Recorded	64	65.2	70.6	78.8	71.2	87.4	59.2	63.6	74.1
Guideline Max	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Average Data Recorded	54.37	56.87	44.56	54.81	55.20	48.12	52.83	43.63	44.32
Guideline Averaged	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>
Site Name	Main Powerhouse								
Noise Level (dB)	22-23/Oct/18		23/Oct/18	08-09/Nov/18		09/Nov/18	20-21/Dec/18		21/Dec/18
	18:00 – 22:02	22:01 – 06:02	06:01-18:02	18:30 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:01-18:00	18:30 – 22:00	22:01 – 06:00	06:01-18:00
Maximum Value Recorded	69.4	69.4	85.5	69.4	71.2	88.6	60.5	65.9	78.6
Guideline Max	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Average Data Recorded	68.77	68.75	69.82	68.74	68.96	70.74	55.74	53.91	57.40
Guideline Averaged	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>

#### 4.8.5 Vibration

No blasting was undertaken during the reporting period. The construction work during Q4 2018 is unlikely to generate vibrations that would impact the human health and surrounded environment.



## 5 WATERSHED AND BIODIVERSITY MANAGEMENT

### 5.1 WATERSHED MANAGEMENT

#### 5.1.1 Preparation of Watershed Management Plan

NNP1PC-EMO concluded the final review of the Plan and completed the improvements at the end of October 2018. NNP1PC re-submitted the improved final Plan to ADB on 5 November 2018 and received feedback on 22 November 2018.

The main comments of ADB and IAP were discussed during the joint IAP and ADB mission during 14-15 December 2018 and agreed on the following:

- The draft Plan will be further improved to have a simplified organization structure that will include the role of a Service Provider (Technical Assistance) that will be hired by ADB to support NNP1PC in achieving no net loss for biodiversity in NNP1 watershed and biodiversity offset area as well as to have a simplified presentation of watershed management component;
- The agreed timeline for the Plan approval by ADB will be on 18 January 2019 and the final approval by GOL will be on 28 February 2019;
- NNP1PC will continue the collaboration with ADB in finalizing the AIP 2019 for both provinces so that the approval can be done at the same time as the Watershed Management Plan.

The Bolikhamxay Provincial WRPO is in the process of preparing an Annual Implementation Plan or AIP for 2019 for the Watershed Management Programme. The draft AIP 2019 of Bolikhamxay Provincial WRPO was submitted to NNP1PC-EMO for further review on 30 October 2018. The draft is being reviewed by NNP1PC-EMO.

Xaysomboun Provincial WRPO has started the preparation of the AIP for 2019 in the middle of October 2018. However, Xaysomboun PONRE and PAFO could not reach an agreement on the leading team for some proposed activities due to the overlapping of responsibilities between them. A meeting between Xaysomboun Provincial Authority and Department of Forestry (DOF), Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (MAF) on 23 November 2018 concluded that Xaysomboun Provincial WRPC and WRPO will be under the leadership of Xaysomboun Provincial Agriculture and Forestry (PAFO). In addition, the meeting also agreed that NNP1 WMP will be approved by the Minister of MAF while the Annual Implementation Plan (AIP) will be approved by each Provincial Governor separately. In accordance with the resolution of the meeting, the Governor of Xaysomboun Province signed and issued an Agreement (No. 1134) on the re-structuring of the WRPC and WRPO on 29 November 2018. The preparation of AIP 2019 by the Xaysomboun Province will be continued in January 2019.

Xaysomboun WRPO in collaboration with District Agriculture and Forestry Office (DAFO) of Hom District carried out a field verification survey of the Totally Protection Zone 1 (TPZ-1, Phou Samsao) boundary and land uses in Hom District. The survey was completed at the end of October 2018. The remaining surveys in TPZ-1 in Anouvong District and TPZ-2 (TPZ Phou Khata) in Hom District were postponed until the re-structuring of Xaysomboun WRPC and WRPO were completed on 29 November 2018. The survey will be resumed in January 2019 led by the new WRPO secretariat (PAFO).

The staff operating the three checkpoints made 894 records of people accessing the main reservoir in October 2018. Out of these, a total of 522 records of people from Houayxay Village (Hom District, Xaysomboun Province), 132 records from Pou Village (Thathom District, Xaysomboun Province) and 240 records of people from Nahan Village (Bolikhambouy District, Bolikhambouy Province). The main reasons why people access the reservoir include fishing and hunting (201 records), agriculture (415 records), livestock raising (152 records) and other purpose (124 records). In addition, a total of 917 cattle which are known to belong to 77 households from eight Villages namely Nahan, Nam Kian, Bor, Phalaveak, Phamueang, Phou Ngou, Huay Xay and Homthat were reported inside the NNP1 watershed area not in the TPZs.

EMO conducted site visit and reservoir monitoring in mid of October 2018 and noted that there was a concession granted by Xaysomboun Public Works and Transport Department to a local business person to operate a boat landing site and parking service at Vangkhiew port in Houayxay area. This concession was made without prior consultation with Xaysomboun WRPC/WRPO. The patrolling team observed and recorded several boats, fishing camps, illegal hunting and logging inside the reservoir. NNP1PC is supporting WRPO to be more proactive to communicate and discuss with relevant district and village authorities to minimize the unregulated practices and in the future include a member from the Division of Forest Inspection under PAFO or DAFO to strengthen their law enforcement on protection of forest, aquatic life and wild animals.

The operation of the checkpoint in Nahan Village (Bolikhambouy District, Bolikhambouy Province) continued in November 2018 whilst the operation of the two checkpoints in Xaysomboun Province (Houayxay Village, Hom District and Pou Village, Thathom District) was postponed due to pending fund disbursement related to the re-structuring of WRPC and WRPO from PONRE to PAFO which affected the fund withdrawal from the DOF Designated Account. The checkpoint in Nahan Village made 78 records of people accessing the main reservoir. The main reasons found include fishing and hunting (17 records), agriculture (31 records), livestock raising (13 records) and other purposes (17 records).

A joint inspection between NNP1 EMO and Hom District authority (DAFO and DONRE) in NNP1 reservoir was conducted during 20-21 November 2018. Based on the results of inspection, all parties agreed on the following key actions:

- DAFO and DONRE will request District Governor of Hom District to issue a notification on preservation of the reservoir riparian buffer zone at 320-322 masl and that no structures will be allowed below 322 masl;
- Fishing camps will be required to move to Vangkhiew port in Houayxay area (Hom District) and the worker camp of the GOL salvage logging Contractor will be required to move to shore near the port in Nahan side (Bolikhambouy District). The fishing group will be required to register themselves at Xaysomboun DAFO.
- to install signage at Vangkhiew in Hom District and Nahan port in Bolikhambouy District to mark the reservoir riparian buffer zone where no structures below 322 masl is allowed and to inform that littering is not allowed in reservoir.

In connection to this, Xaysomboun Provincial WRPC issued an official Notification, No. 001 on 26 November 2018 to three Districts (Anouvong, Hom, Thathom) to immediately stop all unauthorized activities such as establishment and operation of hunting camps, salvage logging boat, fishing camps, etc. in the reservoir area by 15 December 2018.

The operation of three checkpoints in December 2018 made 172 records of people accessing the main reservoir. Out of these, a total of 153 records of people from Houayxay Village (Hom District, Xaysomboun Province) and 19 records of people from Nahan Village (Bolikhambou District, Bolikhambou Province). The main reasons why people access the reservoir include fishing and hunting (39 records), agriculture (55 records), livestock raising (32 records) and other purpose (46 records).

A coordination meeting between Xaysomboun Watershed and Reservoir Protection Committee (WRPC), Department of Forestry (DOF) under the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (MAF), Xaysomboun Salvage Logging Committee and relevant District Authority was held on 20 December 2018 to discuss pending issues on salvage logging and illegal fishing in the NNP1 reservoir areas, AIP and Watershed Management Plan. Below is a summary of a few key points discussed and agreed at the meeting:

- Prepare clear job descriptions for the members of the Xaysomboun WRPC to ensure smooth coordination and implementation;
- The three Districts in NNP1 watershed (Hom, Anouvong, Thathom) should organize meetings for disseminating the Instruction Letter of Xaysomboun WRPC Chairperson (Ref. No. 001/XSB.WRPC dated 26 Nov 2018) and raise awareness for the local village authorities on watershed protection and management objectives;
- Xaysomboun WRPO to speed up the formulation of AIP 2019;
- Ranger stations in TPZs should be established as soon as possible to monitor and prevent any further forest encroachment, especially during the preparation for the upcoming upland cultivation season;
- The no go zone area (TPZ in the reservoir) should be demarcated and signage should be installed to stop further destruction of water resource as well as unregulated fishing;
- All temporary approved activities by District and Provincial authority have to be stopped /cancelled and all fishing groups have to move out from the reservoir until further arrangement and approval by Xaysomboun WRPC.

Xaysomboun PAFO need to make an agreement with the salvage logging contractors to settle the payment for harvested logs stockpiled at the second landing with a deadline on 21 December 2018 and the log-yard shall be closed by the end of December 2018. If the Contractors could not settle the payment, the logs should be seized, and the Contractors should be fined for non-compliance. No additional access road shall be allowed to be built. The salvage logging floating camp shall be pulled to shore outside TPZ areas in a designated area identified by the WRPC.

### **5.1.2 Preparation of Provincial Regulation for the Watershed Management**

The Xaysomboun PAFO had an objection to the Provincial Watershed Management Regulations causing another internal Government meeting to be held on 8 October 2018 at the Provincial Assembly of Xaysomboun Province to discuss the comments from PAFO. Representatives from the Provincial Assembly, PONRE and PAFO participated in the meeting. The key results of the meeting are as follow:

- The Provincial Assembly will report to the Minister of MONRE in order to obtain his advice and recommendations regarding the division of roles and responsibilities of PAFO and PONRE on the implementation of the Regulations.

- PAFO will further review and improve the Regulations related to forestry, fishery and agriculture;
- PAFO and PONRE to organize a follow up discussion and report to the Provincial Assembly for further improvement of the Regulations.

Xaysomboun Provincial Authority and the Department of Forestry (DOF), Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (MAF) held a meeting on 23 November 2018 and the chair of the meeting urged the new WRPO (PAFO) to quickly improve the draft Regulation and submit it to the Provincial Assembly for endorsement before it is signed by the Provincial Governor.

Xaysomboun Provincial WRPO (PAFO) further improved the draft Regulation and presented it at the Xaysomboun Provincial WRPC coordination meeting on 20 December 2018. The meeting requested DOF-MAF and NNP1PC to review the regulation prior to re-submission to the Provincial Assembly Chairperson and Provincial Governor for approval in January 2019. NNP1PC-EMO provided the final review and comments in the last week of December 2018.

## **5.2 BIODIVERSITY OFFSET MANAGEMENT**

### **5.2.1 Preparation of Biodiversity Offset Management Plan**

The improved first draft of the NNP1 Biodiversity Offset Management Plan for Nam Chouane-Nam Xang (NCNX) Biodiversity Offset Site was submitted to ADB on 14 September 2018 for further review.

EMO conducted a small workshop with BOMC Secretariat on 10 October 2018 to present and discuss the proposed management activities within the draft Plan.

ADB provided comments during 20-23 November 2018 and IAP provided comments on 28 November 2018.

The IAP and ADB comments were discussed during the IAP and ADB mission held during 14-15 December 2018. NNP1PC, IAP and ADB agreed that the Biodiversity Offset Management Plan (BOMP) needs to be further improved on the following aspects:

- The Vision statement;
- The assessment and targets to achieve No Net Loss (NNL),
- The presentation of an organization structure that clearly includes the role of a Service Provider for Nam Chouane – Nam Xang (NC-NX) Biodiversity Offset Management; and
- Assessment of social impacts including potential impacts on the local people's livelihoods and access to natural resources in the TPZ areas to be demarcated inside the Biodiversity Offset Area; and how such impacts would be addressed.

It was also agreed that NNP1PC should continue the collaboration with ADB in finalizing the AIP 2019 so that the approval could be done at the same time with the BOMP. The final approval by ADB is expected by the end of January 2019 and the final approval by GOL is expected in March 2019.

### **5.2.2 Preparation of Provincial Regulation for Biodiversity Offset Management in the NC-NX**

The Regulation was presented to the Bolikhamxay Provincial Assembly on 17 August 2018. This Regulation was unanimously endorsed by Bolikhamxay Provincial Assembly. The Biodiversity Offset Management Regulation was later submitted to the Bolikhamxay

Provincial Governor for signing on 24 September 2018. The Biodiversity Offset Management Regulation was approved by Bolikhamxay Provincial Governor on 31 October 2018. The Biodiversity Offset Management Committee's (BOMC) Secretariat disseminated this Regulation in six villages surrounding the Offset Site during 21-30 November 2018.

### **5.2.3 Implementation of pre-Biodiversity Offset Management Plan**

The Pre-BOMP-2B proposal was approved by ADB and agreed by BOMC at the end of September 2018. A total of \$88,578 of fund was disbursed in October 2018 for the continuation of the patrolling activities.

In October 2018, two patrolling teams with a total of 18 people conducted forest patrolling for 15 days in Viengthong District and 12 days in Xaychamphone District. The patrolling covered 17 small but significant biodiversity areas within the NC-NX Offset Site. The main threats found in the areas are wildlife hunting and wire snares by local villagers. Two temporary hunting camps were recorded by Viengthong patrolling team whilst a total of 138 small wire snares, 151 large wire snares and 3 temporary hunting camps were collected/recorded by Xaychamphone patrolling team.

In November 2018, patrolling teams conducted forest patrolling for 16 days in both Viengthong and Xaychamphone Districts. The patrolling covered 10 small but significant biodiversity areas within the NC-NX Offset Site. The main threats found in the area are wildlife hunting and wire snares by local villagers. Nine temporary hunting camps and 165 small wire snares were recorded by Viengthong District's patrolling team whilst a total of 10 temporary hunting camps and 6 small wire snares were recorded by Xaychamphone District's patrolling team.

In December 2018, the patrolling teams conducted forest patrolling for 16 days in both Viengthong and Xaychamphone Districts. The patrolling covered 13 small but significant biodiversity areas within the NC-NX Offset Site in those Districts. The main threats found in the area were wildlife hunting and unregulated fishing by local villagers. Four temporary hunting camps were recorded by Viengthong District's patrolling team whilst a total of seven temporary hunting camps and 51 small wire snares were recorded by Xaychamphone District's patrolling team.

## **6 FLOATING DEBRIS REMOVAL**

Floating debris removal is a post biomass clearance activity that started during impounding in August 2018. However, floating debris removal is part of the overall biomass removal plan to deal with trees, logs etc. that eventually slip and float on the reservoir or logs that were cut, but not pulled above the reservoir shoreline elevation prior to impounding.

Floating debris removal work in October 2018 continued in the middle of reservoir Zone 5. Some floating debris/logs were removed and piled at the landing sites. The burning of dried debris/logs started in the middle of October 2018.

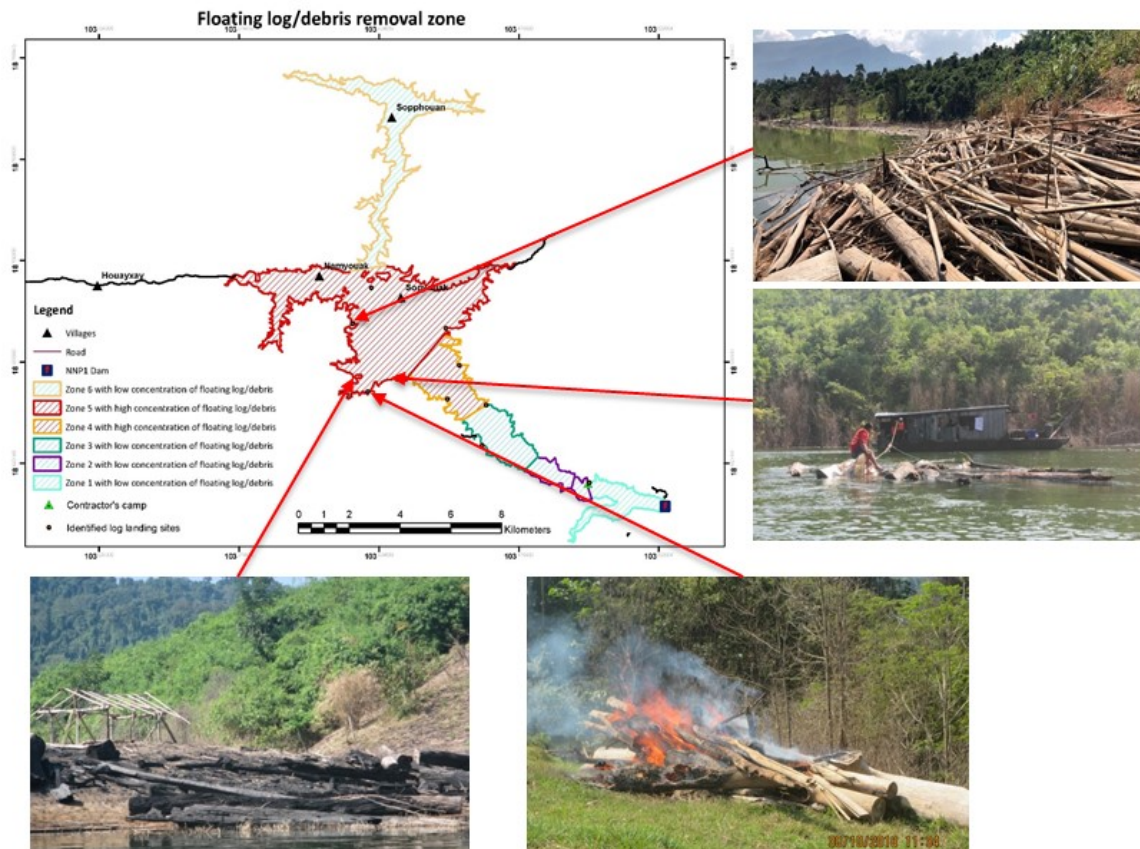
Due to the fact that the main reservoir water level is not static, the Contractor was focusing the work in November to December 2018 on capturing, tying maintaining the floating debris/logs at the shore of creeks temporary above the inundation level that was planned for the Quarter and burn later when the water level starts to drop again.



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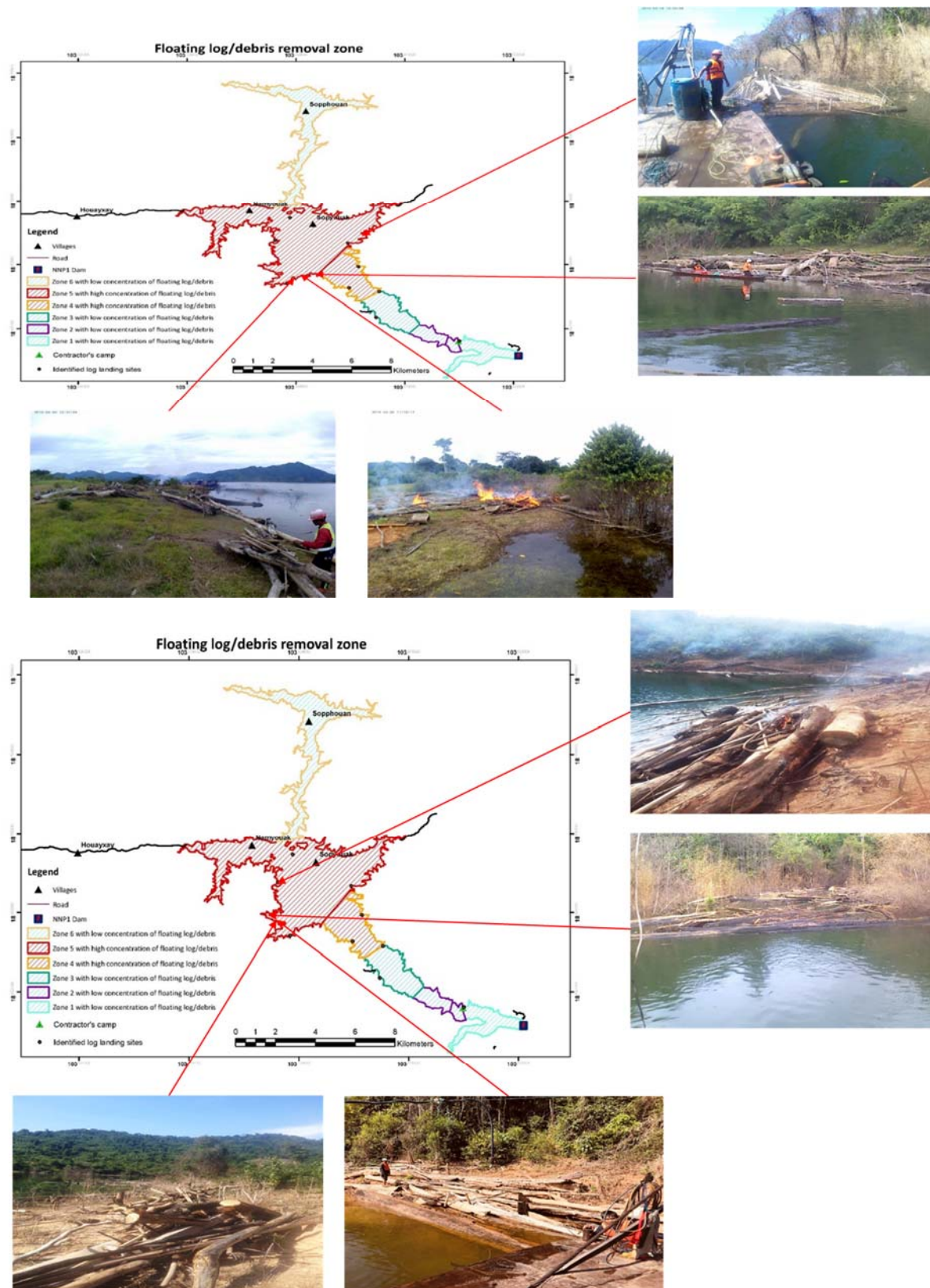
The contract for floating debris removal work completed at the end of December 2018. A total of 50 debris collection points were maintained on the shoreline of Zone 5 (see **Figure 6-1**). Out of these, burning was completed for a total of 9 debris collection points.

**FIGURE 6-1: REPRESENTATIVE PHOTOS OF FLOATING DEBRIS AND LOGS REMOVAL OPERATION IN ZONE 5 IN OCTOBER 2018**

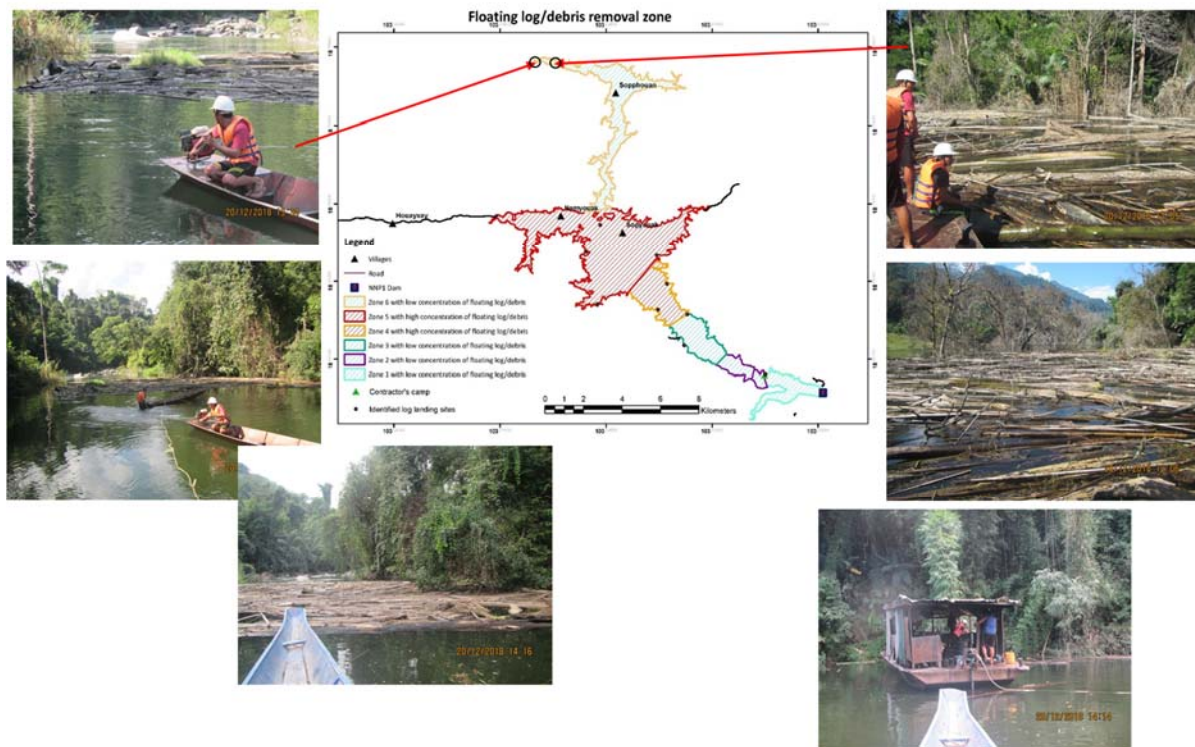




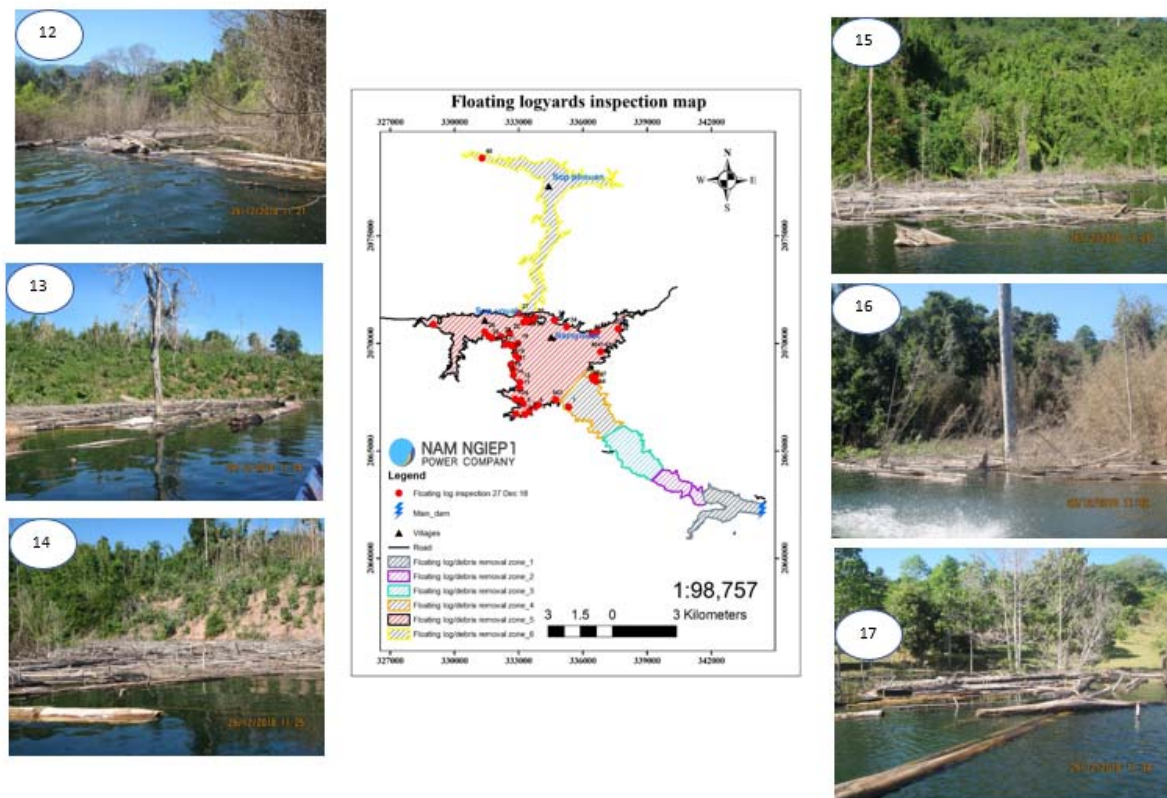
**FIGURE 6-2: REPRESENTATIVE PHOTOS OF FLOATING DEBRIS AND LOGS REMOVAL OPERATION IN ZONE 5 IN NOVEMBER 2018**



**FIGURE 6-3: REPRESENTATIVE PHOTOS OF FLOATING DEBRIS AND LOGS REMOVAL OPERATION IN ZONE 5 IN DECEMBER 2018**

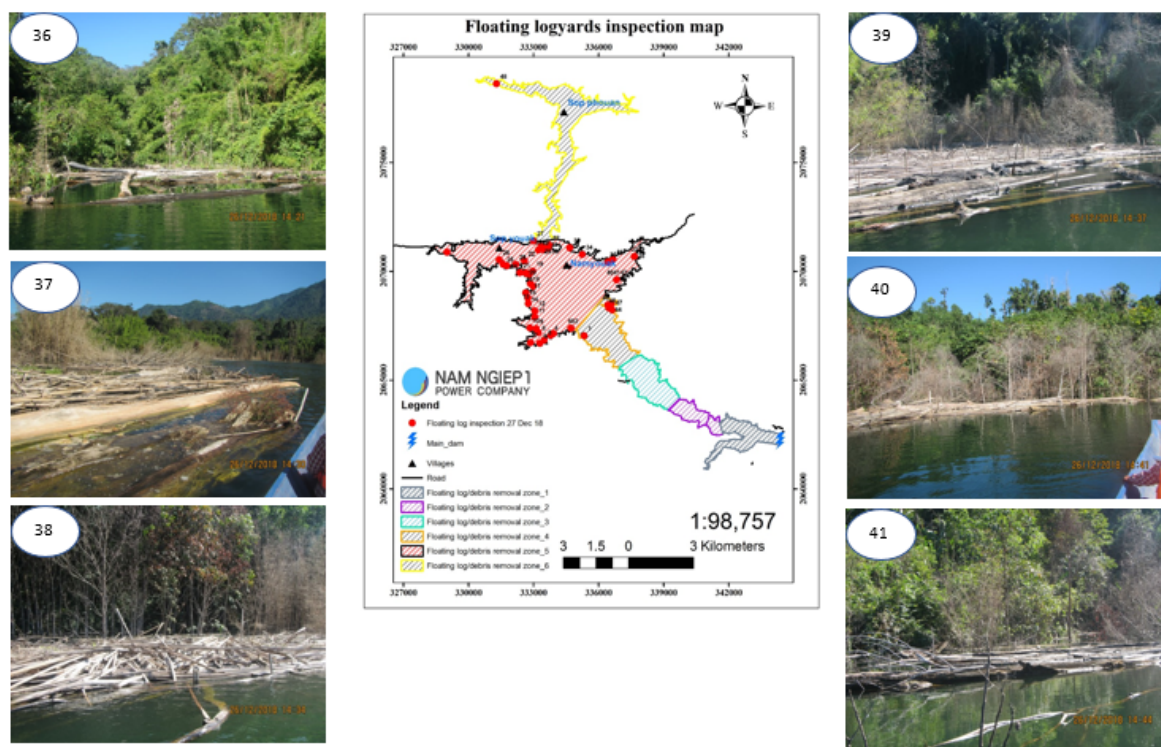


**FIGURE 6-4: REPRESENTATIVE PHOTOS OF MAINTAINED LOG YARDS (LOG YARD #12-#17) IN ZONE 5 DURING FINAL INSPECTION IN DECEMBER 2018**





**FIGURE 6-5: REPRESENTATIVE PHOTOS OF MAINTAINED LOG YARDS (LOG YARD #36-#41) IN ZONE 5 DURING FINAL INSPECTION IN DECEMBER 2018**



## 7 FISHERY MONITORING

The daily fish catch logbook survey reported here involves 93 fishing households in 34 villages in the project area. For the purposes of identifying any trends or significant variations, the fishing households are divided into three main zones: Upstream (this includes villages in the upper reach of the reservoir and the villages along Nam Ngiep further upstream until the confluence with Nam Siem. This zone excludes the villages in the lower reach as they were relocated prior to start of impounding in May 2018), Downstream (all villages along Nam Ngiep downstream the project) and a Mekong Control Group (villages along Mekong River upstream the confluence with Nam Ngiep that exclusively fish in the Mekong River)

The five species that dominated the fish catch by weight in Q4 2018 are listed in **Table 7-1**. This includes one species and 4 species groups that are classified as Least Concern (LC) according to the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species<sup>13</sup>, except *Hemibagrus filamentus* and

<sup>13</sup> The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species is the world's most comprehensive inventory and classification of threatened species. The Red List classifies species into nine groups: Extinct (EX), Extinct in the wild (EW), Critically endangered (CR), Endangered (EN), Vulnerable (VU), Near threatened (NT), Least concern (LC), Data deficient (DD), and Not evaluated (NE). The term "Threatened" includes Critically Endangered, Endangered, and Vulnerable.

*Sikukia gudgeri* that are Data Deficient (DD) and *Amblyrhynchichthys truncates* is classified as Not Evaluated (NE).

**TABLE 7-1: FISH SPECIES DOMINATING THE FISH CATCH IN Q4 2018**

Species	Lao Name	Fish Catch in Q4 2018 (kg)	IUCN Red List Classification
<i>Poropuntius normani</i> , <i>Poropuntius laoensis</i>	ປາຈາດ	1,329	LC
<i>Hemibagrus nemurus</i> , <i>Hemibagrus filamentus</i>	ປາກົດ	813.9	LC, DD
<i>Channa striata</i>	ປາຄໍ່	743	LC
<i>Sikukia gudgeri</i> , <i>Amblyrhynchichthys truncatus</i>	ປາຂາວຊາຍ	635.6	DD, NE
<i>Hampala dispar</i> , <i>Hampala macrolepidota</i>	ປາສູດ	573	LC

The recorded catch of Threatened and Near Threatened species (IUCN Red List classification) in the Q4 2018 fish catch is presented in **Table 7-2**. The list includes one Endangered species (EN), four Vulnerable species (VU) and eleven Near Threatened species (NT).

**TABLE 7-2: THREATENED AND NEAR THREATENED SPECIES OF THE Q4 2018 FISH CATCH**

Species	Lao Name	Fish Catch <sup>14</sup> in Q4 2018 (kg)	IUCN Red List Classification
<i>Bagarius bagarius</i>	ປາແຂ້	28.5	NT
<i>Bagarius yarrelli</i>	ປາແຂ້	3.2	NT
<i>Bangana behri</i>	ປາມ້ອມ	67.1	VU
<i>Chitala blanci</i>	ປາຕອງກາຍ	0.3	NT
<i>Cirrhinus cirrhosus</i>	ປາແກງ/ປານວນຈັນ	71.5	VU
<i>Cirrhinus molitorella</i>	ປາແກງ	84	NT
<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	ປາໄນ	8.6	VU
<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>	ປາເກັດແລບ	1	NT

<sup>14</sup> The list only includes species caught in Nam Ngiep basin – not fish caught by the Mekong Control Group

Species	Lao Name	Fish Catch <sup>14</sup> in Q4 2018 (kg)	IUCN Red List Classification
<i>Luciocyprinus striolatus</i>	ປາກວນຊາຍ	3.8	EN
<i>Mekongina erythrospila</i>	ປາສະອີ	1	NT
<i>Neolissochilus stracheyi</i>	ປາສອງ	12.4	NT
<i>Ompok bimaculatus</i>	ປາເຊືອມ	40.4	NT
<i>Onychostoma gerlachi</i>	ປາຄິງ	55.5	NT
<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>	ປາເອີນ	10.9	EN
<i>Scaphognathops bandanensis</i>	ປາວຽນໄຟ	124.5	VU
<i>Syncrossus beauforti</i>	ປາແຂ້ວໄກ້/ປາໝູ	1	NT
<i>Wallago attu</i>	ປາຄ້າວ	0.5	NT

The occurrence of Threatened and Near Threatened species in the fish catch by Quarter since the start of species identification in Q3 2015 is displayed in **Table 7-3**.

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TABLE 7-3: OCCURRENCE OF THREATENED AND NEAR THREATENED SPECIES IN THE FISH CATCH

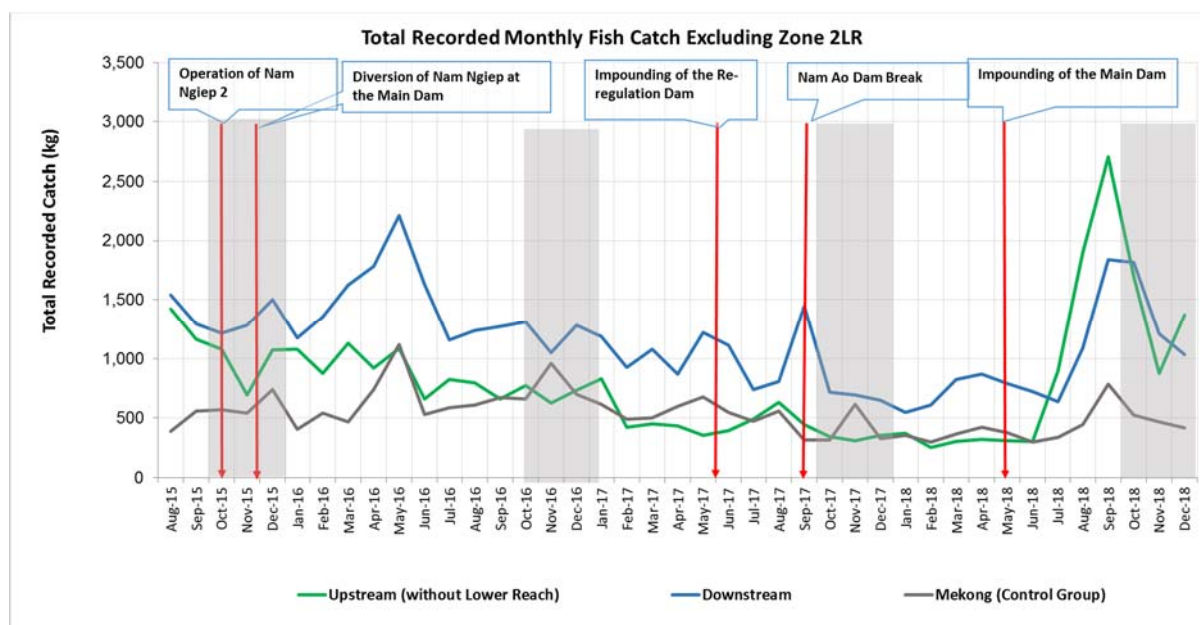
Species	Q3 2015	Q4 2015	Q1 2016	Q2 2016	Q3 2016	Q4 2016	Q1 2017	Q2 2017	Q3 2017	Q4 2017	Q1 2018	Q2 2018	Q3 2018	Q4 2018
<i>Bagarius bagarius</i> (NT)			+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Bagarius yarrelli</i> (NT)	+			+					+					+
<i>Bangana behri</i> (VU)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+			+	+	+
<i>Chitala blanci</i> (NT)														+
<i>Cirrhinus cirrhosus</i> (VU)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+
<i>Cirrhinus molitorella</i> (NT)	+	+										+	+	+
<i>Cyprinus carpio</i> (VU)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Epalzeorhynchus munense</i> (VU)												+		
<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i> (NT)	+				+									+
<i>Luciocyprinus striolatus</i> (EN)	+	+	+	+			+	+	+	+			+	+
<i>Mekongina erythrospila</i> (NT)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+			+	+	+
<i>Neolissochilus stracheyi</i> (NT)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Ompok bimaculatus</i> (NT)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+
<i>Onychostoma gerlachi</i> (NT)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Pangasianodon hypophthalmus</i> (EN)	+													
<i>Probarbus jullieni</i> (EN)	+	+	+			+		+	+	+		+		+
<i>Probarbus labeamajor</i> (EN)				+	+			+						
<i>Scaphognathops bandanensis</i> (VU)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Syncrossus beauforti</i> (NT)		+	+	+	+	+					+			+
<i>Wallago attu</i> (NT)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
TOTAL:	15													17



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The total recorded monthly fish catch from July 2015 to June 2018 for the downstream, upstream and Mekong control group fishing households involved in the monitoring programme is presented in **Figure 7-1**. Note that the upstream fish catch excludes the fish catch from the fishing households in Zone 2LR because these households were resettled during Q4-2017.

**FIGURE 7-1: TOTAL RECORDED FISH CATCH 2015-2018**



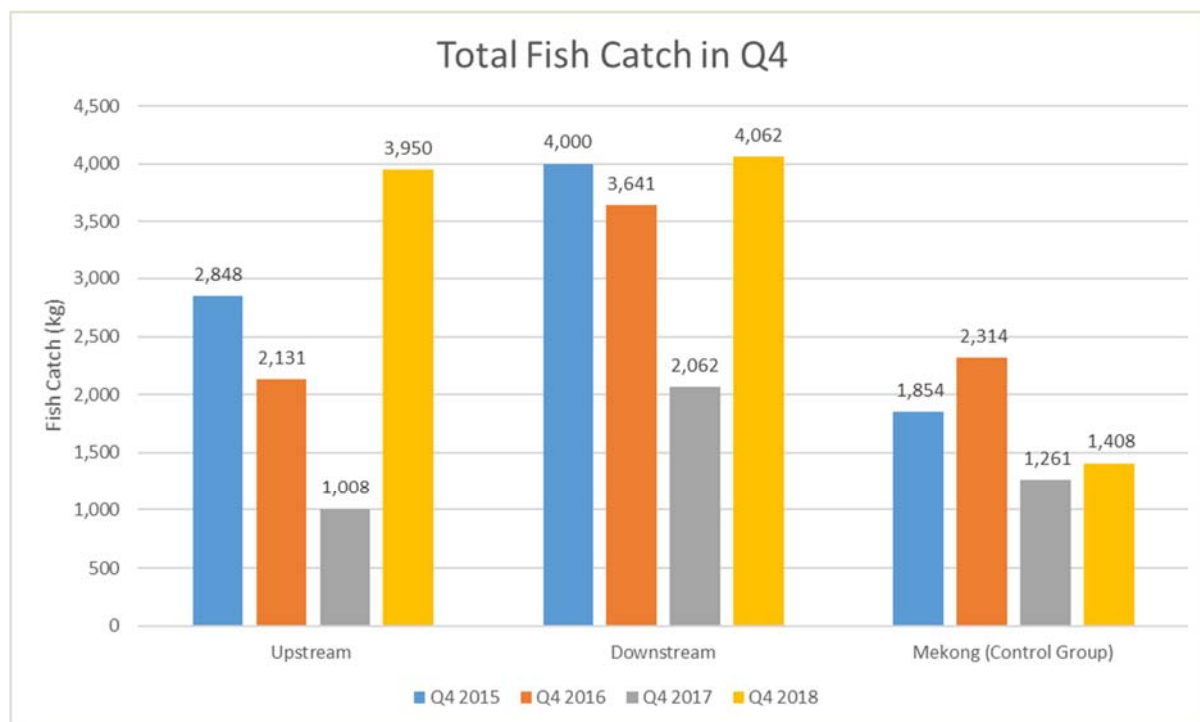
**Table 7-4** and **Figure 7-3** show the total recorded fish catch for Q4 2015, Q4 2016, Q4 2017 and Q4 2018 by the upstream (excluding Zone 2LR), downstream and the Mekong control group fishing households. Both the monthly data (**Figure 7-1**) and the quarterly data in (**Table 7-4** and **Figure 7-2**) indicate an increasing total amount of fish caught in the upstream and downstream areas in Q4 2018 while there does not seem to be any clear tendency for the Mekong Control Group.

**TABLE 7-4: TOTAL RECORDED FISH CATCH IN Q1 BY UPSTREAM (EXCLUDING ZONE 2LR), DOWNSTREAM AND BY THE MEKONG CONTROL GROUP FISHING HOUSEHOLDS**

	Q4 2015 (kg)	Q4 2016 (kg)	Q4 2017 (kg)	Q4 2018 (kg)
Upstream	2,848	2,131	1,008	3,950
Downstream	4,000	3,641	2,062	4,062
Mekong Control Group	1,854	2,314	1,261	1,408

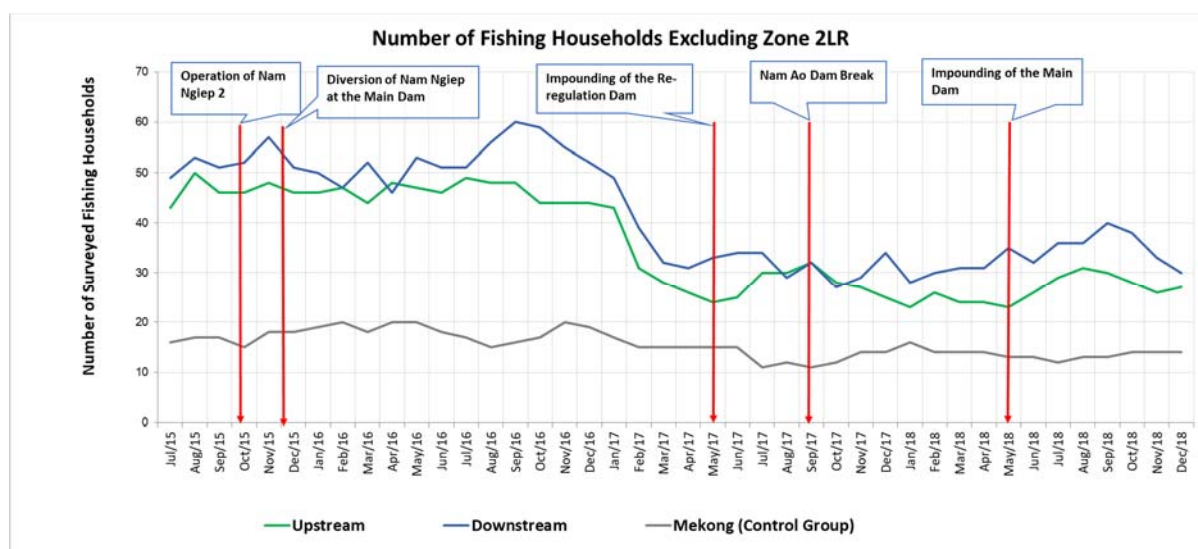
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**FIGURE 7-2: TOTAL RECORDED FISH CATCH IN Q4 BY UPSTREAM (EXCLUDING ZONE 2LR), DOWNSTREAM AND MEKONG CONTROL GROUP FISHING HOUSEHOLDS**



The number of fishing households included in the survey over the survey period from 2015 to 2018 is indicated in the graph in Figure 7-3. The numbers of fishing households remained relatively constant from the start of the programme in July 2015 until sometime around January/February 2017, when the numbers – both upstream and downstream dropped markedly and have remained at a lower number up until December 2018.

**FIGURE 7-3 NUMBER OF FISHING HOUSEHOLDS 2015-2018**



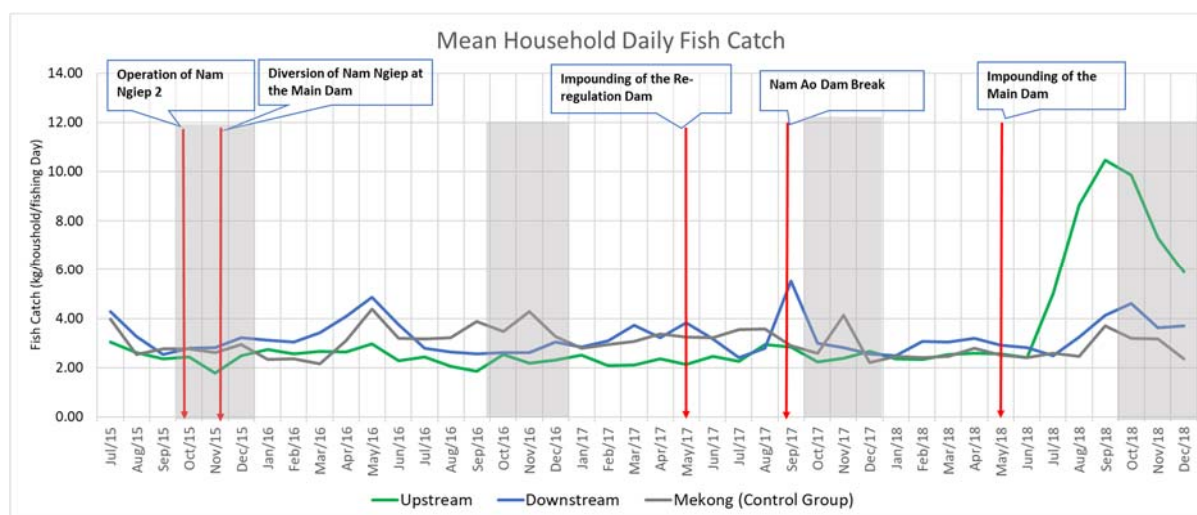
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When also considering the number of fishing households involved in the monitoring programme and the number of fishing days, the picture is similar. This is presented in **Table 7-5** where the mean household fish catch per fishing day for Q4 2015, Q4 2016, Q4 2017 and Q4 2018 in the upstream (excluding Zone 2LR), downstream and the Mekong Control Group are displayed, and in **Figure 7-4** which shows the mean monthly household fish catch per fishing day from July 2015 to December 2018.

**TABLE 7-5: MEAN HOUSEHOLD FISH CATCH PER FISHING DAY IN Q4 2016, Q4 2017 AND Q4 2018**

Fishing Zone	Q4 2015 (kg)	Q4 2016 (kg)	Q4 2017 (kg)	Q4 2018 (kg)
Upstream (Excluding Zone 2LR)	2.2	2.3	2.4	7.7
Downstream	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.0
Mekong (Control Group)	2.8	3.7	3.0	2.9

**FIGURE 7-4: MEAN HOUSEHOLD DAILY FISH CATCH (EXCLUDING ZONE 2LR)**



To test whether there are any significant differences among the quarterly mean household fish catch per fishing day for each fishing zone, one-way ANOVA (analysis of variance) statistical tests have been performed on the data from each fishing zone. The null-hypothesis is that the sample means are equal, and the alternative hypothesis is that at least one of the means is statistically different. The level of significance is set to 0.05 (5%). The results of the one-way ANOVA tests are presented in **Table 7-6**.

**TABLE 7-6: RESULTS OF ONE-WAY ANOVA TESTS ON MEAN HOUSEHOLD FISH CATCH IN Q4**

Fishing Zone	F-Statistic	P-value	F-Critical	Significance
Upstream	5.315	0.001	2.626	Significant
Downstream	9.257	$5.68 \times 10^{-6}$	2.622	Highly Significant
Mekong Control Group	0.626	0.599	2.653	Not Significant

The rule for interpreting the results of an ANOVA test is that if the F-statistic is lower than the F-Critical value then this supports that the null-hypothesis cannot be rejected (same if the *p*-value is greater than the significance level). The results of the ANOVA tests in **Table 7-6** indicates that the Mekong Control Group Q4 means for the years from 2015 to 2018 are not significantly different, while the upstream and downstream Q4 2018 means are significantly different from their respective preceding Q4 means.

Further statistical analyses will be carried out when longer time series become available to identify any significant trends or variations after impounding the main reservoir.

## 8 EXTERNAL MONITORING

### 8.1 INDEPENDENT ADVISORY PANEL

The Independent Advisory Panel (IAP) carried out their 12<sup>th</sup> mission to NNP1 from 9-16 December 2018. This visit was held concurrently with the ADB.

With respect to environmental issues, the IAP noted progress in several areas during the site visit:

- The recommendations of the IAP continue to be implemented effectively.
- The NNP1PC management team is providing strong leadership for implementation of environment and social activities.
- The IAP is pleased to note that NNP1PC is participating in coordinating development and investments in the Nam Ngiep basin in collaboration with MONRE.
- There has been significant progress at the NC-NX offset site under the pre-BOMP activities and additional surveys of forest types and trapping activities.
- Integration of the watershed and reservoir management plans is consistent with the fact that there is one overall Watershed and Reservoir Management Committee and one consolidated draft regulation for the watershed and reservoir prepared for Xaysomboun, (XSB) Province, which has jurisdiction over most of the sub-catchment and responsibility for watershed management, has now been reallocated to the provincial agriculture and forestry office

The IAP expressed concern about the following environmental challenges that NNP1PC is facing:

- ADB and IAP discovery of road building into the Nam Ngiep watershed.
- Since the last IAP mission in May 2018, there have been further delays in finalising and approving the Watershed Management Plan (WMP). The Plan originally was due in

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January 2018 but has had several updates to reflect adjustments to the boundaries of the TPZs and additional information from field surveys on key species.

- Both the existing WMP and RMP recommend patrol activities in the watershed with joint teams supported by the Company and province but none have started yet in the field.
- NNP1PC recruited a biodiversity consultant to work part-time in-house with the Biodiversity and Environment Teams and produce a draft BOMP for activities in NC-NX over a 10-year period.
- ADB has agreed to contribute US\$5 million toward recruiting TA from an international organization to support biodiversity activities in the reservoir catchment area and at the offset site at NC-NX.

The IAP report is published on NNP1PC's website:

<https://namngiep1.com/resources/external-monitoring-reports/>

## **8.2 GOL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT UNIT**

The monthly inspection by the Environmental Management Unit (EMU) of Bolikhamxay Province was conducted during 26 - 27 September 2018. During this inspection, the EMU was concerned about the heavy concrete foundations at the aggregate crushing plant and the RCC Plant. EMO addressed EMU's comments in the Project's Site Decommissioning and Rehabilitation Plan that was discussed with the principal Contractors in September 2018 and will be followed up by EMO in the Q4.

The quarterly site inspection by the Environmental Management Unit (EMU) of Xaysomboun Province was carried out on 25 September 2018. This visit focused mainly on the reservoir water quality monitoring. The EMU did not raise any concerns during their mission.

# **APPENDICES**



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**APPENDIX 1: STATUS OF SS-ESMMPs REVIEW AND APPROVAL DURING Q4 2018**

No	Site name	List of ESMMP and SS-ESMMP	Subcontractor	Approval Status by EMO/NNP1 (date)	Detailed Site Information	Monthly Construction & Operation Status
1	Main Powerhouse and Re-regulation dam powerhouse	Site Specific Environmental & Social Management and Monitoring Plan (SS-ESMMP) for Installation of Cable Pit Cover at Main Power Station and Construction of Concrete Foundation for Fence and AC Power Source Box for 115 KV Switchyard at Regulating Power Station	EMWC	No objection with no further comment on 29 October 2018	Installation of Cable Pit Cover at Main Power Station and Construction of Concrete Foundation for Fence and AC Power Source Box for 115 KV Switchyard at Regulating Power Station	Completed
2	Spoil Disposal area on the Left Bank	SS-ESMMP for Spoil Disposal on the Left Bank	Song Da5	No objection with comment on 29 November 2018	Disposal of spoil from the plunge pool excavation	On-going
3	Main Dam	SS-ESMMP for Main Dam Excavation	Song Da5	No objection with comment on 04 December 2018	Plunge pool excavation	On-going
4	KENBER Camp	Site Decommissioning and Rehabilitation Plan	KENBER	Closed	Main Dam grouting works	Completed

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**APPENDIX 2: ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING CORRECTIVE ACTIONS Q4-2018**

Issue ID	Inspection Date	Site Name	Issue/Description	Action Required/Recommendation	Deadline	Latest Follow-up Date	Status
ONC_HM-018	16.10.2018	ZHEFU Camp	Improper maintenance for food waste and oil traps resulting in a release of food waste and oil to the wastewater treatment system During the previous bi-weekly joint site inspection on 25 September 2018, EMO instructed the contractor to improve food waste and oil trap, but no proper corrective action was undertaken.	1. Provide proper screen / filter at the inlet of washing area to ensure any food waste is properly collected; 2. Provide daily clean-up of food waste and oil from the oil trap to minimize a release of food waste and oil to the treatment system; 3. Provide at least 02 waste bins at worker accommodation	19.10.2018	27.11.2018	
ONC_HM-019	16.10.2018	ZHEFU Camp	Insufficient number of waste bins provided on at workers' camp and accommodation Garbage was disposed and scattered on the slope outside of camp perimeter Additionally, burning mixed waste was observed on site	1. Collect the scattered garbage and proper dispose at NNP1 project landfill; 2. Stop burning waste within and around the camp. Any waste generated on site shall be segregated / managed and dispose by following the NNP1 project's waste disposal hierarchy (Reduce,	19.10.2018		

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Issue ID	Inspection Date	Site Name	Issue/Description	Action Required/Recommendation	Deadline	Latest Follow-up Date	Status
				re-use, Recycle and right disposal); 3. Provide the weekly waste management training to staffs.			
ONC_OC-0283	30.10.2018	Songda5 Camp #1	Inadequate operation and maintenance of the camp's waste water treatment System: - The reeds in the wetland ponds almost die without maintenance and / or replanting; - Wastewater nearly overflowed to outside - Water circulation system at the chlorination tanks did not work.	Check and maintain the wastewater piping system of the wetland pond to avoid wastewater overflowing to outside; - Immediately fix / repair the air circulation system of the chlorination tanks ; - Clean up the death reeds in the wetland ponds and plan new wetland reeds.P52	14.11.2018	14.11.2018	
ONC_HM-0291	30.10.2018	OBAYASHI Camp	During the last monthly progress meeting between NNP1PC and OC on 05 October 2018, EMO requested OC to maintain the waste water treatment system (harvest the old reeds , clean up dead vegetation, replant healthy reeds and clean up sludge in the chlorination tank) to	Check and maintain wastewater piping system of wetland ponds to ensure sub-surface wastewater flow to the chlorine contact tank; - Harvest and clean up the old wetland plants and replace / replant new reeds.	10.11.2018	13.11.2018	

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Issue ID	Inspection Date	Site Name	Issue/Description	Action Required/Recommendation	Deadline	Latest Follow- up Date	Status
			ensure it is working properly and that may assist in the treatment of BOD, COD and NH <sub>3</sub> -N which has been consistently non-compliant with the standard (see attached MOM in the item 5.3). However, there was no corrective action done to improve the operation and maintenance of OC camp's waste water treatment System as per NNP1PC's recommendation	- Maintain the operation of water circulation system at the collection pond and chlorination tank.			
ONC_VSP-0010	06.11.2018	VSP Camp	Electricity generator was placed on the bare ground without oil spill protection tray. As a result, oil spillage has occurred during refuelling and caused soil contamination.	Clean-up contaminated soil from the refuelling area immediately and store in the hazardous material storage area at VSP camp for proper disposal/ elimination; Provide oil spill protection tray and the tray must be always used during the operation of electricity generator.	13.11.2018	20.11.2018	

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Issue ID	Inspection Date	Site Name	Issue/Description	Action Required/Recommendation	Deadline	Latest Follow- up Date	Status
NCR_IHI-0001	06.11.2018	IHI Metal Workshop	<p>On 02 November 2018, during the scheduled camp's effluent monitoring and sampling conducted by the EMO-Water Quality Monitoring team, the black and grey water was observed to seep from the wastewater collection tank.</p> <p>- On 05 November 2018, EMO-Compliance team visited the 276 camp and found out that a thick concrete wall of black/ grey water collection tank was drilled in two holes to intentionally release the wastewater to the nearby drainage canals without prior treatment.</p> <p>- Whilst on site, EMO could not find any subcontractor's staff who could talk to fix the holes. Therefore, EMO emailed the representative of IHI Contractor to inform on the non-compliant issue and stop direct wastewater discharge from 276 camp immediately.</p>	<p>Stop direct wastewater discharge immediately and seal the holes to avoid future discharges. The wastewater can then be retained in the septic tank and treated properly before discharging;</p> <p>- Train the subcontractor's staff on the environmental awareness and remind them to not repeating this practice. The training record shall be submitted to EMO as part of the Contractor's response on the corrective actions;</p> <p>- Install chlorination mixing container and water circulation system for the chlorination tank; and</p> <p>- Referring the NNP1PC's comments to the document Ref. no. 0-0065 dated 23 January 2018, please revise such pending comments and incorporate</p>	15.11.2018	25.12.2018	<p><b>Pending</b></p> <p>Rejected the response letter on 21 December 2018 of contractor's proposed corrective action for revision and provides more information in term of preventive measures.</p>

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Issue ID	Inspection Date	Site Name	Issue/Description	Action Required/Recommendation	Deadline	Latest Follow-up Date	Status
			On 06 November 2018, EMO followed up the corrective action and noted that such direct wastewater discharge was stopped by the 276 subcontractor. - The discharged wastewater sample was analysed by EMO at the Environmental Laboratory on site and the result of the wastewater discharge reveals very high bacteria	the as-built drawing of the wastewater treatment system for NNP1PC's final review and approval.			
NC_OC-0026	06.11.2018	Main Dam Workshop	"1. With reference to the 2nd submission of the DWP and SS-ESMMP for the Main Dam body (Ref: PCL-02234 dated 10 June 2016), the Contractor proposed and confirmed that the Spoil Disposal Area No. 2 would no longer be used for the disposal of spoil, but would be used by Song Da5 as a "Main Dam Workshop". 2. On 04 July 2017, NNP1-EMO reported a non-compliance	The Contractor is required to implement the following corrective actions: - Immediately stop the disposal of spoil and any types of waste at the site; - Improperly disposed waste shall be segregated and disposed of in accordance to the NNP1PC waste management policy and the ESMMP-CP; - Recheck the area for proper boundary and	29.11.2018	29.11.2018	The actual corrective action was done, however, <b><u>Pending</u></b> official response letter from the contractor.



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Issue ID	Inspection Date	Site Name	Issue/Description	Action Required/Recommendation	Deadline	Latest Follow-up Date	Status
			<p>issue for the main dam workshop (former Spoil Disposal Area No.2) (ref. No.: NNP1-ESD-EMO-NCR-OC-0021), about the continuation of new spoil disposal from the main dam body and waste dump. In the said non-compliance report, NNP1-EMO instructed the Contractor to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stop disposing spoil on this site. New spoil shall be disposed of at the designated Spoil Disposal No. 6 as per the approved DWP &amp; SS-ESMMP for the Main Dam Body;</li> <li>- Stop all waste disposal on the site including hazardous waste, construction and general waste. Waste shall be segregated and disposed of in accordance with the waste management policy and the ESMMP-CP of NNP1PC; and</li> <li>- Collect and segregate the disposed wastes on the slope for proper disposal at the</li> </ul>	<p>install proper signage;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Prepare engineering drawings covering the entire Spoil Disposal Area No. 2 including the extension and the drainage system and submit the drawings to NNP1PC for approval. After obtaining an approval, implement the engineering design;</li> <li>- Dispose spoil at the designated Spoil Disposal Area No. 6.</li> <li>- Should there be changes to the previous approval, submit a request to NNP1PC to approve the use and dispose of spoil from a particular activity at the Spoil Disposal Area No 2. Such request shall include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) more details on the estimated spoil volume and types of materials; ii)</li> </ul> </li> <li>confirmation that the remaining area is sufficient</li> </ul>			

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Issue ID	Inspection Date	Site Name	Issue/Description	Action Required/Recommendation	Deadline	Latest Follow-up Date	Status
			landfill, Spoil Disposal Area No. 6 or authorized vender. On 14 November 2018 during a routine site inspection of the main dam workshop (former spoil disposal area No.2), EMO observed that additional spoil had been disposed at the site with unknown source and volume, together with construction waste contained in big plastic bags and general waste (visible at the side-slopes as indicated on the pictures below). EMO observed that the side drainage has been blocked by spoil and construction wastes and that water is ponding at the tip of the disposal site indicating that the drainage system is not functioning as it should.	and spoil can be stabilized; iii) justifications that the spoil disposal is cost effective compared to the disposal at Spoil Disposal Area No. 6; and iv) an updated SS-ESMMP for Spoil Disposal Area No. 2 with explanations on management measures and revised engineering drawings as well as attaching a completed Site Decommissioning and Rehabilitation; - Submit a report to NNP1PC documenting the completion of the corrective actions.			
NCR-HM-0005	20.12.2018	HM Hydro Main Camp & Office		The Contractor (HM Hydro) is required to take the following actions: - Stop the direct waste	04.01.2019	Not Available	Pending

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Issue ID	Inspection Date	Site Name	Issue/Description	Action Required/Recommendation	Deadline	Latest Follow- up Date	Status
				water discharge immediately during the time of inspection - Provide explanation about the root cause of this second misconduct for the operation of the WWTS as well as the preventative measures to avoid repeating this issue in the future. - Provide a schedule and procedure of the WWTS operation for EMO reference and monitoring.			

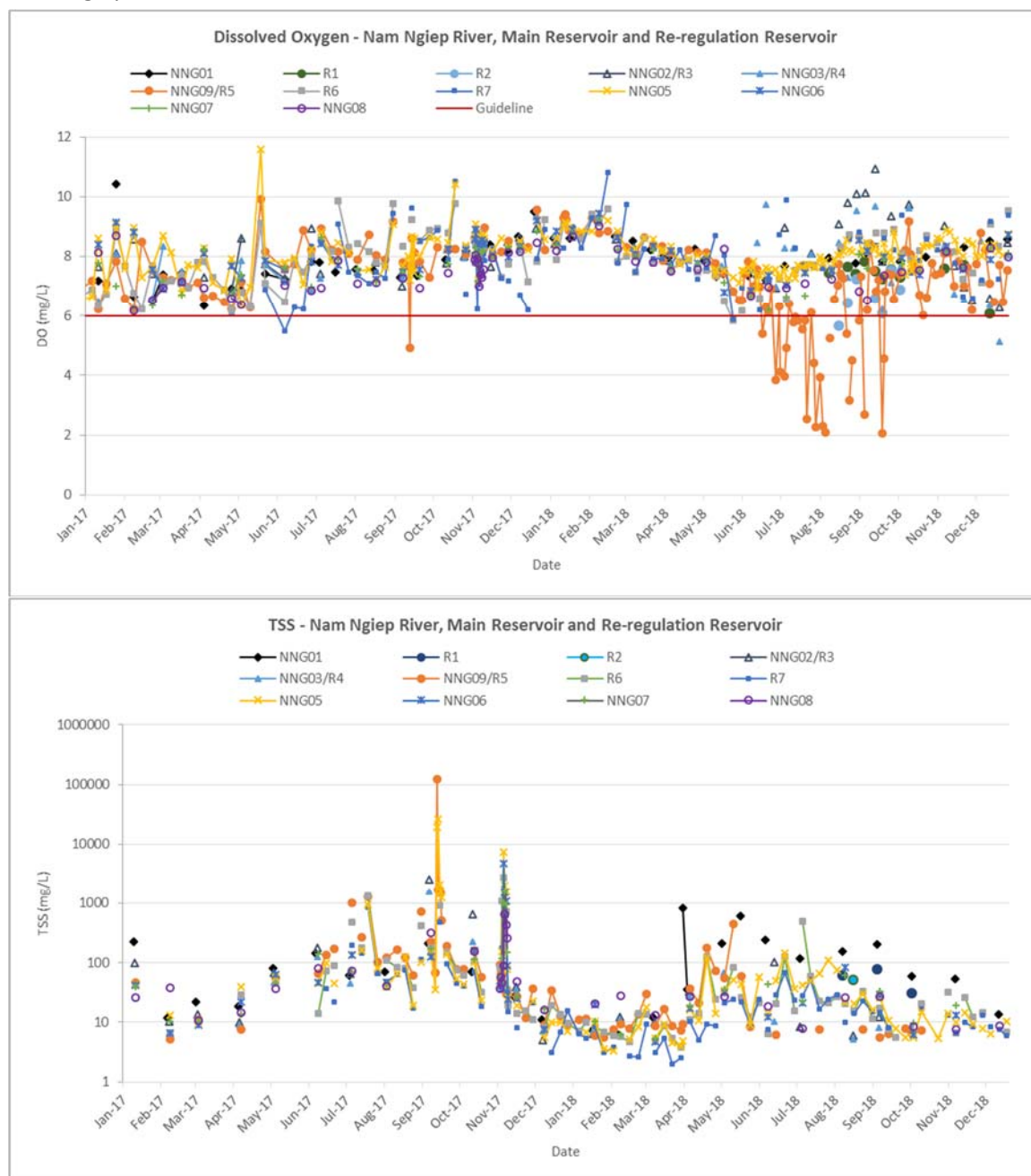
**APPENDIX 3: CODES AND LOCATIONS OF THE SURFACE WATER QUALITY MONITORING STATIONS**

Site Code	Location station	Zone
NNG01	Nam Ngiep Upstream of Ban Phiengta	Upstream Project Construction Site
R1	Main reservoir upstream main dam approx. 50 Km.	
R2	Main reservoir upstream main dam approx. 35 Km.	
NNG02/R3	Nam Ngiep Upstream of Nam Phouan Confluence / Main reservoir upstream main dam approx. 21 Km.	
NNG03/R4	Nam Ngiep Downstream of Ban Sop-Yuak / Main reservoir upstream main dam approx. 13 Km.	
NNG09/R5	Nam Ngiep Upstream Main Dam / Main reservoir upstream main dam approx. 0.5 Km	Within Project Construction Site
NNG04 / R6	Nam Ngiep Downstream RT Camp (Middle Re-regulation Reservoir)	
R7	Reservoir Upstream Re-Regulation Dam	Downstream Project Construction Site
NNG05	Nam Ngiep Upstream of Ban Hat Gniun	
NNG06	Nam Ngiep Downstream of Nam Xao Confluence	
NNG07	Nam Ngiep at Ban Somsuen	
NNG08	Nam Ngiep at the Bridge of Road 13	Tributaries Upstream of Project Construction Site
NCH01	Nam Chiane at the Bridge of Road 1D	
NPH01	Nam Phouan Upstream of Nam Ngiep Confluence	Tributaries Downstream of Project Construction Site
NXA01	Nam Xao Upstream of Nam Ngiep Confluence	
NSH01	Nam Houay Soup Upstream Nam Ngiep Confluence	

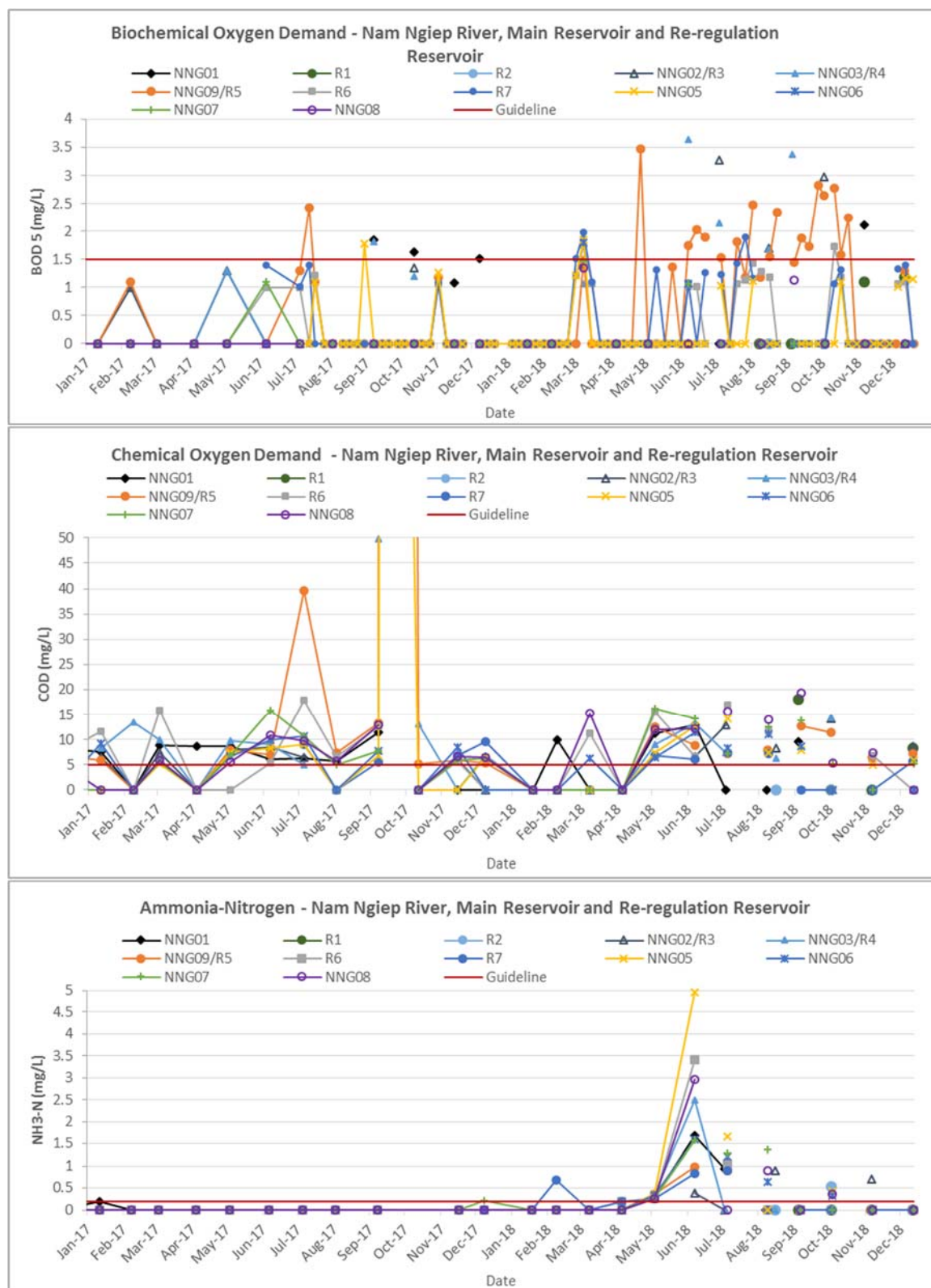
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**APPENDIX 4: KEY TRENDS OF WATER QUALITY MONITORING FROM JANUARY 2017 TO END OF DECEMBER 2018 (ONLY PARAMETERS THAT EXCEEDED GUIDELINE STANDARDS)**

## Nam Ngiep Surface Water

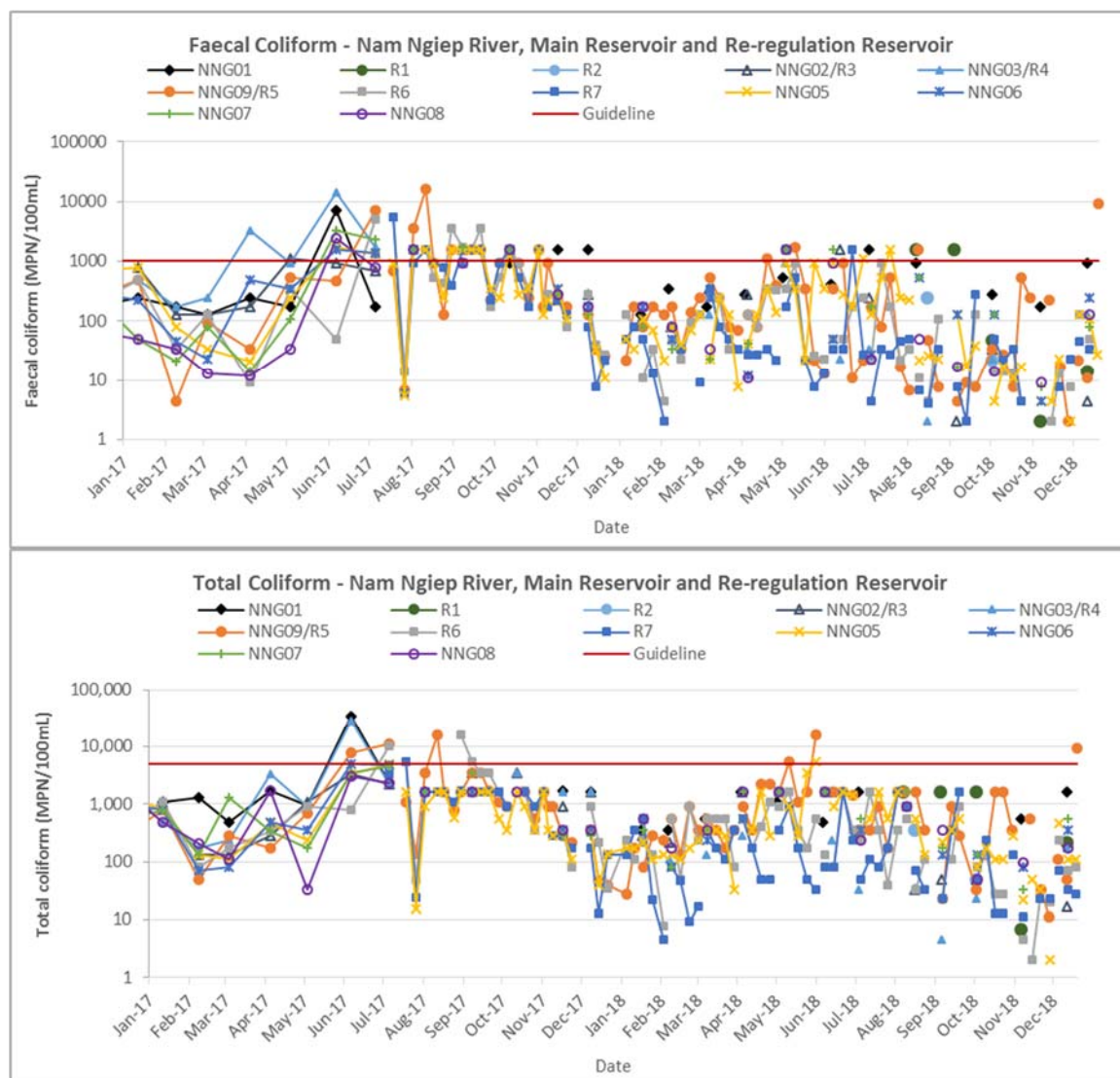


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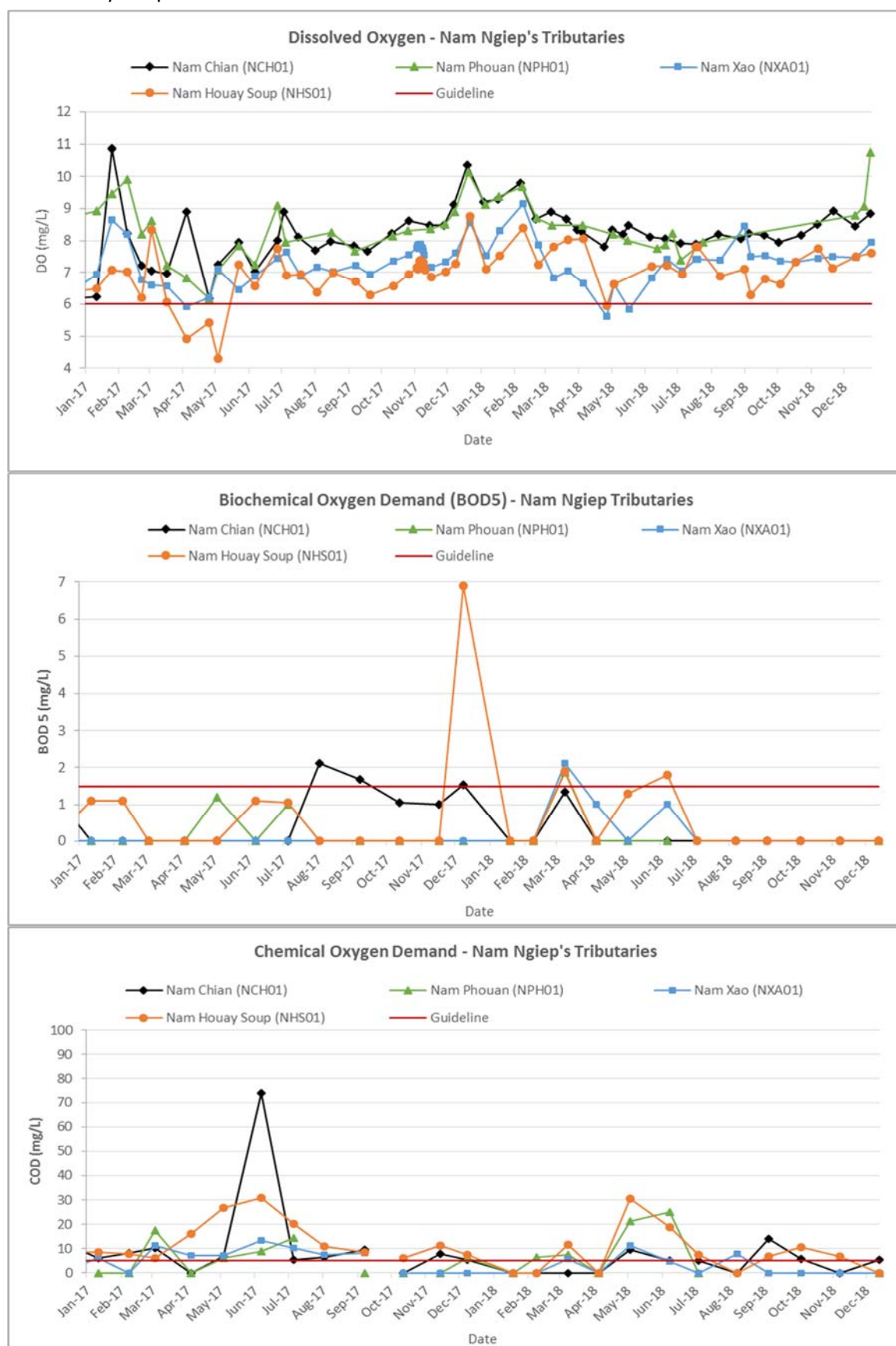


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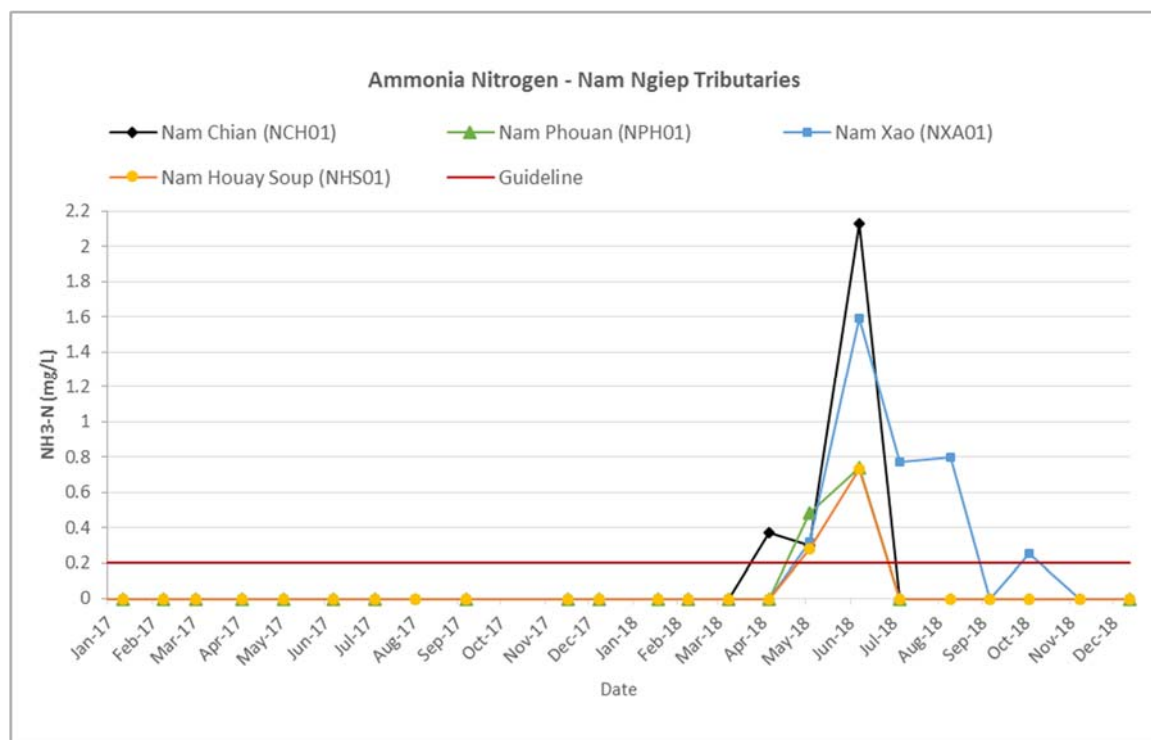


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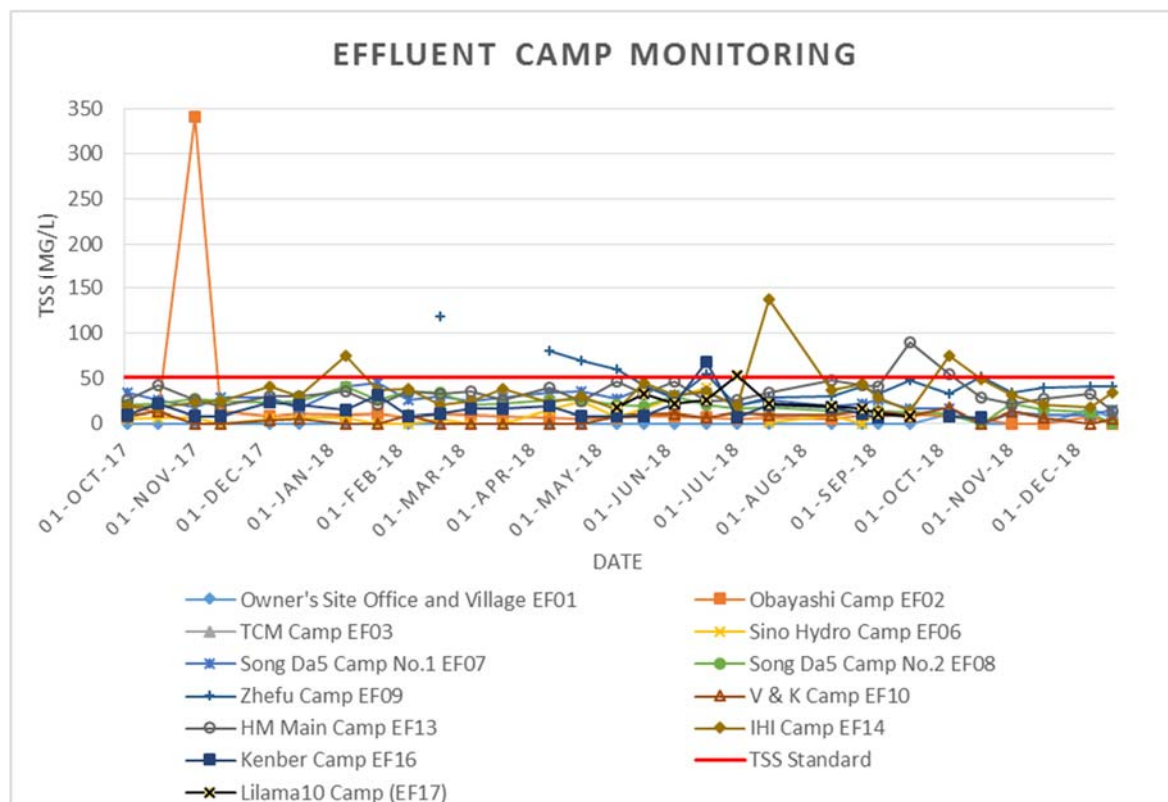
Key Water Quality Parameters for the Nam Ngiep Tributaries: Nam Chian, Nam Phouan, Nam Xao, Nam Houay Soup



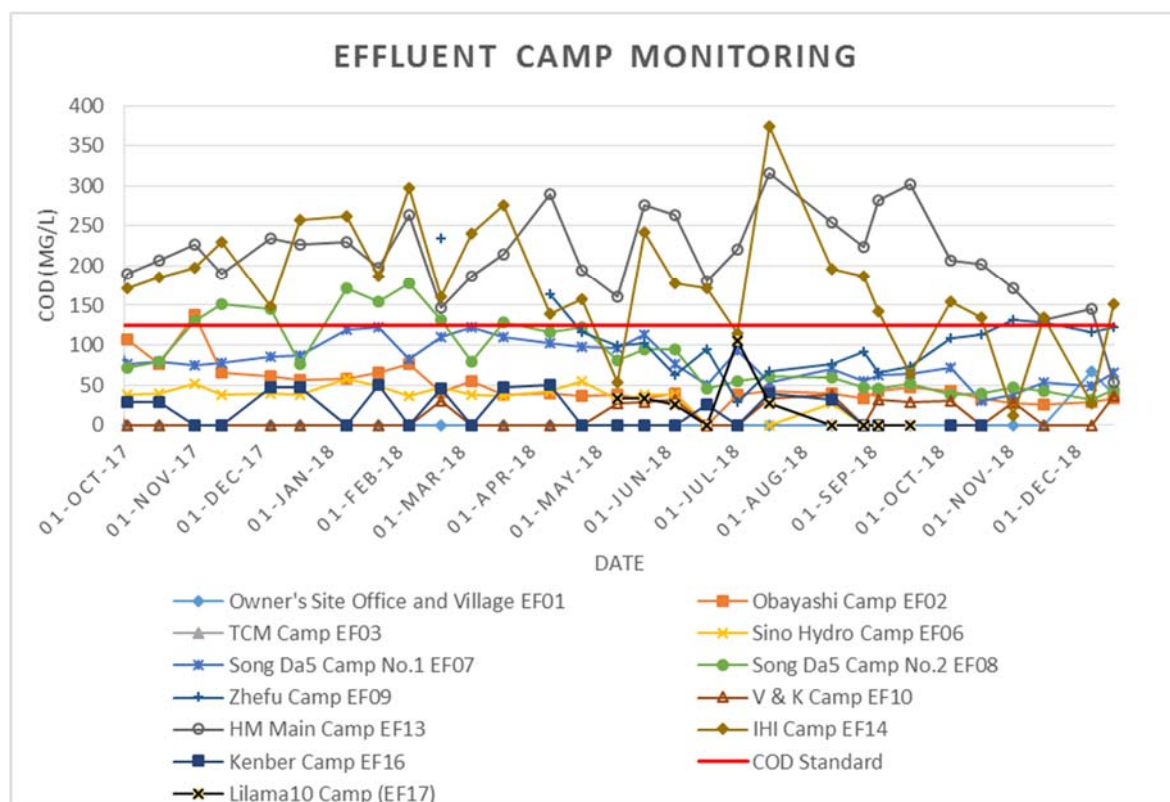
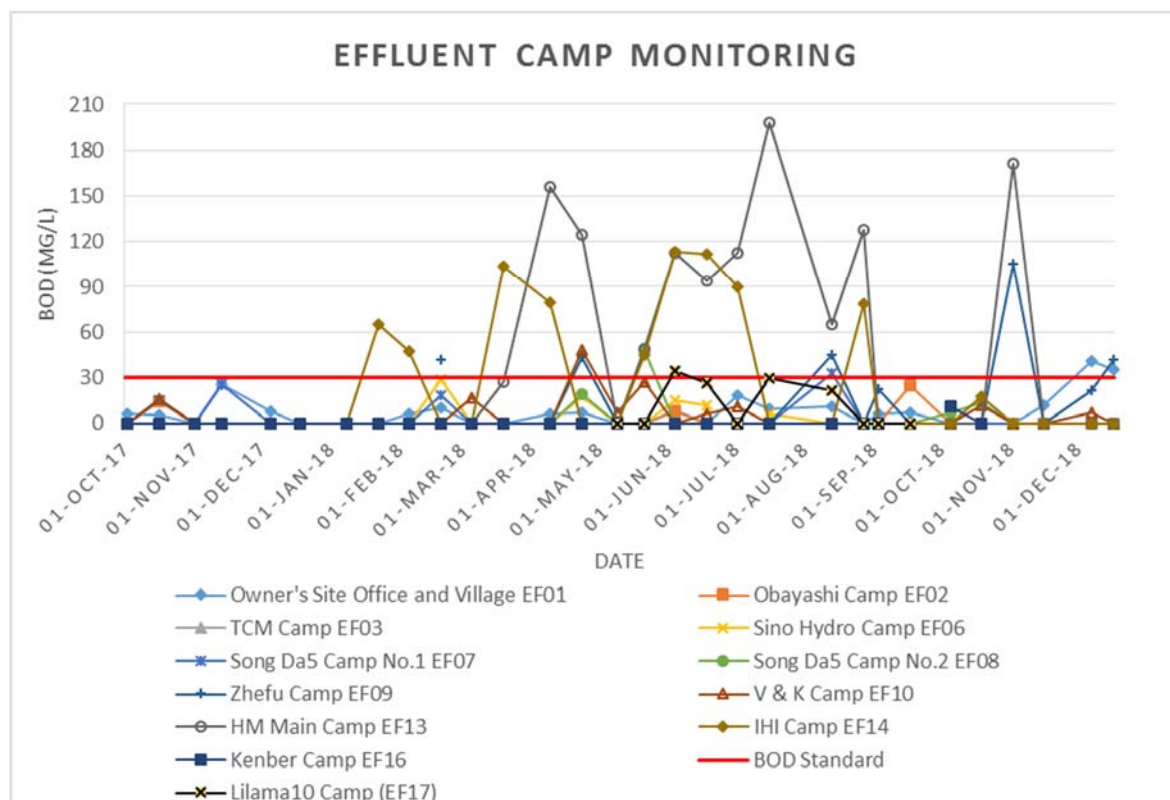
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### Camps' Effluent Water Quality Trends (Since October 2017 – December 2018)

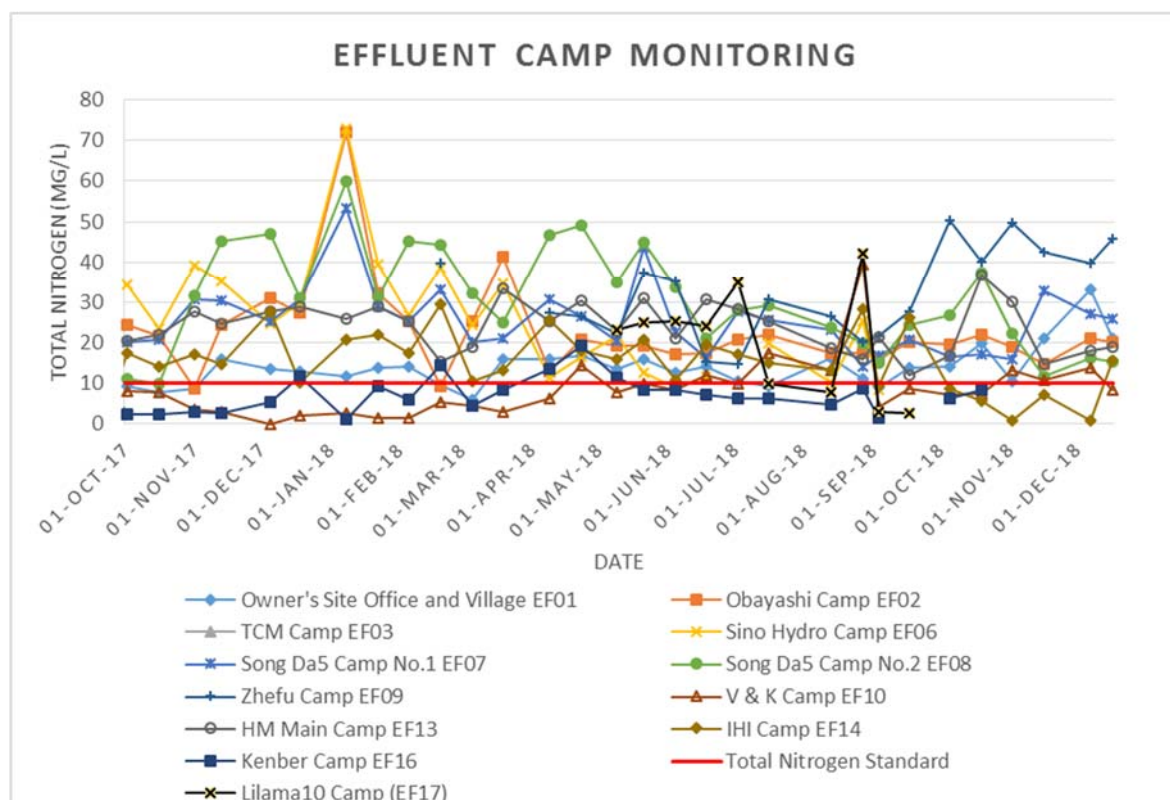
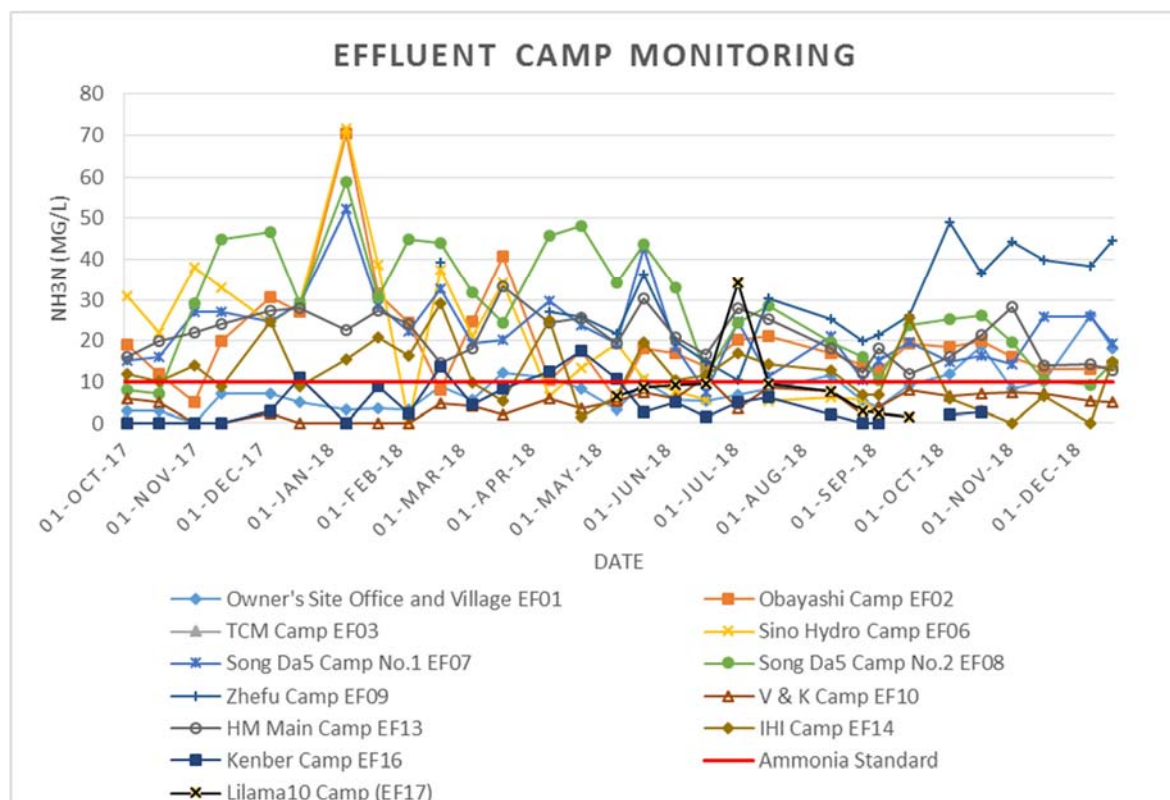


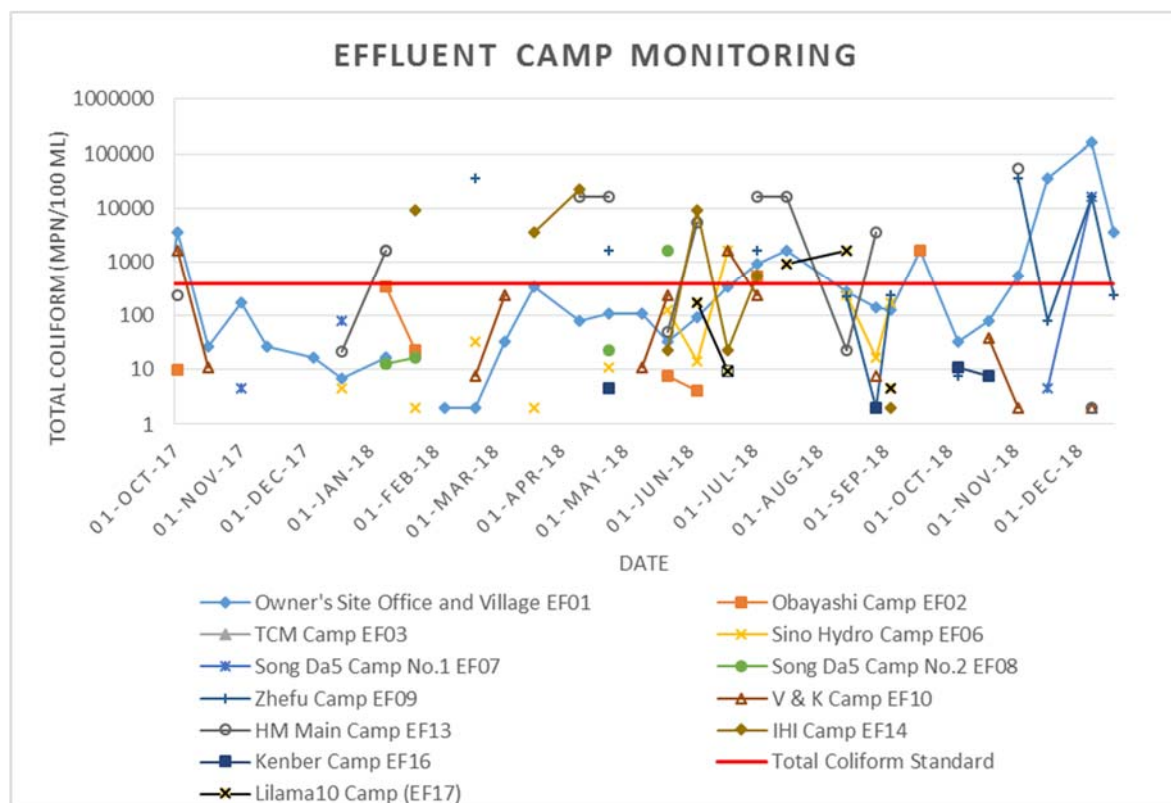
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**APPENDIX 5: WATER QUALITY MONITORING DATA****APPENDIX 5-1: SURFACE WATER QUALITY MONITORING – Q4 2018**

		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
2-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0	7.83	7.14	7.13	8.65	8.72	7.36			8.0				8.38			
3-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0							7.23	7.24	7.89	7.88	7.86	7.24			7.57	7.78
6-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.17			7.74							
9-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0				8.34	8.6	8.5										
10-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						8.23	7.51	7.17	7.19							
11-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.42			7.22							
13-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.81			7.42							
17-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.29	7.29	7.48	7.22	7.6	7.83	7.94			7.4	7.93
20-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.39			7.32							
22-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0	7.9												8.18			
23-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.82	7.42	7.45	8.13							
27-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.55			7.67							
30-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.87										
31-Oct-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0							7.68	7.77	7.77							
3-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.81			7.93							
6-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0	8	7.56		7.58	7.82	7.65							8.65			
7-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0							7.65	7.8	7.84	7.99	7.94	7.68			7.86	7.96
10-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						8.06			8							
13-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0				8.79	7.54	7.89										
14-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0							7.52	7.89	7.98							
17-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.52			7.74							
20-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0							7.48	7.64	7.47	8.07	7.83	7.96			7.79	7.9
21-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0	8.01	7.88		8.01	7.97	8.06							7.87			
24-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.96			7.67							
27-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0				8.03	7.89	7.66										
28-Nov-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0							7.91	7.87	7.93							
1-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.86			7.58							
4-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0					8.09	8.29										

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
5-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0							7.78	7.65	7.92							
8-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						8.2			8.11							
11-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0	6.36	7.83		7.6	7.43	8.2							8.07	7.71		
12-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0							7.87	7.91	7.81	7.9	6.24	6.23			7.74	7.93
15-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.57			7.91							
18-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0							7.78	8.39	7.93							
19-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0				7.68	7.49	7.67								8.24		
22-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0						7.04			7.05							
25-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0	6.75			7.73	7.41	7.48							6.18	8.18		
26-Dec-18	pH	5.0 - 9.0							8.21	7.58	7.7	7.5	7.27	7.12			7	6.99
2-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)		97.2	86.9	88	107.8	103.5	96.6			100.1				98.9			
3-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)								98.8	114.7	100.4	100	98.9	96.5			92.7	84.5
6-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)							113.9			94.1							
9-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)					129.2	127.5	120.9										
10-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)							104.5	98.3	95.6	98.6							
11-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)							99.6			96.1							
13-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)							102.3			102.4							
17-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)							88	101.3	102.3	98.4	94.5	99.9	101.4			94.6	92
20-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)							78.6			106.2							
22-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)		100.5												104.6			
23-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)							87.2	107.2	106.2	106							
27-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)							107.1			106.8							
30-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)							93.9										
31-Oct-18	Sat. DO (%)								102.5	100.3	107.8							
3-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)							99.8			109.1							
6-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)		105.4	102.1		114.3	103.4	101.5							105			

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
7-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)								101.9	101.8	110.7	107.7	104.4	104.2			94.9	97
10-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)							104.9			111.5							
13-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)					97.1	84.5	86.5										
14-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)								99.9	95.3	107.5							
17-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)							104.9			106.4							
20-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)								90.8	84.4	102.3	95.7	100.3	100.9			94.8	90.8
21-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)		104	101.6		87.3	81.7	87.2							106.2			
24-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)							98.6			109.8							
27-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)					82.2	76.9	76.8										
28-Nov-18	Sat. DO (%)								90.3	79.1	103.5							
1-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)							97.7			101.5							
4-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)						107.5	110.9										
5-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)								87.5	91.5	107.2							
8-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)							106.4			106.9							
11-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)		105.7	78.8		82.1	78.9	87.1							103	99.8		
12-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)								104	108.4	100.9	95.7	102.5	101.9			90.5	90
15-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)							80.5			103.4							
18-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)								100.5	88.8	100.5							
19-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)					77.1	62.5	86.4								100.5		
22-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)							84.4			104.5							
25-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)		103.9			103.8	94.6	91.3							104.1	113.7		
26-Dec-18	Sat. DO (%)								113.4	112.3	106.7	100.9	99.8	99.1			96.2	88.5
2-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	>6.0	7.84	7.29	6.88	7.55	7.64	7.39			8.02				7.94			
3-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	>6.0							8.11	9.39	7.95	7.96	7.74	7.47			7.36	6.62
6-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	>6.0						8.23			7.4							
9-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	>6.0				9.73	9.63	9.19										
10-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	>6.0						8.07	7.89	7.44	7.78							

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
11-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	>6.0						7.52			7.52							
13-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	>6.0						7.69			7.92							
17-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	>6.0						6.7	8.19	7.87	7.61	7.4	7.52	7.54			7.33	7.32
20-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	>6.0						6.02			8.35							
22-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	>6.0	7.99												8.16			
23-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						6.62	8.71	8.58	8.38							
27-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						7.79			8.37							
30-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						7.39										
31-Oct-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0							8.45	8.23	8.62							
3-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						7.45			8.57							
6-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0	8.19	7.61		9.03	8.36	8.1							8.51			
7-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0							8.29	8.25	8.87	8.33	8.15	8.16			7.43	7.76
10-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						8.15			8.82							
13-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0				7.69	6.73	7.01										
14-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0							8.18	7.79	8.55							
17-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						7.84			8.18							
20-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0							7.25	6.66	8.02	7.58	7.7	7.63			7.49	7.13
21-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0	8.3	7.72		6.97	6.56	7							8.92			
24-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						7.64			8.53							
27-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0				6.54	6.19	6.2										
28-Nov-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0							7.46	6.6	8.44							
1-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						7.76			8.01							
4-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0					8.52	8.79										
5-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0							7.13	7.22	8.02							
8-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						8.22			8.36							
11-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0	8.53	6.07		6.6	6.38	7.08							8.45	8.8		
12-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0							9.09	9.19	8.22	7.89	8.27	8.29			7.46	7.51
15-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						6.46			8.41							
18-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0							8.34	7.25	8.17							
19-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0				6.28	5.13	7.71								9.08		
22-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0						6.47			8.04							
25-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0	8.59			8.45	8.06	7.54							8.83	10.74		

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
26-Dec-18	DO (mg/l)	<6.0							9.54	9.39	8.77	8.72	8.1	7.98			7.95	7.62
2-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)		73.4	73	71	65	61	59			52.1				23.8			
3-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)								64	64	51.3	52	51	51.7			80	20.0 2
6-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							50.7			55.5							
9-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)					70	63	62										
10-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							62	69	72	73							
11-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							51.6			55.7							
13-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							49			57							
17-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							51.6	68	69	54.5	64.3	67.5	66			86.6	26.4
20-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							49.8			51.6							
22-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)		71.7												21.32			
23-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							53	65	65	52.1							
27-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							51.8			51.4							
30-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							63										
31-Oct-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)								67	67	52.6							
3-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							53.1			53.4							
6-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)		75.6	114		77	67	65							22.7			
7-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)								59	59	52.4	52.2	54.3	54.4			91.2	45.9
10-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							53.1			53.6							
13-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)					78	68	67										
14-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)								67	67	52.3							
17-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							51.9			53.9							
20-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)								73	79	57.4	65.2	67.2	68.5			98.4	43.7
21-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)		85	66.9		74	68	67							23.9			
24-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							53.1			57.9							
27-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)					76	68	68										
28-Nov-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)								72	74	57.9							
1-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							53.8			58.6							
4-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)						68	68										
5-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)								74	74	57.4							
8-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							54.3			58.7							

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
11-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)		79.7	68		74	69	68							26	67		
12-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)								78	79	61.8	67.6	70.9	74.3			103.6	51.8
15-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							53.8			59.1							
18-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)								57	76	58.3							
19-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)					71	69	77								67		
22-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)							53.1			58.4							
25-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)		78.6			72	72	70							24.9	70		
26-Dec-18	Conductivity (µs/cm)								68	69	53.7	55.3	58.2	55.5			107.5	53.2
2-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)		36.7	36.5	35.5	32.5	30.5	29			26.05				11.9			
3-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)								32	32	25.65	26	25.5	25.5			40	10
6-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)							25.3			27.5							
9-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)					35	31.5	31										
10-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)							31	34	36	36							
11-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)							25.5			27							
13-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)							24.5			28.5							
17-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)							25.5	34	34.5	27.25	32.15	33.75	33			43.3	13.2
20-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)							24.9			25.8							
22-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)		35.85												10.66			
23-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)							26.5	32.5	32.5	26							
27-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)							25.9			25.7							
30-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)							31.5										
31-Oct-18	TDS (mg/l)								33.5	33.5	26.3							
3-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)							26.55			26.7							
6-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)		38	57		38.5	33.5	32.5							11			
7-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)								29.5	29.5	26.2	26.2	27.1	27.2			45.6	23
10-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)							26.55			26.8							
13-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)					39	34	33.5										
14-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)								33.5	33.5	26							
17-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)							25.9			26.9							
20-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)								36.5	39.5	28.7	32.6	33.5	34.2			49.2	21.8
21-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)		42.5	33.5		37	34	33.5							12			
24-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)							26.55			29.5							



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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
27-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)					38	34	34										
28-Nov-18	TDS (mg/l)								36	37	29							
1-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)							26.8			29.3							
4-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)						34	34										
5-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)								37	37	28.8							
8-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)							27			29							
11-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)		40	34		37	34.5	34							13	33.5		
12-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)								38	38.5	30.9	33.85	34.45	37.15			24.4	25.9
15-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)							26.8			29.5							
18-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)								28.5	38	29.15							
19-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)					35.5	34.5	38.5								33.5		
22-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)							26.55			29.2							
25-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)		39.3			36	36	35							12.45	35		
26-Dec-18	TDS (mg/l)								34	34.5	26.85	27.65	29	27.5			53.75	26.6
2-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)		24.2	23.9 6	28.7	30.8 3	31.2 8	29.29			25				24.3			
3-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)								25.4 3	25.3 6	26.2	26	26.8	26.3			26.1	26.9
6-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)							29.3			26.3							
9-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)					30.1 1	29.9 6	30.91										
10-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)							28.39	27.0 2	27.8 9	26.34							
11-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)							28			27.3							
13-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)							28.4			27.7							
17-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)							27	26.7 5	28.5 9	27.5	26.8	28.7	29.4			27.4	26
20-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)							27.3			26.6							
22-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)		24.9												25.7			
23-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)							26.9	25.9 6	26.0 9	26.3							
27-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)							30.2			26.9							
30-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)							27.93										

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
31-Oct-18	Temperature (°C)								25.3 7	25.4 9	25.7							
3-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)							28.4			26							
6-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)		26.1	28.7		28.7 8	27.3 7	26.59							26.3			
7-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)								25.2 3	25.2 8	25.6	27.6	26.3	26.9			26.2	25.8
10-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)							26.4			26.2							
13-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)					27.2 1	27.1	26.41										
14-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)								25.4 4	25.4 4	25.9							
17-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)							28.4			27.6							
20-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)								26.4 9	28	26.8	26.3	27.6	28.5			26.5	26.8
21-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)		24.7	27.4		27.6 9	27.1 4	26.79							22			
24-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)							26.6			27.4							
27-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)					27.2 5	26.7 5	26.13										
28-Nov-18	Temperature (°C)								24.9 9	24.7 5	24.8							
1-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)							25.98			26.4							
4-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)						27.6 9	27.34										
5-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)								25.8 8	27.3 5	29.1							
8-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)							26.6			26.8							
11-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)		24.1	26.8		26.5 9	26.3 6	25.99							23	21.4		
12-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)								22.1 5	23.7 6	25.1	24.3	24.4	24.9			24.4	23.8
15-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)							24.6			24.7							
18-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)								24	25.3 9	26							

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
19-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)					26.4 7	25.3 5	21.08								20.31		
22-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)							27.1			27.8							
25-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)		22.8			25.8 5	23.4 2	25.13							21.3	18.07		
26-Dec-18	Temperature (°C)								24.4 2	24.4 5	24.2	23.5	24.7	25.1			23.9	21.8
2-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)		16.77	23.5 4	3.64	6.82	8.43	5.65			3.16				9.09			
3-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)								5.03	5.2	3.07	3.21	3.63	3.48			3.5	2.44
6-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)							6.81			15.6							
9-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)					3.98	6.53	6.29										
10-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)							7.84	16.6 4	21.6 3	21.77							
11-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)							6.83			18.57							
13-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)							6.09			9.35							
17-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)							3.5	3.85	2.85	6.54	5.9	6.34	3.98			6.02	5.43
20-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)							3.37			5.28							
22-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)		171												15.61			
23-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)							2.95	1.49	1.42	3.76							
27-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)							1.88			3.25							
30-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)							1.92										
31-Oct-18	Turbidity (NTU)								9.64	8.83	7.26							
3-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)							2.12			7.51							
6-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)		27.83	2.17		0.57	0.82	0.79							7.01			
7-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)								4.86	3.11	5.31	6.06	10.14	7.78			4.3	5.7
10-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)							1.52			4.58							
13-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)					1.28	1.13	1.21										
14-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)								9.28	5.29	6.08							
17-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)							1.67			7.37							
20-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)								6.79	8.88	5.82	5.93	5.42	6.76			4.33	4.46
21-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)		66.26	2.42		1.67	1.13	1.17							6.58			
24-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)							2.45			4.76							

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
27-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)					1.76	1.66	1.89										
28-Nov-18	Turbidity (NTU)								5.5	11.4 7	7.41							
1-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)							2.32			11.91							
4-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)						1.5	1.56										
5-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)								5.85	10.5 6	7.44							
8-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)							1.26			4.71							
11-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)		11.1	0.89		1.21	1.06	1.27							3.86	2.53		
12-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)								2.58	4.16	4.06	4.98	2.78	6.01			3.76	3.58
15-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)							2.64			7.7							
18-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)								3.35	4.25	6.62							
19-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)					0.74	0.92	0.94								2.74		
22-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)							1.09			4.66							
25-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)		14.37			1.31	1.36	1.4							4.02	3.37		
26-Dec-18	Turbidity (NTU)								5.86	6.37	7.37	8.64	32.25	8.56			2.51	3.7
2-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)		59.43	30.6 3	<5	7.59	7.95	6.55							25.88			
3-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)								<5	<5	5.62	6.11	9.73	8.37			5.52	<5
10-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)							7.39	20.4 7	16.8 4	15.11							
23-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)							<5	<5	<5	5.29							
31-Oct-18	TSS (mg/l)							<5	31.7 5	12.9 4	14.1							
6-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)		54.03	<5		<5	<5	<5							8.23			
7-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)								6.59	6.57	9.79	13.11	19.14	7.64			<5	6.84
13-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)							<5										
14-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)								26.3 5	9.83	14.66							
20-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)								12.1 9	8.43	9.35							
21-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)							<5										
27-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)							<5										

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
28-Nov-18	TSS (mg/l)								14.28	13.22	7.9							
4-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)							<5										
5-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)								<5	8.25	6.45							
11-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)		13.65	<5		<5	<5	<5							6.99	<5		
12-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)								<5	7.46	<5	<5	<5	8.62			<5	<5
18-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)								6.81	6.02	10.3							
19-Dec-18	TSS (mg/l)							<5										
2-Oct-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	2.98	4.08	2.64							<1.0			
3-Oct-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0			<1.0	<1.0
11-Oct-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5						2.78	1.72	1.07	<1.0							
17-Oct-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5						1.57	1.18	1.31	1.09							
23-Oct-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5						2.25	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							
30-Oct-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5						<1.0										
31-Oct-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							
6-Nov-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5	2.11	1.1		<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							<1.0			
7-Nov-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0			<1.0	<1.0
13-Nov-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5						<1.0										
14-Nov-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							
20-Nov-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							
21-Nov-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5						<1.0										
27-Nov-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5						<1.0										
28-Nov-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5							<1.0	<1.0	<1.0							
4-Dec-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5						<1.0										
5-Dec-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5							1.06	1.33	1.02							
11-Dec-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5	<1	1.18		<1.0	<1.0	1.29							<1.0	<1.0		
12-Dec-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5							1.1	1.4	1.16	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0			<1.0	<1.0
18-Dec-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5							<1	<1	1.15							
19-Dec-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<1.5						<1										
2-Oct-18	COD (mg/l)	<5	<5.0	<5.0	<5.0	14.2	14.4	11.5	<5.0	<5.0					5.7			
3-Oct-18	COD (mg/l)	<5									<5.0	<5.0	5.1	5.3			<5.5	10.7
6-Nov-18	COD (mg/l)	<5	<5.0	<5.0		<5.0	6	6.5							<5.0			

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
7-Nov-18	COD (mg/l)	<5							6.9	<5.0	5	<5.0	<5.0	7.3			<5.0	6.9
11-Dec-18	COD (mg/l)	<5	5.7	8.3		8.7	<5	7.1	<5	5.7					5.5	<5		
12-Dec-18	COD (mg/l)	<5									5.9	<5	5.1	<5			<5	<5
2-Oct-18	NH3-N (mg/l)	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.54	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2					<0.2			
3-Oct-18	NH3-N (mg/l)	<0.2									0.42	0.32	<0.2	0.36			0.25	<0.2
6-Nov-18	NH3-N (mg/l)	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		0.7	<0.2	<0.2							<0.2			
7-Nov-18	NH3-N (mg/l)	<0.2							<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			<0.2	<0.2
11-Dec-18	NH3-N (mg/l)	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2					<0.2	<0.2		
12-Dec-18	NH3-N (mg/l)	<0.2									<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			<0.2	<0.2
2-Oct-18	NO3-N (mg/l)	<5	0.07	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	0.06					0.06			
3-Oct-18	NO3-N (mg/l)	<5									0.06	<0.02	0.06	0.04			0.05	0.03
6-Nov-18	NO3-N (mg/l)	<5	0.13	<0.02		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02							0.14			
7-Nov-18	NO3-N (mg/l)	<5							<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02			0.13	0.07
11-Dec-18	NO3-N (mg/l)	<5	0.03	<0.02		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02					0.03	0.07		
12-Dec-18	NO3-N (mg/l)	<5						<0.02	<0.02		<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02			0.04	0.07
11-Dec-18	NO2-N (mg/l)		<0.02	<0.02		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02					<0.02	<0.02		
12-Dec-18	NO2-N (mg/l)							<0.02			<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02			<0.02	<0.02
2-Oct-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000	280	47	22	33	23	33							540			
3-Oct-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000							14	49	5	130	130	14			26	27
10-Oct-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000						27	14	22	17							
17-Oct-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000						7.8	13	33	11							
23-Oct-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000						540	5	5	17							



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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
30-Oct-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000						240										
31-Oct-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000							0	0	0							
6-Nov-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000	170	2		0	0	0							540			
7-Nov-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000							0	0	5	5	8	9			32	17
13-Nov-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000						220										
14-Nov-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000							2	0	5							
20-Nov-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000							13	8	23							
21-Nov-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000						17										
27-Nov-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000						2										
28-Nov-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000							8	23	2							
4-Dec-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000						22										
5-Dec-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000							130	46	130							
11-Dec-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000	920	14		4.5	130	11										
12-Dec-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000							49	33	110	240	79	130	130	130	170	220
18-Dec-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000							0	0	27							
19-Dec-18	Faecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<1,000						9,200										
2-Oct-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000	1,600	1,600	49	49	23	33							920			
3-Oct-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000							79	49	79	130	130	49			280	350

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
10-Oct-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000						130	130	240	170							
17-Oct-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000						1,600	27	13	110							
23-Oct-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000						1,600	27	13	110							
30-Oct-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000						350										
31-Oct-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000							130	130	280							
6-Nov-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000	540	7		0	0	0							1,600			
7-Nov-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000							5	11	22	79	33	94			540	
13-Nov-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000						540										
14-Nov-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000							2	0	49							
20-Nov-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000							23	23	33							
21-Nov-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000						33										
27-Nov-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000						11										
28-Nov-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000							20	23	2							
4-Dec-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000						110										
5-Dec-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000							240	70	460							
11-Dec-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000	1,600	220		17	170	49							350	920		
12-Dec-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000							70	33	110	350	540	170			1,600	540
18-Dec-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000							79	27	110							

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
19-Dec-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<5,000						9,200										
11-Dec-18	TKN		<1.5	<1.5		<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5					<1.5	<1.5		
12-Dec-18	TKN										<1.5	<1.5	<1.5	<1.5			<1.5	<1.5
11-Dec-18	Chloride (mg/l)		<2	<2		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2					<2	<2		
12-Dec-18	Chloride (mg/l)										<2	<2	2.4	3.4			3.4	3.9
11-Dec-18	Sulphate (mg/l)	<500	1.7	<0.3		<0.3	0.4	<0.3	0.5	<0.3					0.6	0.7		
12-Dec-18	Sulphate (mg/l)	<500									0.9	0.9	1.5	1.7			3	0.5
11-Dec-18	Alkalinity (mg/l)		54.6	53.6		39	38	43.9	40	42.9					19.5	35.1		
12-Dec-18	Alkalinity (mg/l)										65.3	58.5	52.6	45.8			63.4	32.2
11-Dec-18	Arsenic (mg/l)	<0.01	0.0006	<0.003		<0.003	<0.003	<0.0003	0.0005	<0.003					0.0007	<0.003		
12-Dec-18	Arsenic (mg/l)	<0.01									0.0004	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003			<0.003	<0.003
11-Dec-18	Calcium (mg/l)		8.06	6.38		5.5	4.91	5.21	5.78	6.17					2.35	5.85		
12-Dec-18	Calcium (mg/l)										5.87	6.74	7.26	6.78			9.37	5.62
11-Dec-18	Manganese (mg/l)	<1.0	0.04	<0.005		<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.069	0.067					0.028	<0.005		
12-Dec-18	Manganese (mg/l)	<1.0									0.074	0.066	0.048	0.075			0.04	0.045
11-Dec-18	Mercury (mg/l)	<0.002	<0.0002	<0.0002		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002					<0.0002	<0.0002		
12-Dec-18	Mercury (mg/l)	<0.002									0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002			<0.0002	<0.0002
11-Dec-18	Magnesium (mg/l)		1.66	1.53		1.32	1.17	1.24	1.21	1.25					0.53	0.748		
12-Dec-18	Magnesium (mg/l)										1.23	1.44	1.51	1.42			2.3	0.642
11-Dec-18	Lead (mg/l)	<0.05	<0.010	<0.010		<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010					<0.01	<0.010		
12-Dec-18	Lead (mg/l)	<0.05									<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010			<0.01	<0.010
11-Dec-18	Potassium (mg/l)		0.677	0.749		0.772	0.744	0.774	0.759	0.799					0.583	0.723		
12-Dec-18	Potassium (mg/l)										0.742	0.719	0.717	0.693			0.564	0.269

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
11-Dec-18	Sodium (mg/l)		1.63	1.47		1.35	1.26	1.33	1.23	1.32					1.11	1.59		
12-Dec-18	Sodium (mg/l)										1.18	1.52	2	1.92			2.94	1.43
11-Dec-18	Total Iron (mg/l)		1.27	0.10 7		0.05 5	0.05 8	0.058	0.42 2	0.40 6					0.394	0.227		
12-Dec-18	Total Iron (mg/l)										0.372	0.382	0.316	0.394			0.491	0.93 6
2-Oct-18	Phytoplankton Biomass (g dry wt/m3)			27.2	3.4	10.3	6.8	8.1	2.6	3.4								
06-Nov	Phytoplankton Biomass (g dry wt/m3)			8		8.4	4.9	8.7										
07-Nov	Phytoplankton Biomass (g dry wt/m3)								11.8	10.7								
11-Dec-18	Phytoplankton Biomass (g dry wt/m3)			2.4		1.9	1.7	2.5	4.4	8.4								
2-Oct-18	Total Phosphorus (mg/l)			0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04								
06-Nov	Total Phosphorus (mg/l)			0.02		<0.0 1	0.02	0.02										
07-Nov	Total Phosphorus (mg/l)								0.02	0.02								
11-Dec-18	Total Phosphorus (mg/l)			<0.0 1		<0.0 1	<0.0 1	<0.01	<0.0 1	<0.0 1								
2-Oct-18	Total Dissolved Phosphorus (mg/l)			0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	<0.0 1	0.03								
06-Nov	Total Dissolved Phosphorus (mg/l)			<0.0 1		<0.0 2	<0.0 2	<0.02										
07-Nov	Total Dissolved Phosphorus (mg/l)								0.01	<0.0 1								
2-Oct-18	TOC (mg/l)			0.92	1.09	3.32	3.79	3.64	2.57	1.81								
06-Nov	TOC (mg/l)			1.8		2.08	2.54	3										
07-Nov	TOC (mg/l)								1.81	1.78								
11-Dec	TOC (mg/l)			1.46		1.6	1.61	1.78	1.6	1.72								
03-Oct	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)									<0.02								
04-Oct	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)							0.03			<0.02							
10-Oct	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)							<0.02		<0.02	<0.02							

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		Station Code	NNG01	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	NNG 05	NNG 06	NNG 07	NNG 08	NCH 01	NPH 01	NXA 01	NHS 01
Date	Parameters (Unit)	Guideline																
17-Oct	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)							<0.02		<0.02	<0.02							
23-Oct	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)							<0.02		<0.02	<0.02							
31-Oct	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)							<0.02		<0.02	<0.02							
06-Nov	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)							<0.02										
07-Nov	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)									<0.02	<0.02							
13-Nov	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)							<0.02										
14-Nov	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)									<0.02	<0.02							
11-Dec	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)							<0.02		<0.02								
12-Dec	Hydrogen Sulfide (mg/l)										<0.02							
06-Nov	Total nitrogen (mg/l)		0.53	0.34		0.75	0.56	0.51							0.37			
07-Nov	Total nitrogen (mg/l)								0.38	0.41	0.27	0.28	0.5	0.3			0.51	0.35

**APPENDIX 5-2: EFFLUENT CAMP MONITORING RESULTS – Q4 2018**

		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	Sino Hydro Camp	Song Da5 Camp No.1	Song Da5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V & K Camp	HM Main Camp	IHI Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF06	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	(EF17)
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline in the CA											
02-Jul-18	pH	6.0-9.0	7.21	7.57		7.55	7.4	7.49	7.35	7.28	7.35	7.13	7.09
16-Jul-18	pH	6.0-9.0	7.53	7.58	7.57	7.51	7.52	7.7	7.57	7.35	7.12	7.55	7.05
13-Aug-18	pH	6.0-9.0	7.02	7.63	7.51	7.17	7.36	6.77	7.36	7.8	7.19	7.82	6.85
27-Aug-18	pH	6.0-9.0	6.87	7.6	7.51	7.27	7.5	7.29	7.56	7.29	6.91	7.3	7.68
03-Sep-18	pH	6.0-9.0	7.09	7.31	7.44	7.4	7.28	6.92	7.53	7.47	7.09	7.32	7.23

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		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	Sino Hydro Camp	Song Da5 Camp No.1	Song Da5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V & K Camp	HM Main Camp	IHI Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF06	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	(EF17)
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline in the CA											
17-Sep-18	pH	6.0-9.0	6.91	7.29		7.5	7.25	6.98	7.18	7.29	7.69		6.82
02-Jul-18	Sat. DO (%)		55.3	90.6		68.1	46.7	39.5	85.2	54	23.9	92.5	64.6
16-Jul-18	Sat. DO (%)		59.8	77.4	74.5	66.6	44.4	30	53	59.1	11	98.7	33.4
13-Aug-18	Sat. DO (%)		73.9	98.3	102.1	55.2	44.8	36.9	93.6	42.4	77.2	155.4	61.4
27-Aug-18	Sat. DO (%)		55.4	95.1	56.8	59	26.8	44.7	95.8	68.9	55.5	123	68.3
03-Sep-18	Sat. DO (%)		69.2	67.7	89.4	36.8	47.1	29.5	77.4	61.3	15.3	106.6	71.3
17-Sep-18	Sat. DO (%)		59.2	53.7		72.3	32.6	30.6	35.2	69.2	42.1		77
08-Aug-18	DO (mg/l)		4.16	5.63	3.87	4.71	5.05		5.73	5.22	3.39	7.38	
02-Jul-18	DO (mg/l)		4.08	6.48		4.81	3.38	2.7	6.14	3.92	1.7	6.74	4.56
16-Jul-18	DO (mg/l)		4.55	5.74	5.59	5.01	3.38	2.62	4.04	4.47	0.8	6.7	2.5
13-Aug-18	DO (mg/l)		5.68	7.31	7.67	4.1	3.38	2.77	7.08	3.22	5.88	11.41	4.64
27-Aug-18	DO (mg/l)		4.17	6.61	4.19	4.14	1.99	3.16	7.03	5.05	4.03	8.79	4.87
03-Sep-18	DO (mg/l)		5.33	5.17	6.99	2.84	3.69	2.25	5.95	4.78	1.15	8.23	5.32
17-Sep-18	DO (mg/l)		4.57	4.04		5.5	2.46	2.29	2.67	5.19	3.14		5.78
02-Jul-18	Conductivity (μS/cm)		333	578		1,164	674	523	185.1	936	657	154.1	333



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		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	Sino Hydro Camp	Song Da5 Camp No.1	Song Da5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V & K Camp	HM Main Camp	IHI Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF06	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	(EF17)
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline in the CA											
16-Jul-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)		322	549	289	843	568	475	350	866	476	195.5	328
13-Aug-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)		385	483	294	919	651	394	382	1023	835	163.2	324
27-Aug-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)		269	412	245	903	396	534	208.2	1.101	704	154	293
03-Sep-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)		296	435	142.2	776	654	432	309	947	643	134.8	366
17-Sep-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)		385	501		940	506	736	338	1343	1,236		439
02-Jul-18	Temperature (°C)		29.1	31.1		32	30.7	33.7	30.8	30.1	31.4	29.5	29.1
16-Jul-18	Temperature (°C)		27.3	28.7	27.9	28.2	27.8	28.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	27.3	28.6
13-Aug-18	Temperature (°C)		26.9	28.7	28.1	29.3	28.1	28.4	28	27.7	27.5	28.9	28
27-Aug-18	Temperature (°C)		28.1	32.8	25.3	32.2	30.5	31.6	29.7	29.6	30.3	31	31.3
03-Sep-18	Temperature (°C)		26.2	27.3	26.2	27.1	26.9	27.7	27.2	27.4	28.1	26.4	26.8
17-Sep-18	Temperature (°C)		27	28.2		27.9	28.2	28.2	27.9	28.5	28.6		28.4
02-Jul-18	Turbidity (NTU)		0.73	20.26		54.82	62.1	26.38	4.68	58.09	25.04	6.18	32
16-Jul-18	Turbidity (NTU)		2.01	33.28	25.52	29.6	65.17	20.72	8.1	37.88	35.85	15.42	35.4

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		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	Sino Hydro Camp	Song Da5 Camp No.1	Song Da5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V & K Camp	HM Main Camp	IHI Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF06	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	(EF17)
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline in the CA											
13-Aug-18	Turbidity (NTU)		1.59	27.06	8.03	32.39	38.2	19.56	7.64	71.69	37.43	10.91	46.87
27-Aug-18	Turbidity (NTU)		1.29	10.5	3.97	30.79	16.13	34.58	3.33	38.95	31.28	6.38	25.99
03-Sep-18	Turbidity (NTU)		1.57	14.94	13.36	14.66	27.14	23.48	4.95	34.66	34	6.85	23.89
17-Sep-18	Turbidity (NTU)		1.42	21.1		22.48	8.8	28.33	4.34	49.83	16.11		9.17
02-Jul-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	<5	5.26		20.54	15.24	18.77	11.49	26.07	18.41	6.31	52.68
16-Jul-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	<5	6.46	0.19	25.7	17.75	28.79	8.94	33.58	136.73	19.33	20.83
13-Aug-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	<5	5.38	8.92	18.49	12.6	30.08	9.21	47.49	36.03	16.9	17.92
27-Aug-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	<5	8.81	<5	20.83	12.12	41.05	13.64	42.42	42.86	10.1	15.46
03-Sep-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	<5	8.03	12.53	25.68	13.26	32.65	13.57	40.54	28.62	6.84	10.34
17-Sep-18	TSS (mg/l)	<50	<5	10.58		16.24	11.76	47.3	7.3	89.74	12.94		7.52
02-Jul-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<30	18.66	<6		<6	<6	<6	10.98	112.2	89.93	<6	<6
16-Jul-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<30	9.39	<6	6.03	<6	<6	<6	<6	198.3	<6	<6	29.76
13-Aug-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<30	10.74	<6	<6	32.64	<6	45	<6	64.84	<6	<6	21.9
27-Aug-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<30	<6	<6	<6	<6	<6	<6	<6	128.1	78.9	<6	<6
03-Sep-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<30	6.12	<6	<6	<6	<6	22.32	<6	<6	<6	<6	<6
17-Sep-18	BOD5 (mg/l)	<30	6.81	24.42		<6	<6	<6	<6	<6	<6		<6

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		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	Sino Hydro Camp	Song Da5 Camp No.1	Song Da5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V & K Camp	HM Main Camp	IHI Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF06	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	(EF17)
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline in the CA											
02-Jul-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	<25	37.6		93.6	54.6	29.4	<25	221	114	<25	106
16-Jul-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	<25	43.1	<25	53.8	61.6	67.5	32.8	316	374	39.1	26.6
13-Aug-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	<25	40	26.8	70.9	59.2	76	37.2	254	196	32.2	<25
27-Aug-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	<25	32.9	<25	55.4	47.2	91.9	<25	224	187	<25	<25
03-Sep-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	<25	42.8	<25	62.5	45.4	66.3	32.4	282	142	<25	<25
17-Sep-18	COD (mg/l)	<125	<25	46.6		64.2	51	73	29.4	302	63.4		<25
02-Jul-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10	6.9	20.3		24.8	24.4	10.3	3.7	28	16.8	4.9	34.2
16-Jul-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10	8.4	21.2	5.2	11.2	28.5	30.2	8.7	25.1	14.4	6.1	9.5
13-Aug-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10	11.7	16.8	6.3	21.1	19.7	25.2	7.8	18.2	12.8	2	7.6
27-Aug-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10	5.3	14.1	5.5	10.5	16.1	20	2.1	12.2	6.9	<0.2	2.9
03-Sep-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10	3.9	12.7	2.3	15	10.4	21.3	3.9	18.1	6.8	<0.2	2.3
17-Sep-18	NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)	<10	9.2	19.3		19.7	23.7	26	8	11.8	25.4		1.6
02-Jul-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10	10.4	20.6		27.6	28.1	14.8	9.79	28.4	17	6.31	34.9
16-Jul-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10	9.36	21.8	19.7	25.7	29.1	30.8	17.3	25.3	15	6.25	9.87

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		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	Sino Hydro Camp	Song Da5 Camp No.1	Song Da5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V & K Camp	HM Main Camp	IHI Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF06	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	(EF17)
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline in the CA											
13-Aug-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10	16.2	17.3	10.3	23.1	23.7	26.4	13.3	18.7	13.1	4.88	7.9
27-Aug-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10	11.1	17.3	25.4	14.2	19.9	20.2	39.4	16	28.2	8.7	42.2
03-Sep-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10	8.91	15.8	8.27	16.7	14.9	21.7	4.29	21.4	9.19	1.42	2.91
17-Sep-18	Total Nitrogen (mg/l)	<10	13.8	20		20.7	24.3	27.7	8.6	12.1	26.2		2.6
02-Jul-18	Total Phosphorus (mg/l)	<2.0	0.69	0.8		0.68	0.83	0.23	0.34	0.95	0.61	0.39	0.48
16-Jul-18	Total Phosphorus (mg/l)	<2.0	1.94	1.82	1.09	0.77	2.25	1.04	0.95	2.37	2.53	0.69	0.28
13-Aug-18	Total Phosphorus (mg/l)	<2.0	1.19	1.07	0.84	0.91	1.15	1.36	0.73	1.26	1.1	0.3	0.12
27-Aug-18	Total Phosphorus (mg/l)	<2.0	1.08	1.11	0.8	0.62	1.26	1.2	0.32	1.11	0.89	0.27	0.12
03-Sep-18	Total Phosphorus (mg/l)	<2.0	0.97	0.98	0.31	0.68	1.13	1.07	0.53	1.31	0.76	0.16	0.04
17-Sep-18	Total Phosphorus (mg/l)	<2.0	0.86	1.13		1.07	1.19	1.09	0.73	1.15	1.17		0.03

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		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	Sino Hydro Camp	Song Da5 Camp No.1	Song Da5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V & K Camp	HM Main Camp	IHI Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF06	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	(EF17)
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline in the CA											
02-Jul-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	23	0		0	0	920	23	540	170	0	0
16-Jul-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	920	0	0	27
13-Aug-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	170	0	0	1600	0	220	0	23	0	0	540
27-Aug-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	22	0	0	0	2	2	2	1600	0	0	0
03-Sep-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	23	0	79	0	0	240	0	0	0	0	2
17-Sep-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	1600	1600		0	0	0	0	0	0		0
02-Jul-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	920	540		0	0	1600	240	16000	540	0	0
16-Jul-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	16000	0	0	920
13-Aug-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	280	0	240	1600	0	220	0	23	0	0	1600
27-Aug-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400	140	0	17	0	2	2	7.8	3500	0	2	0

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Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline in the CA	Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	Sino Hydro Camp	Song Da5 Camp No.1	Song Da5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V & K Camp	HM Main Camp	IHI Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp
			Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF06	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	(EF17)
03-Sep-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400		130	0	170	0	0	240	0	0	2	0	4.5
17-Sep-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400		1600	1600		0	0	0	0	0	0		0
02-Jul-18	Oil & Grease (mg/l)	<10		<1	<1		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
16-Jul-18	Oil & Grease (mg/l)	<10												
13-Aug-18	Oil & Grease (mg/l)	<10		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	6	8	<1	<1
27-Aug-18	Oil & Grease (mg/l)	<10												
03-Sep-18	Oil & Grease (mg/l)	<10		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	6	<1	<1
17-Sep-18	Oil & Grease (mg/l)	<10												
02-Jul-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0			0.48		0.89	1.49	2.09	0.19	1.16	0.51	0.83	0.72
16-Jul-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0			0.24	0.19	1.43	0.43	0.48	0.18	0.07	0.68	0.41	0.02

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		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	Sino Hydro Camp	Song Da5 Camp No.1	Song Da5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V & K Camp	HM Main Camp	IHI Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF06	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	(EF17)
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline in the CA											
13-Aug-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0		0.37	0.14	0.04	1.23	0.03	0.46	0.86	1.1	0.19	0.07
27-Aug-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0		1.09	0.22	1.27	0.94	1.1	0.14	0.08	0.83	0.35	0.93
03-Sep-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0		0.6	0.09	0.94	1.12	0.53	0.33	0.98	0.49	0.24	0.37
17-Sep-18	Residual Chlorine (mg/l)	<1.0		0.1		0.54	0.61	0.77	0.22	1.48	1.93		1
02-Jul-18	Chlorination Dosing Rate (ml/mn)			217		47	240	3.1	20	3.1		58	3.1
16-Jul-18	Chlorination Dosing Rate (ml/mn)			840	152	385	842	3.1	21	3.1		16	
13-Aug-18	Chlorination Dosing Rate (ml/mn)			95	12	20	85	3.1	50	3.1	38	9	3.1
27-Aug-18	Chlorination Dosing Rate (ml/mn)			290	38	300		3.1	148	3.1		160	3.1



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		Site Name	Owner's Site Office and Village	Obayashi Camp	Sino Hydro Camp	Song Da5 Camp No.1	Song Da5 Camp No.2	Zhefu Camp	V & K Camp	HM Main Camp	IHI Camp	Kenber Camp	Lilama10 Camp
		Station Code	EF01	EF02	EF06	EF07	EF08	EF09	EF10	EF13	EF14	EF16	(EF17)
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline in the CA											
03-Sep-18	Chlorination Dosing Rate (ml/mn)			615	38	152	503	3.1	70	3.1	3.1	43	3.1
17-Sep-18	Chlorination Dosing Rate (ml/mn)			500		256	880	3.1	170	3.1	3.1		3.1
02-Jul-18	Effluent Discharge Volume (L/mn)		12	6		12	20	4.2	3.33	4.2	2.4	3	4.2
16-Jul-18	Effluent Discharge Volume (L/mn)		20	12	6	60	12	4.2	3.15	4.2	6	3	
13-Aug-18	Effluent Discharge Volume (L/mn)		20	6	3	60	30	4.2	6	4.2	3	3	4.2
27-Aug-18	Effluent Discharge Volume (L/mn)			20		60		4.2	12	4.2			4.2
03-Sep-18	Effluent Discharge Volume (L/mn)		6	30	8.5	60	30	4.2	6	4.2	4.2	0	4.2
17-Sep-18	Effluent Discharge Volume (L/mn)			20		4	30	4.2	6	4.2	4.2		4.2

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**APPENDIX 5-3: EFFLUENT CONSTRUCTION AREA DISCHARGED MONITORING RESULTS – Q4 2018**

Date	Site Name	Parameter (Unit)	pH	Sat. DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	Conductivity (μS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	Temperature (°C)	Turbidity (NTU)	TSS (mg/L)	Oil & Grease (mg/L)
		Standard	6.0 - 9.0							<50	<10
05-Jul-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									
12-Jul-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									
18-Jul-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									
26-Jul-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									
02-Aug-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									
09-Aug-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									
16-Aug-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									
23-Aug-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09	6.86	98.3	7.46	233	116.5	27.9	10.97	10	
30-Aug-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09	7.97	99.4	7.73	202.3	101	26.2	17.8	7.89	
06-Sep-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									
13-Sep-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									

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Date	Site Name	Parameter (Unit)	pH	Sat. DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	Conductivity ( $\mu$ S/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	Temperature (°C)	Turbidity (NTU)	TSS (mg/L)	Oil & Grease (mg/L)
		Standard	6.0 - 9.0							<50	<10
20-Sep-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									
27-Sep-18	RCC Plant Discharged at lower ponds	DS09									
05-Jul-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
12-Jul-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
18-Jul-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
26-Jul-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
02-Aug-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
09-Aug-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
16-Aug-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
23-Aug-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
30-Aug-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
06-Sep-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
13-Sep-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
20-Sep-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
27-Sep-18	CVC Plant	DS03									
05-Jul-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02									
12-Jul-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02									
18-Jul-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02									
26-Jul-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02									

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Date	Site Name	Parameter (Unit)	pH	Sat. DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	Conductivity (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	Temperature (°C)	Turbidity (NTU)	TSS (mg/L)	Oil & Grease (mg/L)
		Standard	6.0 - 9.0							<50	<10
02-Aug-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02									
09-Aug-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02									
16-Aug-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02									
23-Aug-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02	7.81	101.1	8.21	46.4	23.2	25.7	17.36	16.25	
30-Aug-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02	7.98	98.6	7.81	43.4	21.5	25.3	7.59	1.76	
06-Sep-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02	6.27	98.8	7.48	32.1	16	28	3.28	1.29	
13-Sep-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02	7.36	96.8	7.35	34.8	17.4	27.8	4.94	1.64	<1
20-Sep-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02	6.28	94.1	7.52	29.4	14.5	25.6	2.29	0.5	
27-Sep-18	Aggregate Crushing Plant	DS02	7.46	108.5	8.25	34	17	27.6	2	0.66	
05-Jul-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	6.9	69.9	5.29	22.7	11	27.8	147.68	136.61	<1
12-Jul-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	7.73	78.6	6.11	20.4	10	26.1	90	58.72	
18-Jul-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	6.42	97.4	7.71	23.3	11.5	25.5	183	151.69	
26-Jul-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	6.35	88.8	7.08	55.4	27.5	25	2,765	2,833	
02-Aug-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	6.45	81.8	6.55	15.6	7.8	25.4	51.34	39.04	
09-Aug-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	7.86	67.7	6.17	17.62	8.8	24.6	19.73	13.15	<1
16-Aug-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	7.05	74.2	5.82	15.25	7	25.8	13.71	7.4	
23-Aug-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	7.52	79.8	6.3	16.02	8	25.5	20.76	14.6	
30-Aug-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	6.68	89.3	6.91	12.64	6.3	25.4	19.45	8.82	
06-Sep-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	7.32	78.8	6.12	12.26	6	28.6	12.22	9.79	
13-Sep-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	7.33	79.9	5.93	16.55	8.27	29.1	22.33	14.87	<1

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Date	Site Name	Parameter (Unit)	pH	Sat. DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	Conductivity (μS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	Temperature (°C)	Turbidity (NTU)	TSS (mg/L)	Oil & Grease (mg/L)
		Standard	6.0 - 9.0							<50	<10
20-Sep-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	6.82	83.2	6.18	14.42	7.2	25.9	14.34	9.79	
27-Sep-18	Spoil Disposal No.2	DS04	7.61	88.8	6.78	16.98	8.49	27.4	6.53	8.38	
05-Jul-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14	7.16	107.8	7.29	295	147.5	30.7	3.8	6.77	<1
12-Jul-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14	7.9	101.3	7.03	128.7	64.3	32.8	7.88	7.39	
18-Jul-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14	8.3	98.7	7.78	75.2	37.5	25.5	58.41	154.14	
26-Jul-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14	7.72	97.1	7.5	787	393	26.8	25.93	29.75	
02-Aug-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14	7.81	98.3	7.78	121.9	60.5	25.8	49.87	50.78	
09-Aug-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14	6.68	119.1	8.69	142.8	71.4	29.8	4.64	3.55	<1
16-Aug-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14									
23-Aug-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14									
30-Aug-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14									
06-Sep-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14									
13-Sep-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14									

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Date	Site Name	Parameter (Unit)	pH	Sat. DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	Conductivity ( $\mu$ S/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	Temperature (°C)	Turbidity (NTU)	TSS (mg/L)	Oil & Grease (mg/L)
		Standard	6.0 - 9.0							<50	<10
20-Sep-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14									
27-Sep-18	Main Dam's Treatment Plant No.3	DS14									

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**APPENDIX 5-4: GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS – QUARTER -Q4  
2018**

Month Year	Parameter (Unit)	Site Name	Somseun Village		NamPa Village	ThongNoy Village	Pou Village
		Station	GSXN01	GSXN02	GNPA01	GTHN01	GPOU01
		Guideline					
11-Jul-18	pH	6.5 - 9.2	6.94		7.02	6.91	
17-Jul-18	pH	6.5 - 9.2					6.31
01-Aug-18	pH	6.5 - 9.2	7.6		7.54	7.45	
07-Aug-18	pH	6.5 - 9.2					6.37
04-Sep-18	pH	6.5 - 9.2					7.02
11-Sep-18	pH	6.5 - 9.2	7.48		7.43	7.51	
11-Jul-18	Sat. DO (%)		80.9		82.2	77.2	
17-Jul-18	Sat. DO (%)						78.2
01-Aug-18	Sat. DO (%)		95.8		90.5	81.4	
07-Aug-18	Sat. DO (%)						80.3
04-Sep-18	Sat. DO (%)						84.9
11-Sep-18	Sat. DO (%)		82.6		91.5	94.9	
11-Jul-18	DO (mg/l)		6.15		6.28	5.81	
17-Jul-18	DO (mg/l)						6.07
01-Aug-18	DO (mg/l)		7.24		6.87	6.08	
07-Aug-18	DO (mg/l)						6.16
04-Sep-18	DO (mg/l)						6.76
11-Sep-18	DO (mg/l)		6.07		6.76	6.94	
11-Jul-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)		344		292	308	
17-Jul-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)						15.78
01-Aug-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)		347		331	288	
07-Aug-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)						14.72
04-Sep-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)						18.72
11-Sep-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)		301		347	299	
11-Jul-18	TDS (mg/l)		172		146	154	
17-Jul-18	TDS (mg/l)						7.5
01-Aug-18	TDS (mg/l)		173		165	144	
07-Aug-18	TDS (mg/l)						7.3
04-Sep-18	TDS (mg/l)						9.3
11-Sep-18	TDS (mg/l)		150.5		173.5	149.5	
11-Jul-18	Temperature (°C)		28		27.7	28.5	
17-Jul-18	Temperature (°C)						25.7



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Month Year	Parameter (Unit)	Site Name	Somseun Village		NamPa Village	ThongNoy Village	Pou Village
		Station	GSXN01	GSXN02	GNPA01	GTHN01	GPOU01
		Guideline					
01-Aug-18	Temperature (°C)		28.4		28	28.8	
07-Aug-18	Temperature (°C)						25.6
04-Sep-18	Temperature (°C)						24.7
11-Sep-18	Temperature (°C)		30.1		29.8	30.4	
11-Jul-18	Turbidity (NTU)	<20	0.66		1.61	1.79	
17-Jul-18	Turbidity (NTU)	<20					14.14
01-Aug-18	Turbidity (NTU)	<20	3.29		0.65	2.2	
07-Aug-18	Turbidity (NTU)	<20					3.8
04-Sep-18	Turbidity (NTU)	<20					2.98
11-Sep-18	Turbidity (NTU)	<20	1.57		1.42	1.22	
11-Jul-18	Fecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	0	2		0	0	
17-Jul-18	Fecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	0					9.3
01-Aug-18	Fecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	0	0		0	0	
07-Aug-18	Fecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	0					0
04-Sep-18	Fecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	0					4.5
11-Sep-18	Fecal coliform (MPN/100 ml)	0	0		0	0	
11-Jul-18	E.coli Bacteria (MPN/100 ml)	0	2		0	0	
17-Jul-18	E.coli Bacteria (MPN/100 ml)	0					9.3
01-Aug-18	E.coli Bacteria (MPN/100 ml)	0	0		0	0	
07-Aug-18	E.coli Bacteria (MPN/100 ml)	0					0
04-Sep-18	E.coli Bacteria (MPN/100 ml)	0					4.5
11-Sep-18	E.coli Bacteria (MPN/100 ml)	0	0		0	0	
11-Jul-18	Arsenic (mg/l)	<0.05	0.0005		<0.0003	<0.0003	
17-Jul-18	Arsenic (mg/l)	<0.05					<0.0003
11-Jul-18	Total Iron (mg/l)	<1	<0.010		<0.010	0.98	
17-Jul-18	Total Iron (mg/l)	<1					0.308
11-Jul-18	Magnesium (mg/l)		4.26		2.47	4.35	
17-Jul-18	Magnesium (mg/l)						0.242
11-Jul-18	Manganese (mg/l)	<0.5	<0.005		<0.005	<0.005	
17-Jul-18	Manganese (mg/l)	<0.5					<0.005
11-Jul-18	Fluoride (mg/l)	<1					

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Month Year	Parameter (Unit)	Site Name	Somseun Village		NamPa Village	ThongNoy Village	Pou Village
		Station	GSXN01	GSXN02	GNPA01	GTHN01	GPOU01
		Guideline					
17-Jul-18	Fluoride (mg/l)	<1					0.65
11-Jul-18	Total hardness (mg/l)	<500	203		152	171	
17-Jul-18	Total hardness (mg/l)	<500					14.6
11-Jul-18	Nitrate (mg/l)	<45	0.66		1.64	1.68	
17-Jul-18	Nitrate (mg/l)	<45					0.66
11-Jul-18	Nitrite (mg/l)	<3	<0.02		<0.02	<0.02	
17-Jul-18	Nitrite (mg/l)	<3					
11-Jul-18	Lead (mg/l)	<0.05	<0.008		<0.008	<0.008	
17-Jul-18	Lead (mg/l)	<0.05					<0.008

**APPENDIX 5-5: GRAVITY FED WATER SUPPLY MONITORING RESULTS – Q4 2018**

		Site Name	Thaheau Village	Hat Gnuin Village	Phouhomxay Village		
		Station	WTHH02	WHGN02	WPHX01	WPHX02	WPHX03
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline					
11-Jul-18	pH	6.5 - 8.6	6.69	6.93	8.43	7.59	6.85
01-Aug-18	pH	6.5 - 8.6	7.88	7.72	7.75	7.74	7.52
11-Sep-18	pH	6.5 - 8.6	7.88	7.96	7.92	7.63	7.52
11-Jul-18	Sat. DO (%)		95.3	96.1	98.3	95.5	91.7
01-Aug-18	Sat. DO (%)		98.5	76.6	100.2	92.4	85.8
11-Sep-18	Sat. DO (%)		94.5	96.9	100	99.2	98.8
11-Jul-18	DO (mg/l)		7.11	7.3	7.61	7.3	6.93
01-Aug-18	DO (mg/l)		7.41	5.53	8.04	7.08	6.54
11-Sep-18	DO (mg/l)		6.86	7.22	7.72	7.7	7.4
11-Jul-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)	<1,000	43.2	65.2	14.94	8.66	8.34
01-Aug-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)	<1,000	24	36.6	14.81	10.87	10
11-Sep-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)	<1,000	26.6	38.3	6.55	6.24	5.49
11-Jul-18	TDS (mg/l)	<600	21.5	32.5	7.4	4.33	4.1
01-Aug-18	TDS (mg/l)	<600	12	18	7.4	5.43	5
11-Sep-18	TDS (mg/l)	<600	13.3	19.15	3.27	3.12	2.74
11-Jul-18	Temperature (°C)	<35	28	27.9	26.7	27.5	27.9
01-Aug-18	Temperature (°C)	<35	28.7	28.8	24.9	27.7	27.8
11-Sep-18	Temperature (°C)	<35	30	29.7	27.5	27.2	28.9
11-Jul-18	Turbidity (NTU)	<10	2.46	2.6	0.62	1.89	2.01
01-Aug-18	Turbidity (NTU)	<10	5.56	6.06	0.71	2.75	2.58
11-Sep-18	Turbidity (NTU)	<10	19.91	6.2	1.96	1.98	1.81
11-Jul-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100ml)	0	49	240	140	49	6.8
01-Aug-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100ml)	0	33	23	7.8	0	0
11-Sep-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100ml)	0	920	220	79	6.8	0
11-Jul-18	E.coli Bacteria (MPN/100ml)	0	49	240	33	17	6.8
01-Aug-18	E.coli Bacteria (MPN/100ml)	0	23	23	7.8	0	0
11-Sep-18	E.coli Bacteria (MPN/100ml)	0	920	220	79	6.8	0

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**APPENDIX 5-6: LANDFILL LEACHATE MONITORING RESULTS – Q4 2018**

		Site Name	NNP1 Landfill Leachate					Houay Soup Landfill	
		Location	Pond No.01	Pond No.02	Pond No.03	Pond No.04	Discharge Point	Last pond	Discharged Point
			LL1	LL2	LL3	LL4	LL5	LL6	LL7
			Station	LL1	LL2	LL3	LL4	LL5	LL6
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline							
16-Jul-18	pH	6.0-9.0				8.39			7.48
13-Aug-18	pH	6.0-9.0				8.9		8.26	
3-Sep-18	pH	6.0-9.0				8.87			7.77
16-Jul-18	Sat. DO (%)					120.1			70.7
13-Aug-18	Sat. DO (%)					103		103.5	
3-Sep-18	Sat. DO (%)					133.2			51.3
16-Jul-18	DO (mg/l)					8.82			5.23
13-Aug-18	DO (mg/l)					7.79		7.91	
3-Sep-18	DO (mg/l)					10.41			3.9
16-Jul-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)					169.7			154.8
13-Aug-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)					152.9		171	
3-Sep-18	Conductivity (µS/cm)					93.8			191.2
16-Jul-18	TDS (mg/l)					84.3			77.4
13-Aug-18	TDS (mg/l)					76.45		85.8	
3-Sep-18	TDS (mg/l)					46.5			99.5
16-Jul-18	Temperature (°C)					29.2			28.9
13-Aug-18	Temperature (°C)					27.8		27.4	
3-Sep-18	Temperature (°C)					28.2			27.7
16-Jul-18	Turbidity (NTU)					83.86			2.22
13-Aug-18	Turbidity (NTU)					13.65		4.38	
3-Sep-18	Turbidity (NTU)					12.46			3.77
16-Jul-18	BOD (mg/l)	<30				17.4			1.58
13-Aug-18	BOD (mg/l)	<30				5.74		2.18	
3-Sep-18	BOD (mg/l)	<30				6.87			<6
16-Jul-18	COD (mg/l)	<125				91.9			<25
13-Aug-18	COD (mg/l)	<125				46.4		33.4	
3-Sep-18	COD (mg/l)					35.7			<25
16-Jul-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)					79			7.8
13-Aug-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)					4		0	
3-Sep-18	Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)					7.8			0
16-Jul-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400				1,600			1,600
13-Aug-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400				350		39	
3-Sep-18	Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)	<400				79			8
3-Sep-18	Mercury (mg/l)					<0.0005			<0.0005

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		Site Name	NNP1 Landfill Leachate					Houay Soup Landfill	
			Pond No.01	Pond No.02	Pond No.03	Pond No.04	Discharge Point	Last pond	Discharged Point
			LL1	LL2	LL3	LL4	LL5	LL6	LL7
Date	Parameter (Unit)	Guideline							
3-Sep-18	Total nitrogen (mg/l)	<10				1			1
3-Sep-18	Arsenic (mg/l)					0.0006			0.001
3-Sep-18	Manganese (mg/l)					0.116			0.35
3-Sep-18	Lead (mg/l)	<0.2				<0.010			<0.010
3-Sep-18	Iron (mg/l)					0.666			
3-Sep-18	Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (mg/l)					<1			<1

**APPENDIX 5-7: LANDFILL GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING RESULTS – Q4 2018**

Parameter (Unit)	Site Name	NNP1 Project Landfill				Houay Soup Landfill
	Station	MW1	MW2	MW3	MW4	MW5
	Date	10-Sep-18	10-Sep-18	10-Sep-18	10-Sep-18	10-Sep-18
	National Guideline					
pH		6.34	7.06	6.34	6.07	6.69
Sat. DO (%)		63.5	72.3	66.7	67.4	64.7
DO (mg/l)		4.89	5.38	5.02	5.04	4.76
Conductivity (µS/cm)		199	20.39	230	139	98.1
TDS (mg/l)		99.5	10.19	115	69.5	49.05
Temperature (°C)		27.1	29.0	28.5	28.7	29.7
Turbidity (NTU)		3.03	1.61	1.95	1.8	4.69
Total Nitrogen (mg/l)		0.77	0.64	0.88	0.51	0.52
Lead (mg/l)	<0.01	0.213	<0.01	0.108	0.108	0.241
Total Phosphorus (mg/l)		0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02
Faecal Coliform (MPN/100 ml)		0	0	0	0	0
Total Coliform (MPN/100 ml)		0	0	0	0	0
NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
Copper (mg/l)		<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003
Total Petroleum (mg/l)		<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Water level (m)		21.2	31.2	18.97	16.67	6.8